

Supplementary Material

Synthesis, structural elucidation, intramolecular hydrogen bonding and DFT studies of quinoline-chalcone-chromene hybrids

Lamla Thungatha, Saba Alapour, and Neil A. Koorbanally*

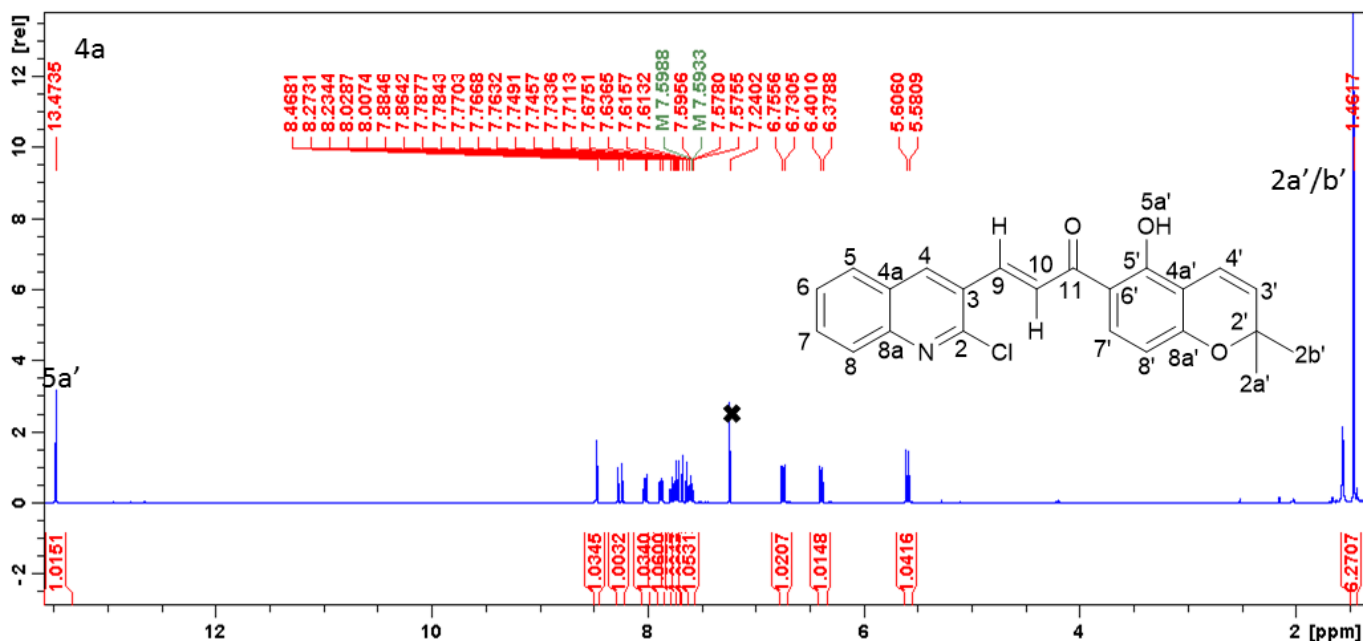
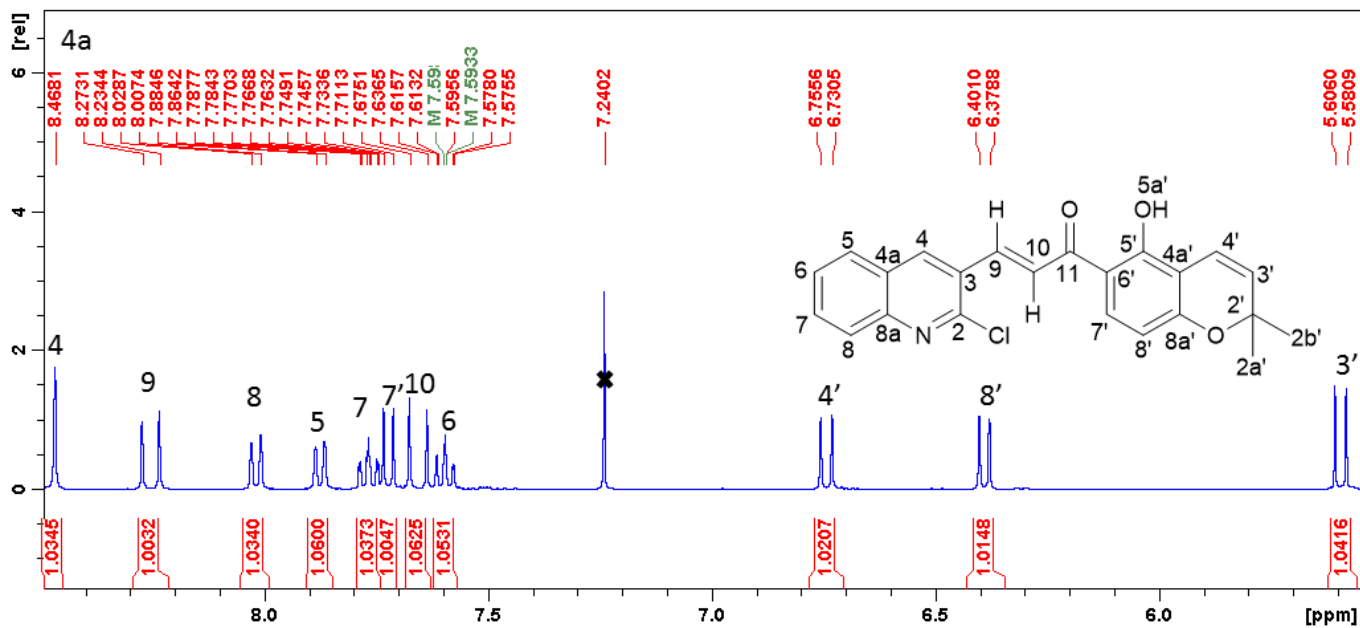
School of Chemistry and Physics, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Private Bag X54001, Durban, 4001, South Africa

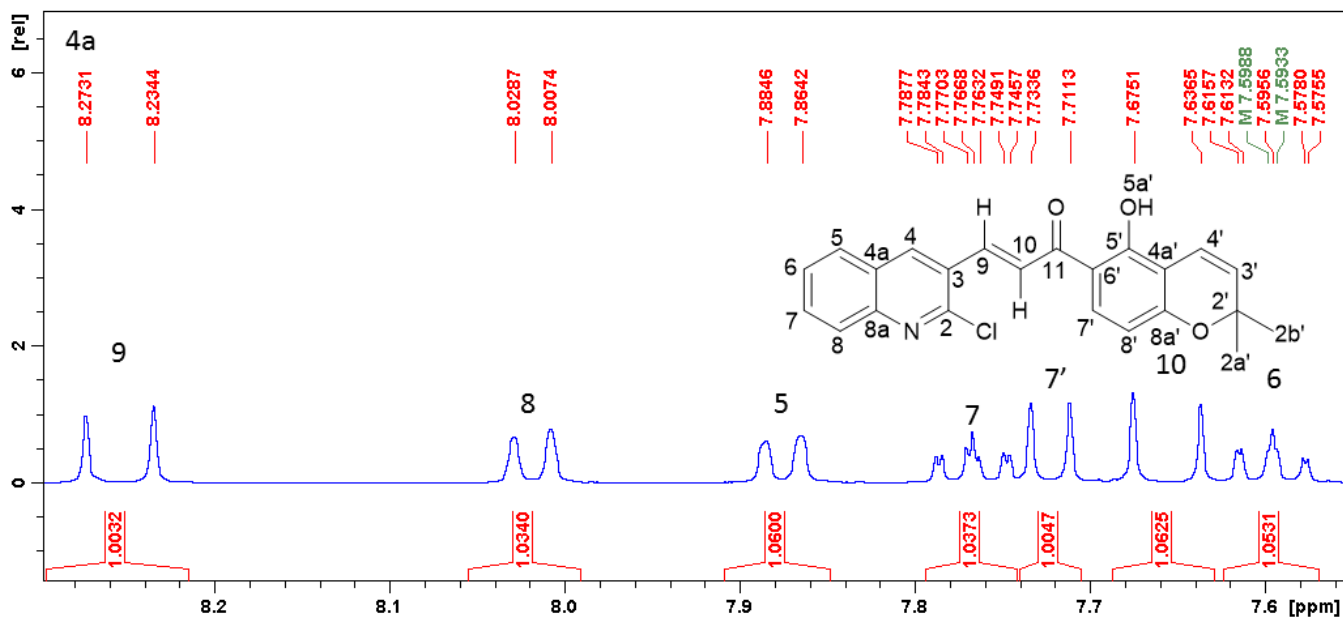
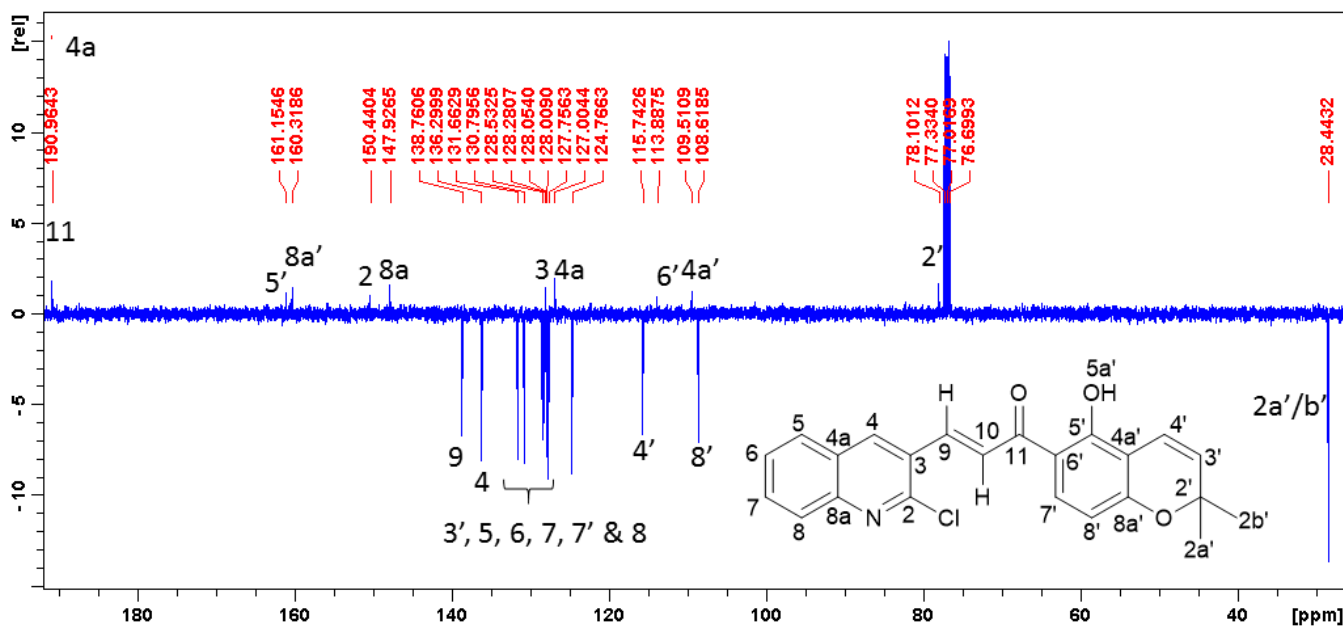
Email: Koorbanally@ukzn.ac.za

Table of Contents

Figure S1. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 4a	S3
Figure S2. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expansion 1) of 4a	S3
Figure S3. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expansion 2) of 4a	S4
Figure S4. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4a	S4
Figure S5. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4a	S5
Figure S6. ¹ H NMR of 4b	S6
Figure S7. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4b	S6
Figure S8. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4b	S7
Figure S9. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4b	S7
Figure S10. HRMS of 4b	S8
Figure S11. OH ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4b and 4f as function of temperature	S8
Figure S12. H-9 ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4b as function of temperature	S9
Figure S13. H-10 ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4b as function of temperature	S9
Figure S14. H-3' ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4b as function of temperature	S10
Figure S15. H-4' ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4b as function of temperature	S10
Figure S16. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 4c	S11
Figure S17. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4c	S11
Figure S18. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4a	S12
Figure S19. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4c	S12
Figure S20. HRMS of 4c	S13
Figure S21. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 6d	S14
Figure S22. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4d	S14
Figure S23. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4d	S15
Figure S24. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4d	S15
Figure S25. HRMS of 4d	S16
Figure S26. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 4e	S17
Figure S27. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4e	S17
Figure S28. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4e	S18
Figure S29. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4e	S18

Figure S30. HRMS of 4e.....	S19
Figure S31. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4f	S20
Figure S32. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4f	S20
Figure S33. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4f.....	S21
Figure S34. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4f	S21
Figure S35. HRMS of 4f	S22
Figure S36. H-9 ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4f as function of temperature	S22
Figure S37. H-10 ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4f as function of temperature	S23
Figure S38. H-3' ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4f as function of temperature	S23
Figure S39. H-4' ¹ H NMR chemical shift of 4f as function of temperature	S24
Figure S40. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 4g.....	S24
Figure S41. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4g	S25
Figure S42. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4g	S25
Figure S43. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4g.....	S26
Figure S44. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 4g.....	S26
Figure S45. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 4h.....	S27
Figure S46. ¹ H NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4h	S27
Figure S47. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 4h.....	S28
Figure S48. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4h.....	S28
Figure S49. HRMS of 4h.....	S29
Table S1. Single crystal data information of 4b and 4f	S31
Table S2. Comparison of experimental and theoretical bond lengths of 4b	S32
Table S3. Comparison of experimental and theoretical bond angles of 4b	S33
Table S4. Comparison of the experimental and theoretical dihedral angles of 4b	S34
Table S5. Comparison of experimental and theoretical bond lengths of 4f.....	S35
Table S6. Comparison of experimental and theoretical bond angles of 4f	S36
Table S7. Comparison of experimental and theoretical dihedral angles of 4f	S37

Figure S1 ^1H NMR spectrum of 4aFigure S2 ^1H NMR spectrum (expansion 1) of 4a

Figure S3 ^1H NMR spectrum (expansion 2) of **4a**Figure S4 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4a**

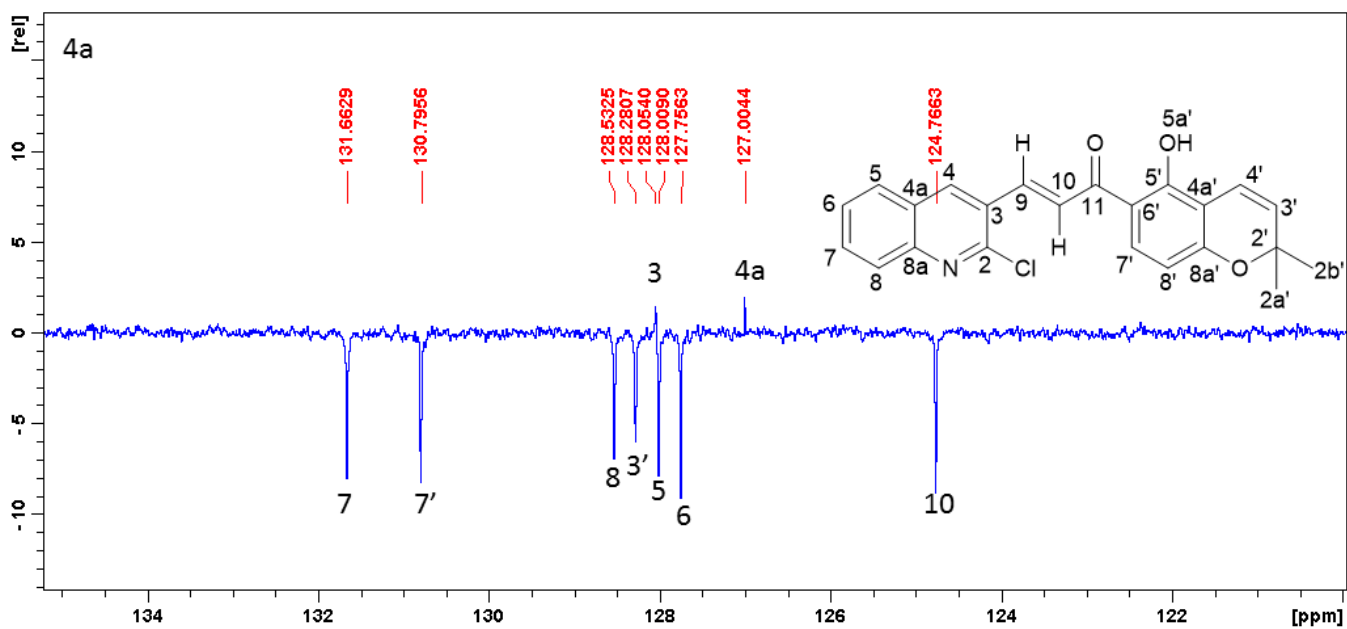
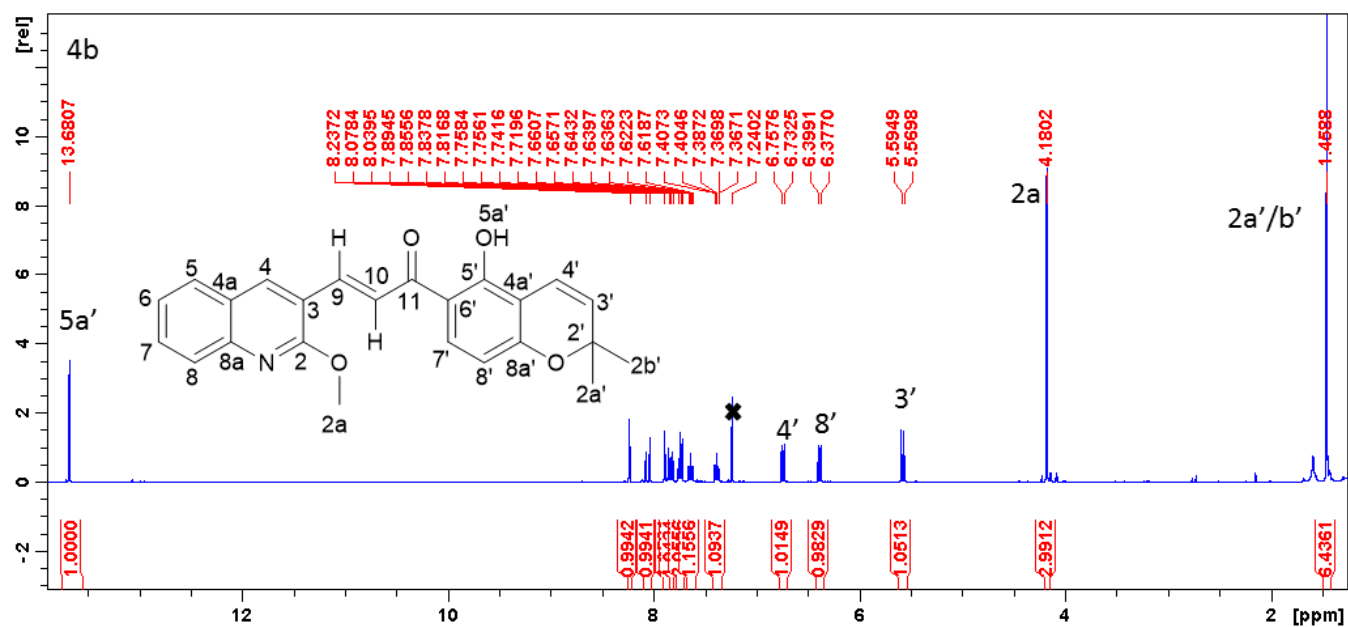
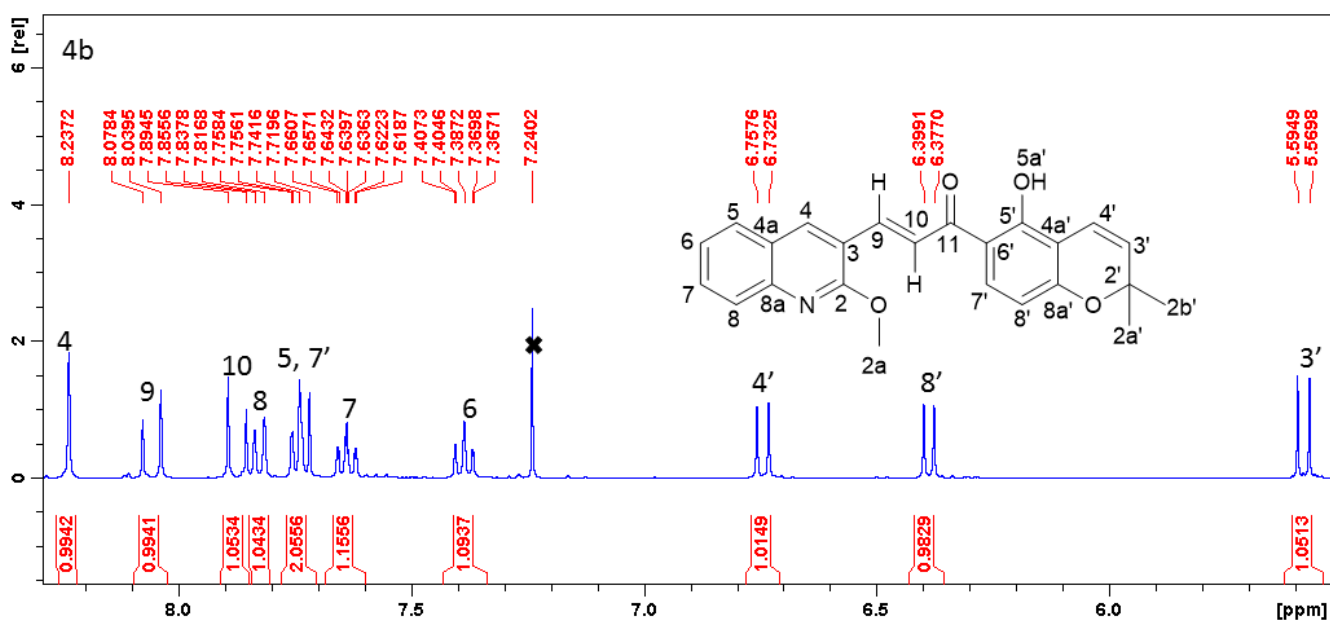
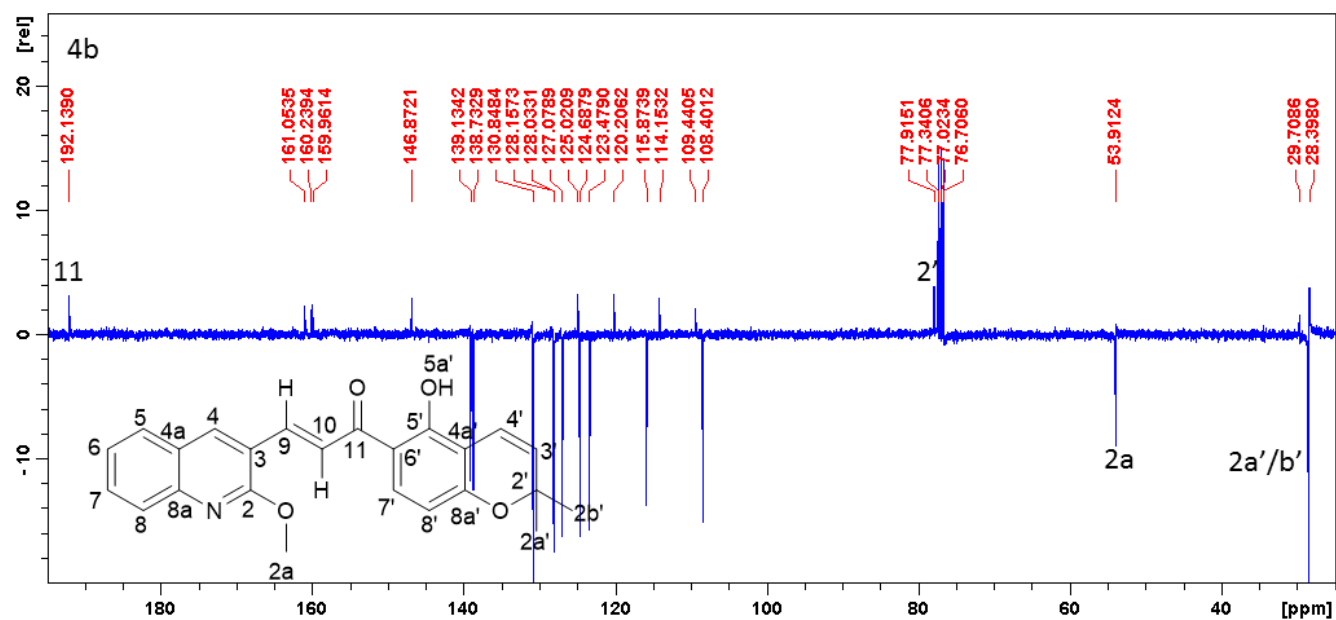
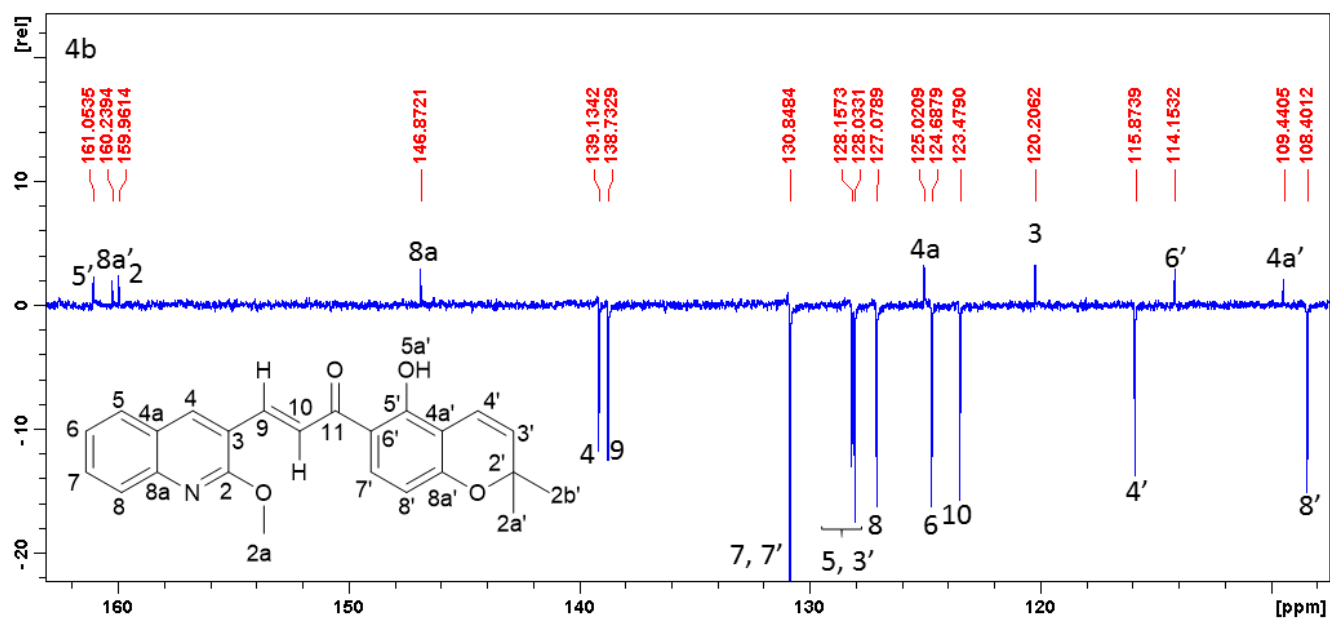


Figure S5 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (expanded) of 4a

Figure S6 ^1H NMR of **4b**Figure S7 ^1H NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4b**

Figure S8 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4b**Figure S9 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4b**

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

11 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 20-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-5

4b 29 (0.945) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES-

2.74e+005

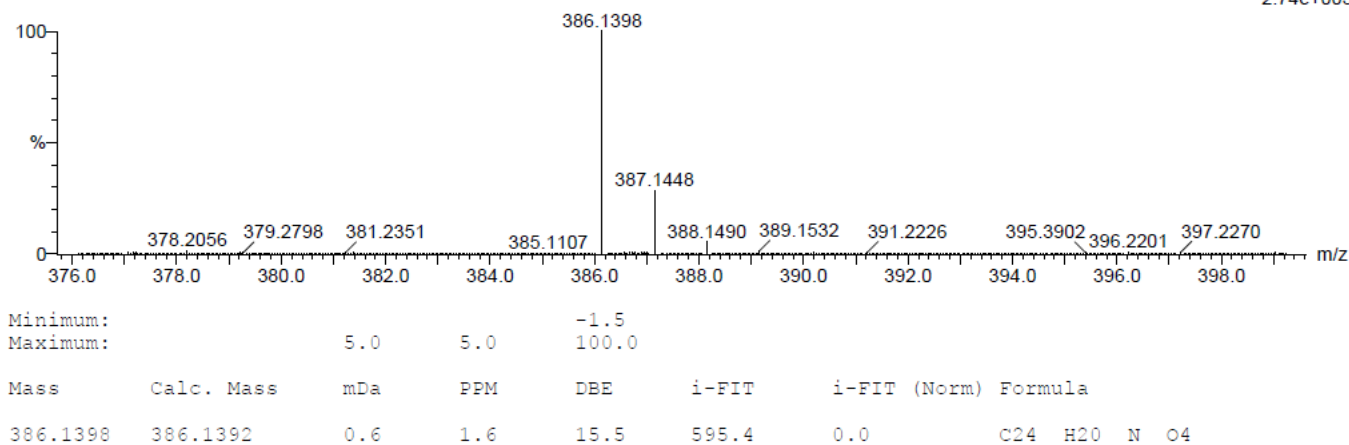
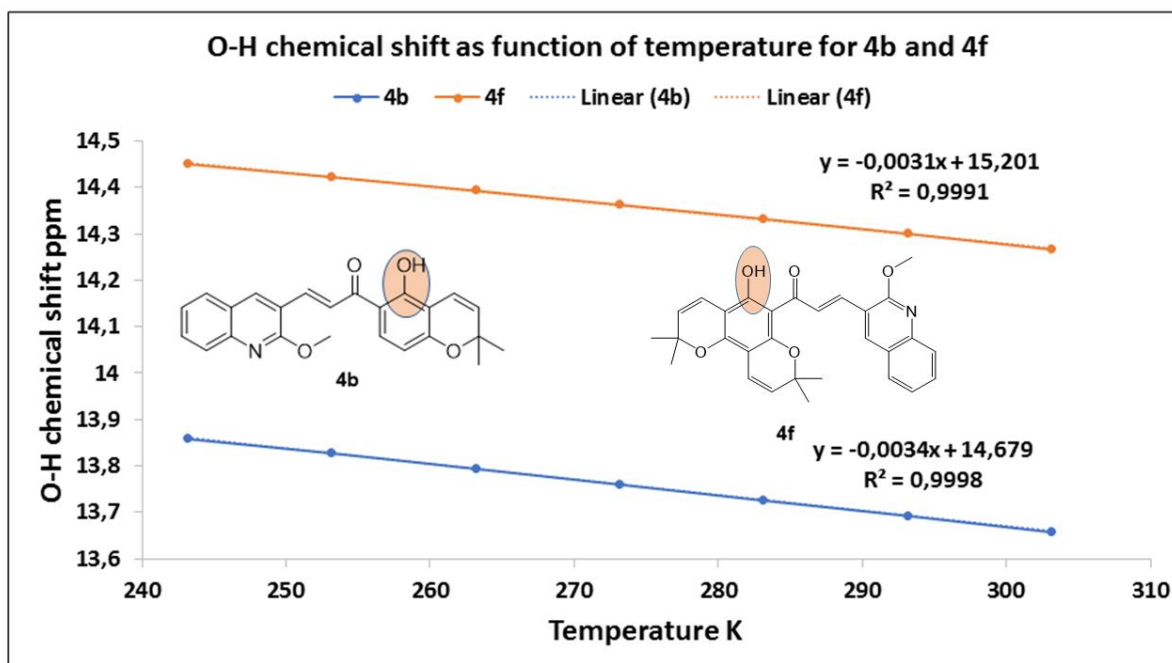


Figure S10 HRMS of 4b

Figure S11 OH ¹H NMR chemical shift of 4b and 4f as function of temperature

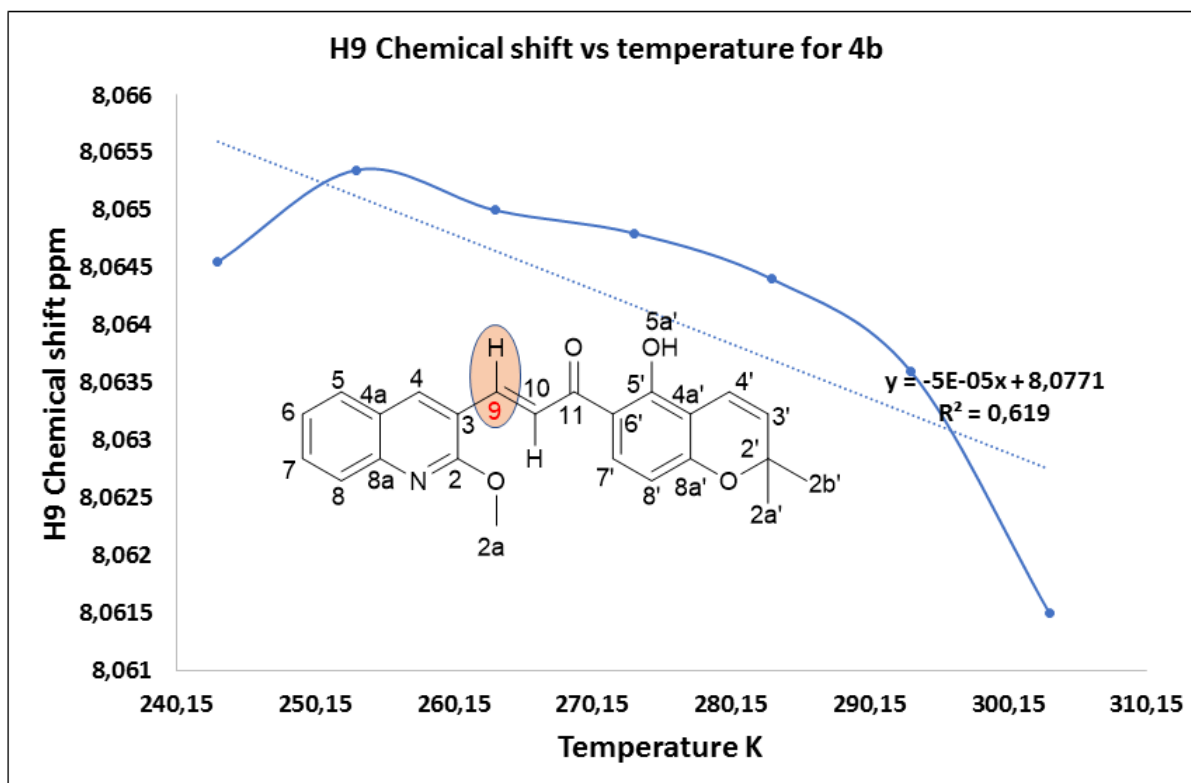


Figure S12 H-9 ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4b** as function of temperature

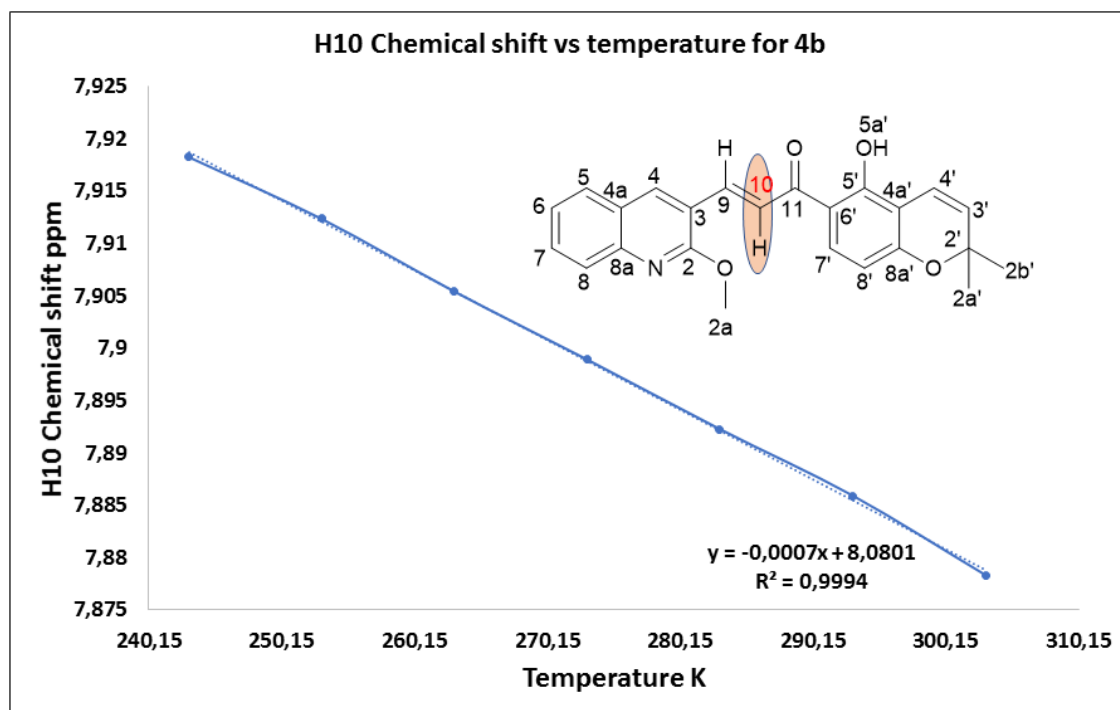


Figure S13 H-10 ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4b** as function of temperature

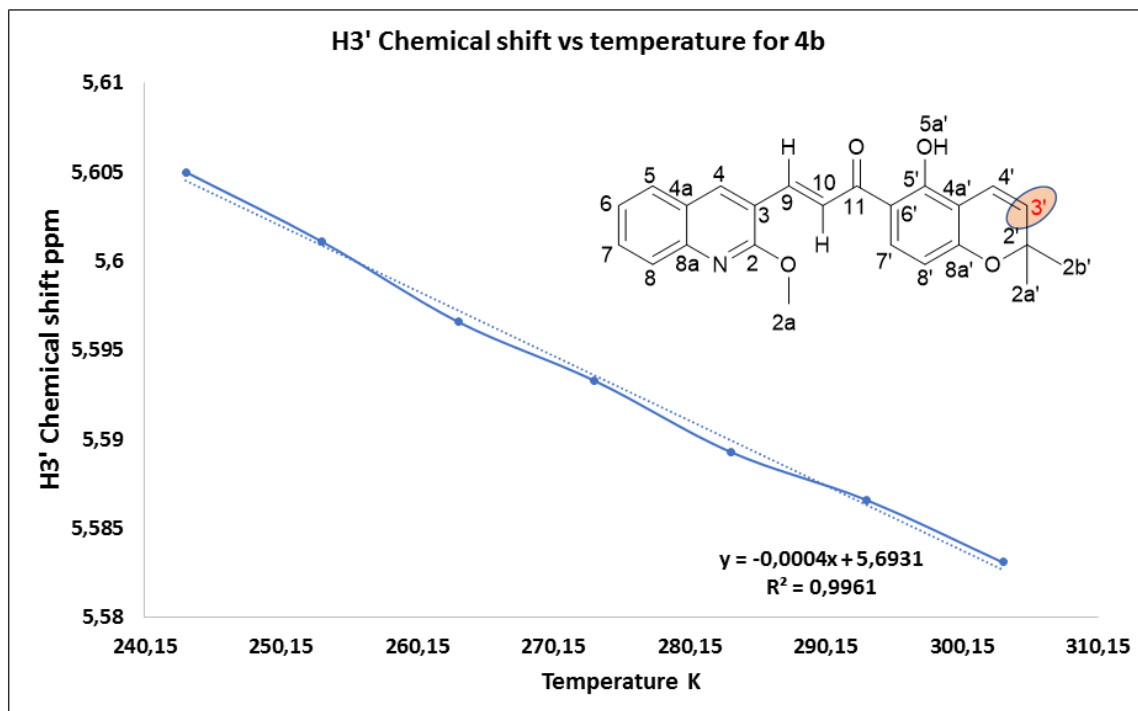


Figure S14 H-3' ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4b** as function of temperature

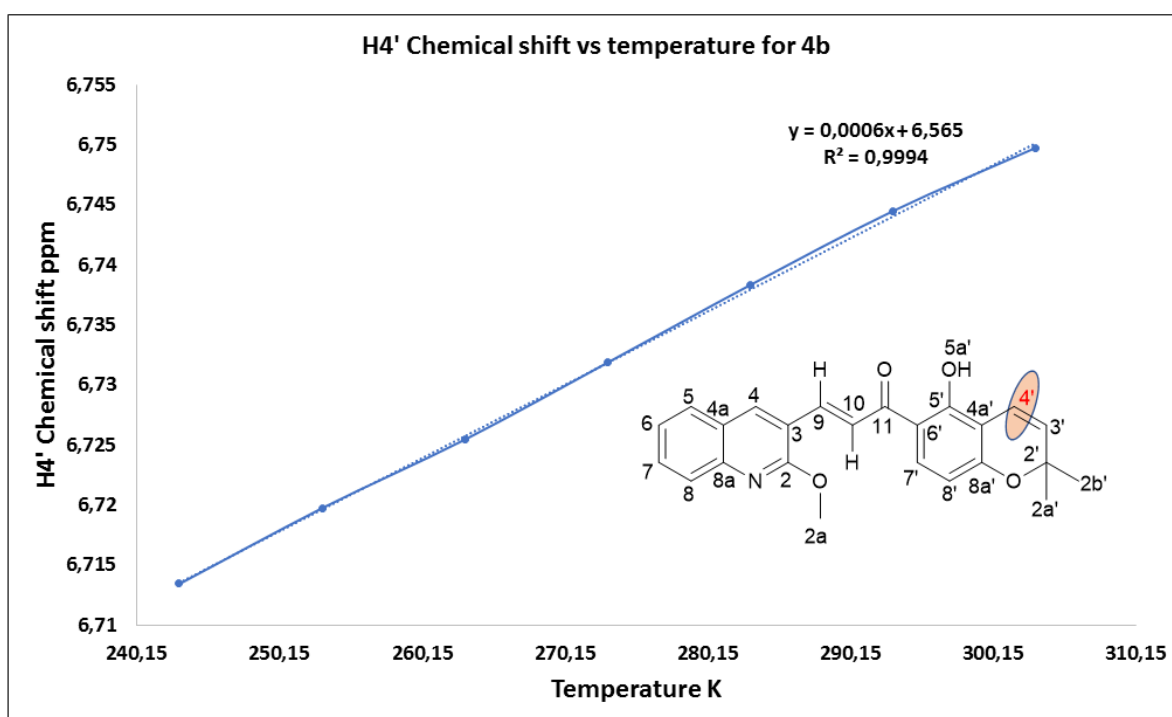
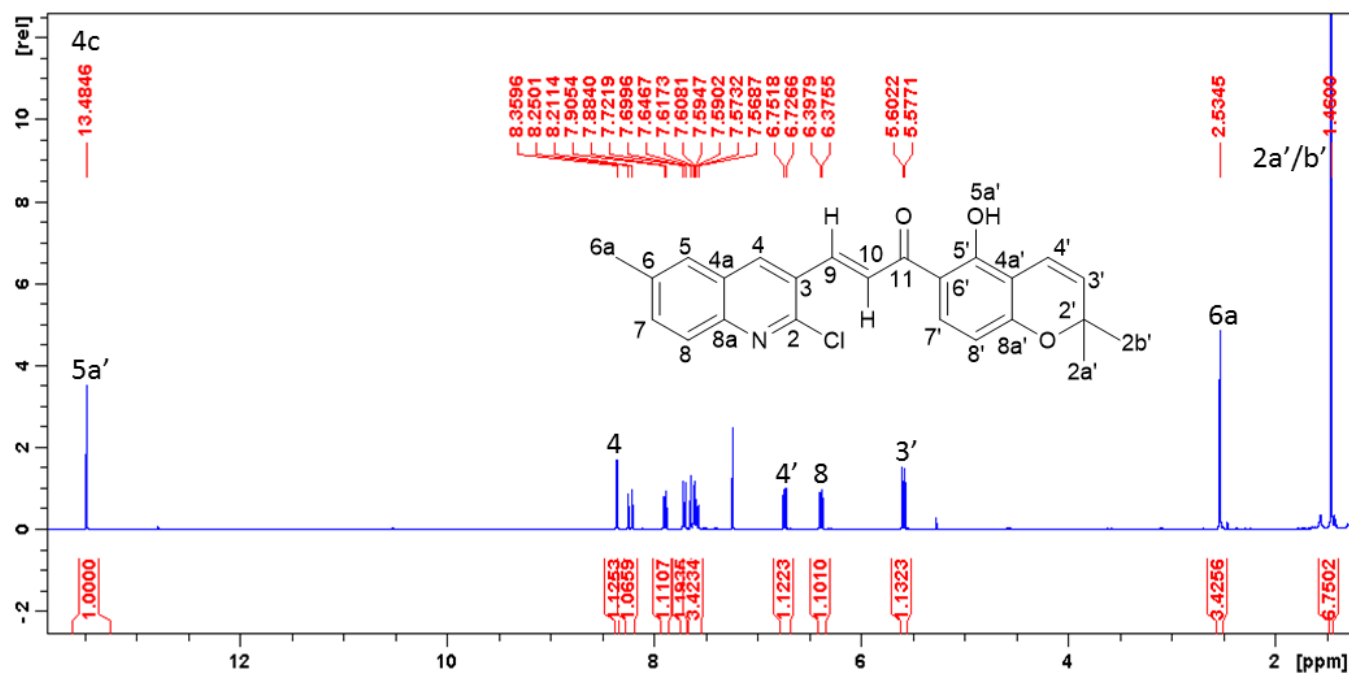
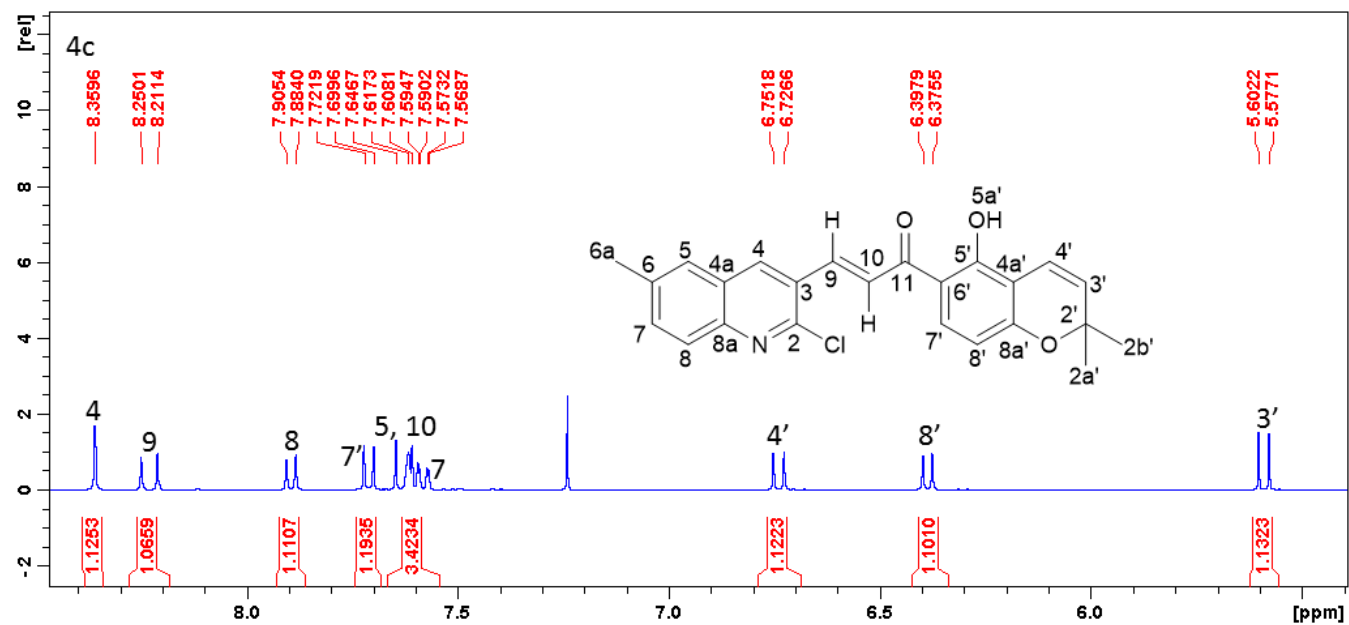
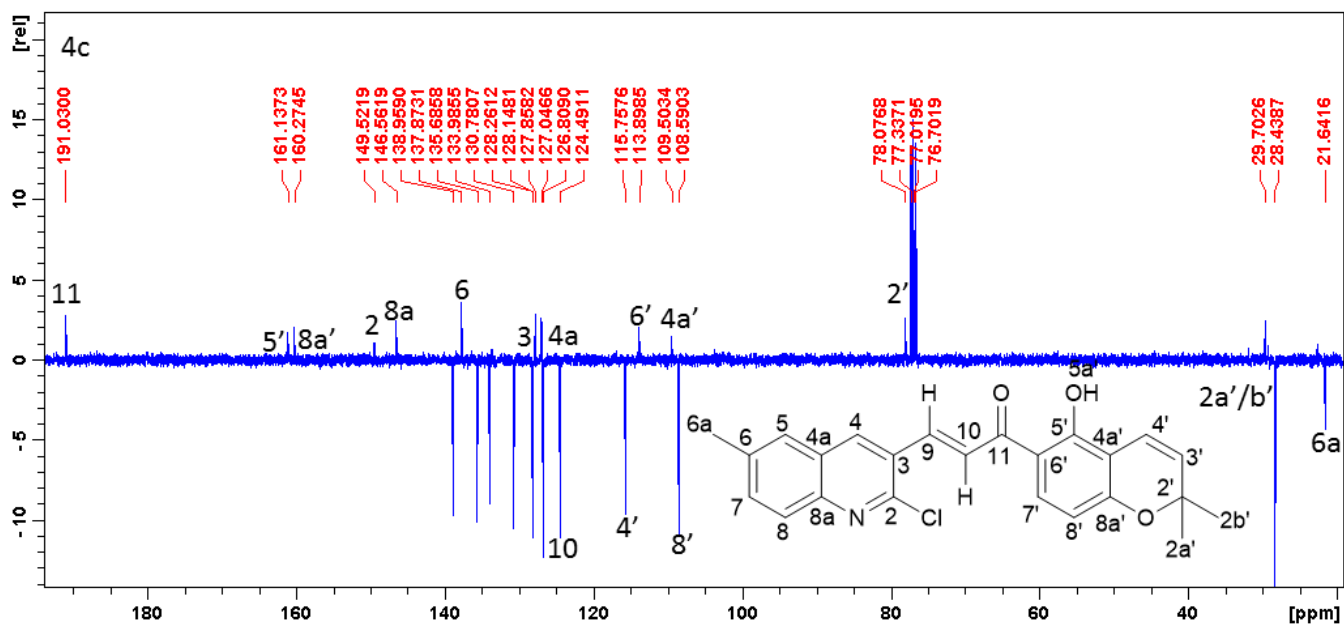
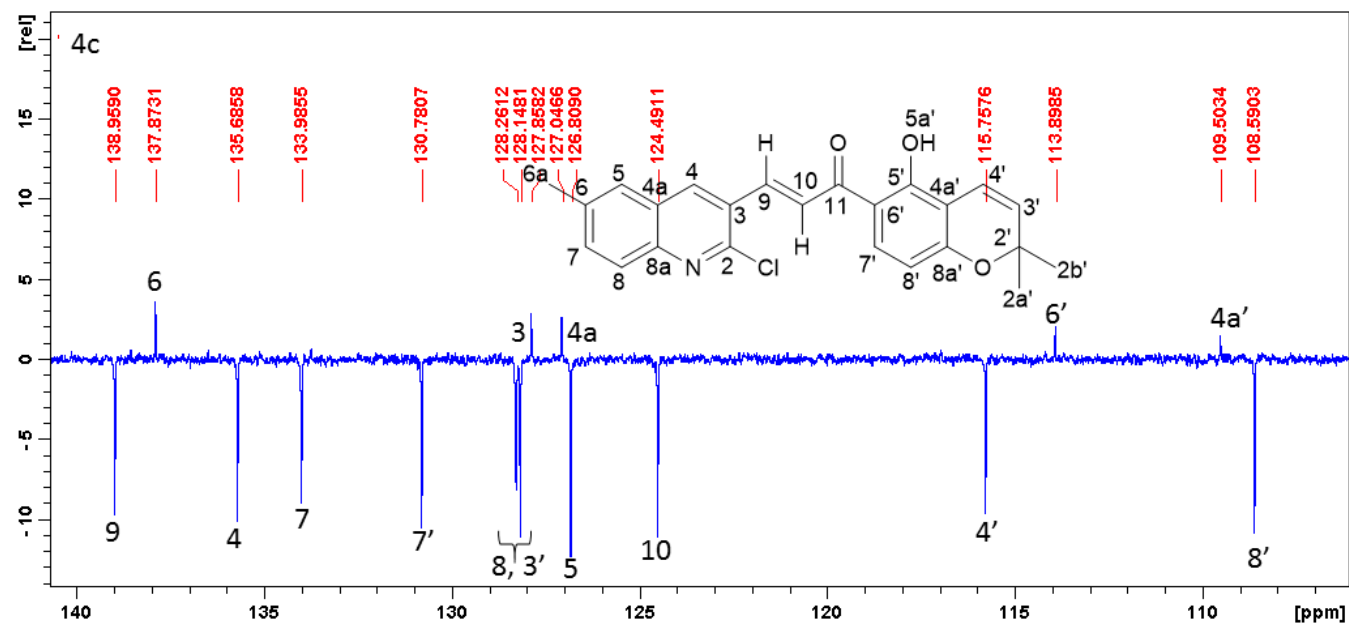


Figure S15 H-4' ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4b** as function of temperature

Figure S16 ^1H NMR spectrum of **4c**Figure S17 ^1H NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4c**

Figure S18 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4a**Figure S19 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4c**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

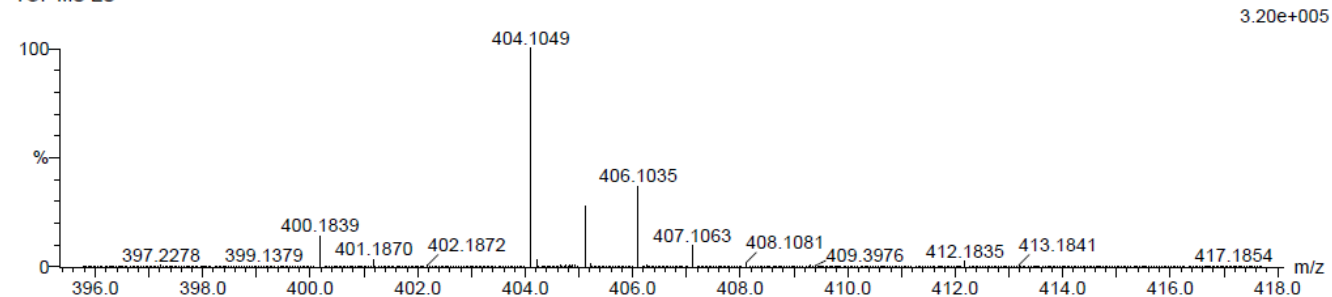
43 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 15-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Cl: 0-1

4c 3 (0.068) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES-

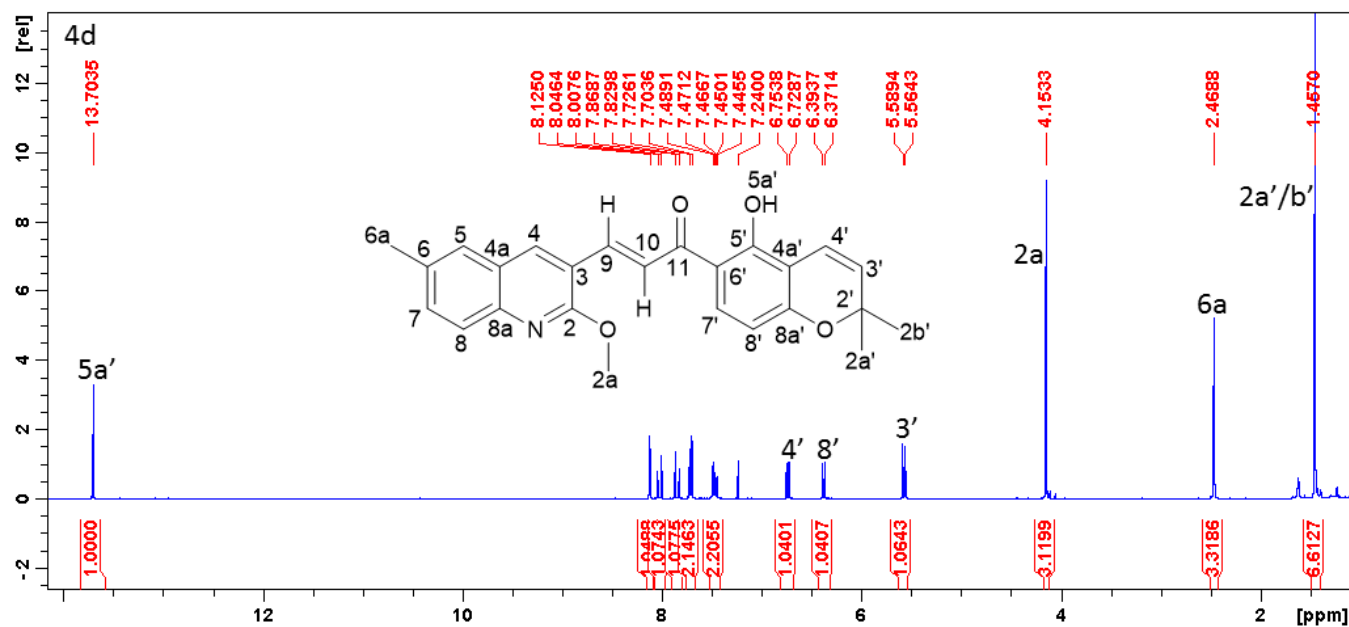
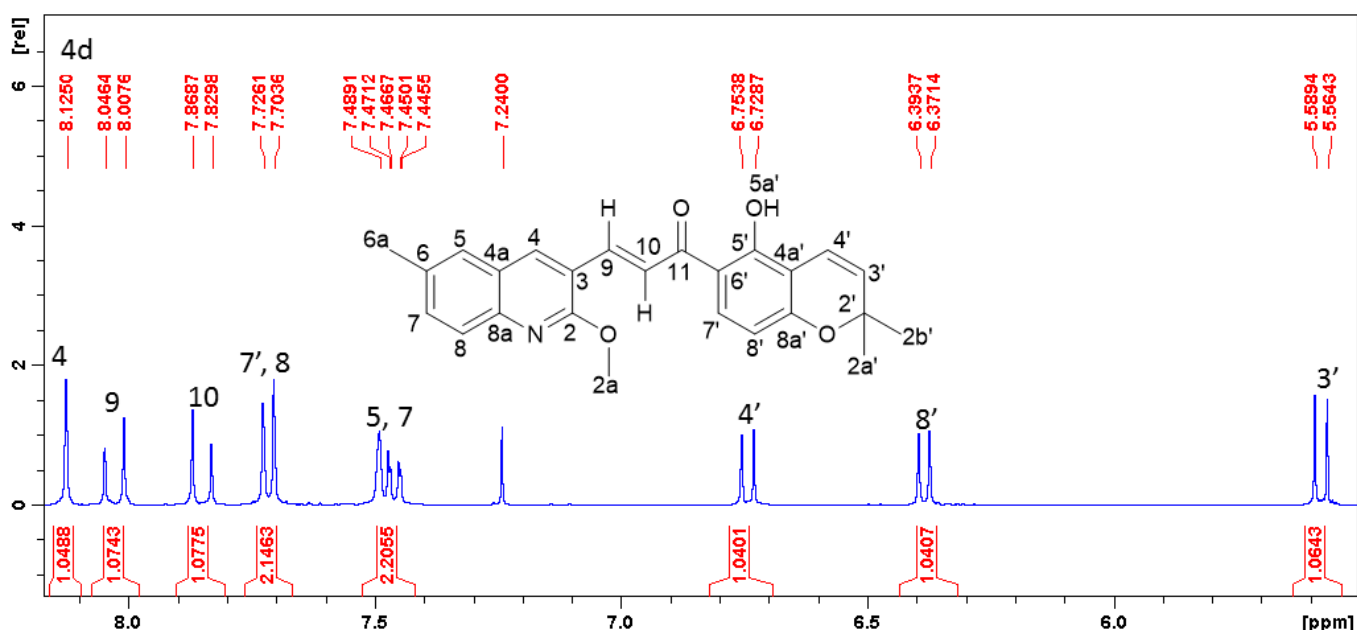


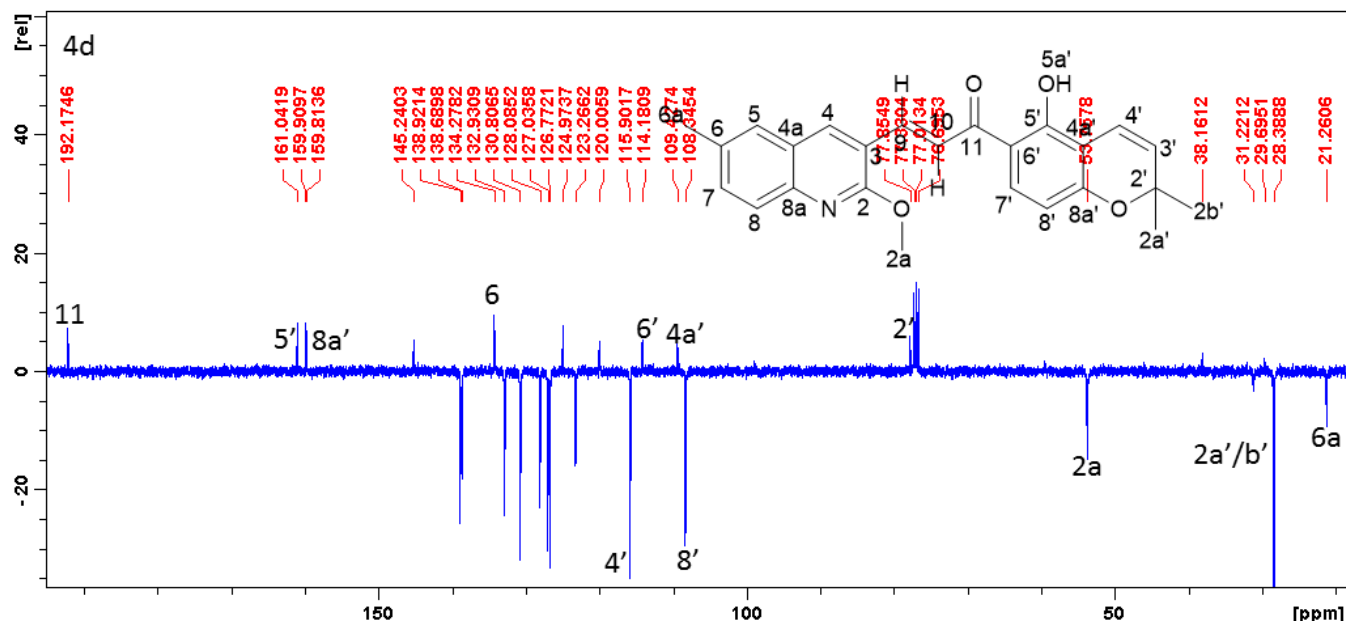
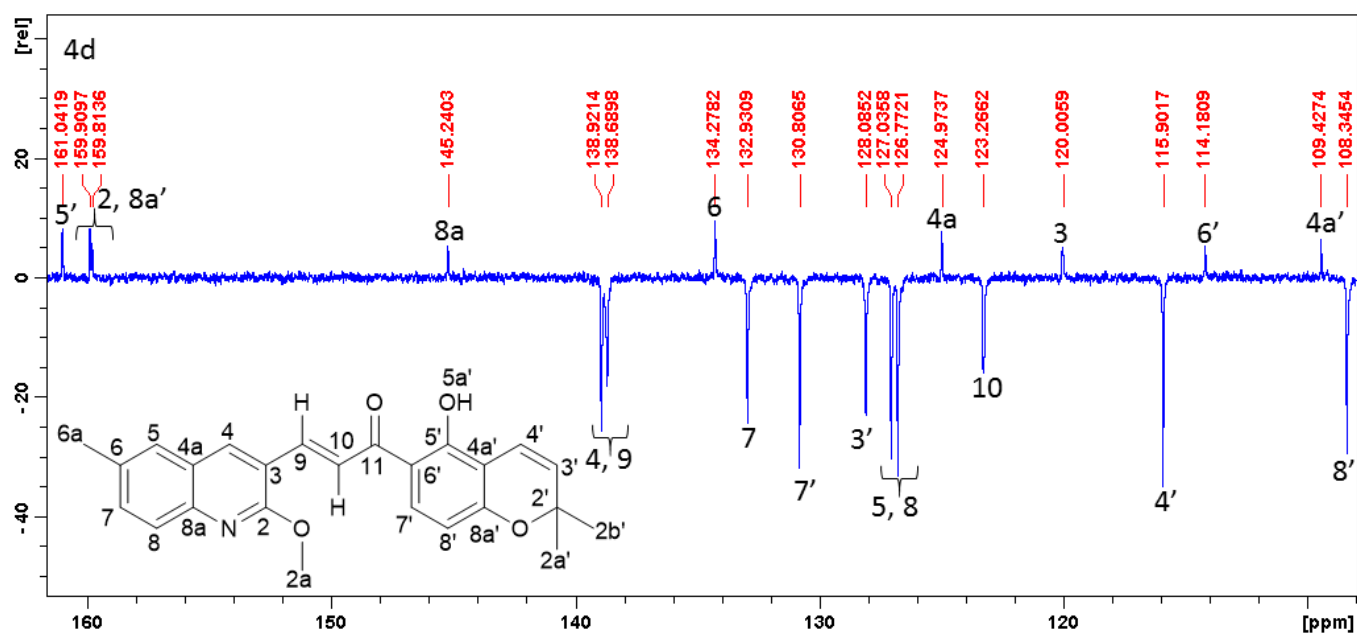
Minimum:

Maximum: 5.0 5.0 -1.5 100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
404.1049	404.1053	-0.4	-1.0	15.5	598.3	0.0	C ₂₄ H ₁₉ N O ₃ Cl

Figure S20 HRMS of 4c

Figure S21 ^1H NMR spectrum of **6d**Figure S22 ^1H NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4d**

Figure S23 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4d**Figure S24 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4d**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

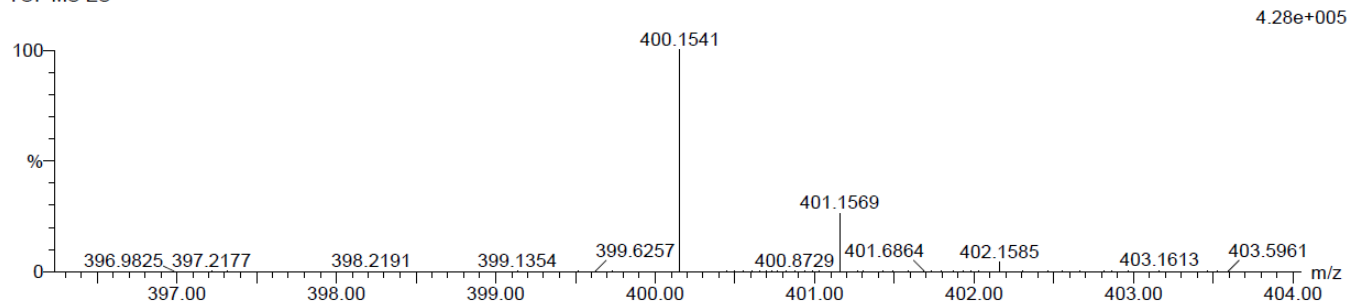
12 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 20-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-5

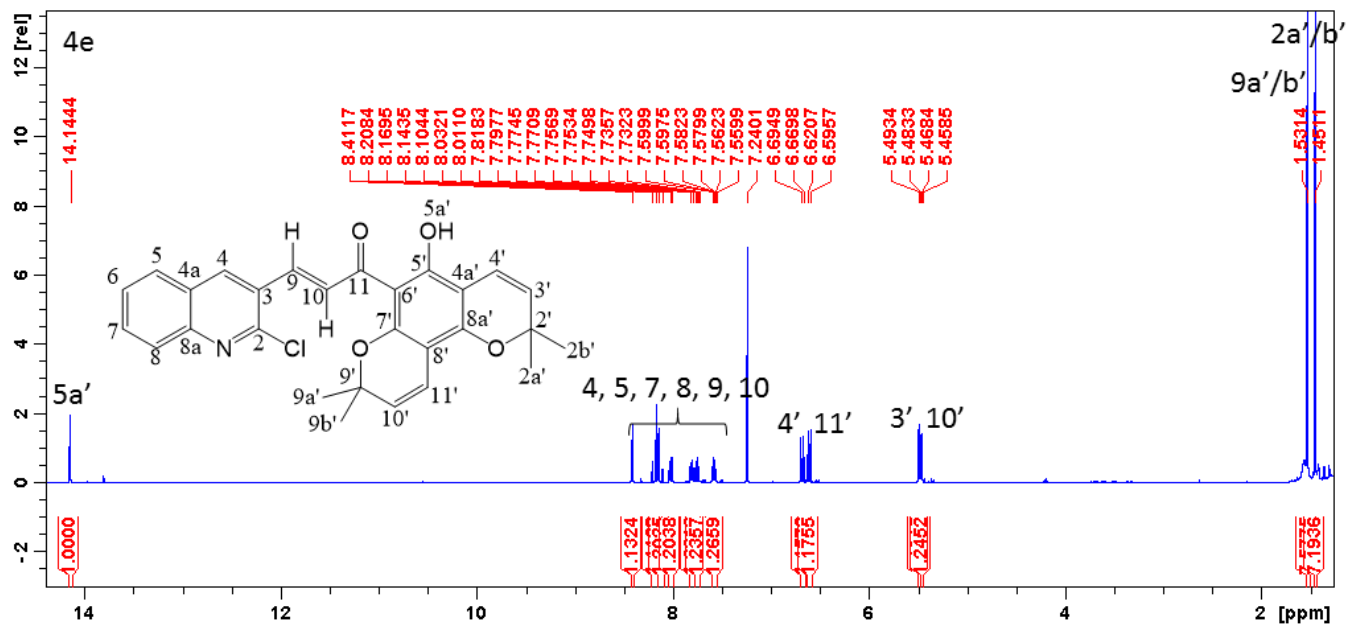
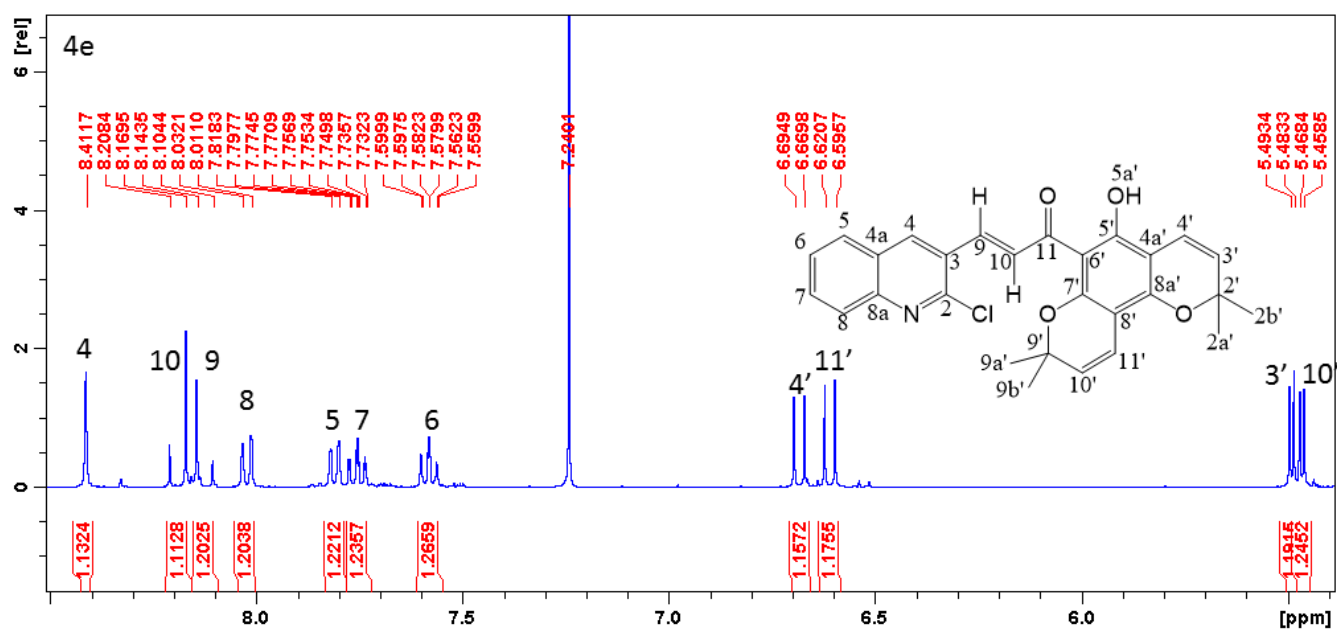
4d 25 (0.810) Cm (1.61)

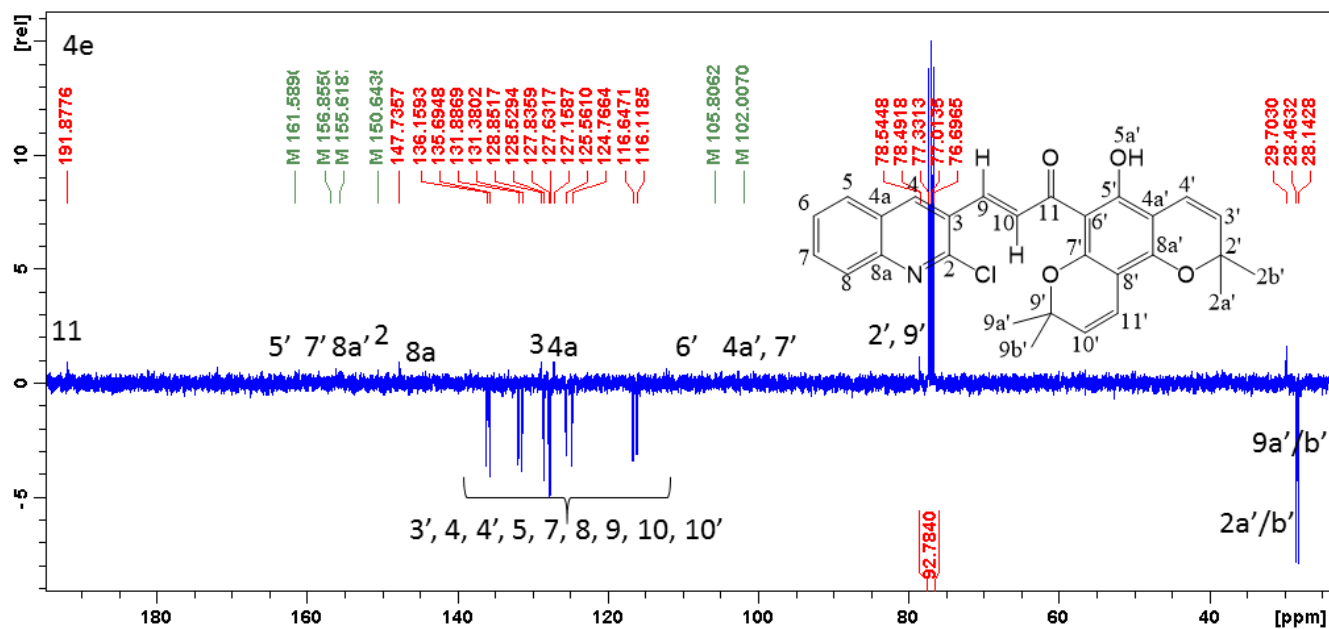
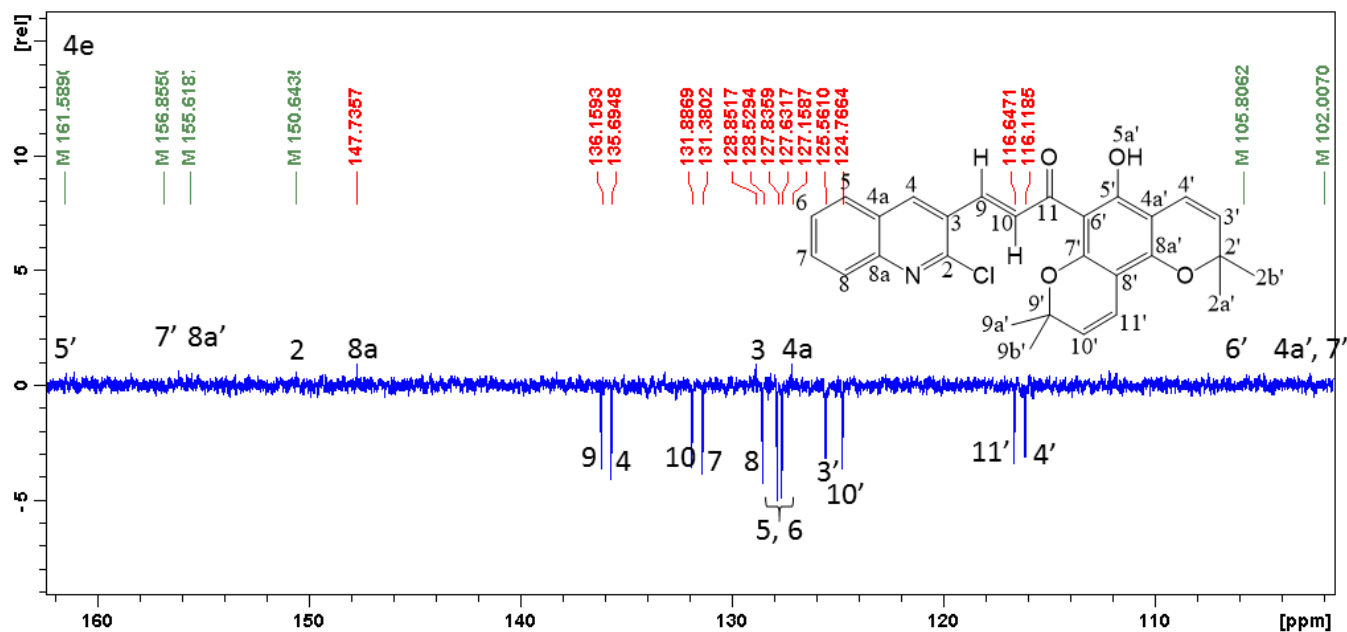
TOF MS ES-



Minimum:				-1.5				
Maximum:		5.0	5.0	100.0				
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula	
400.1541	400.1549	-0.8	-2.0	15.5	580.9	0.0	C25	H22 N O4

Figure S25 HRMS of 4d

Figure S26 ^1H NMR spectrum of **4e**Figure S27 ^1H NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4e**

Figure S28 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4e**Figure S29 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4e**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

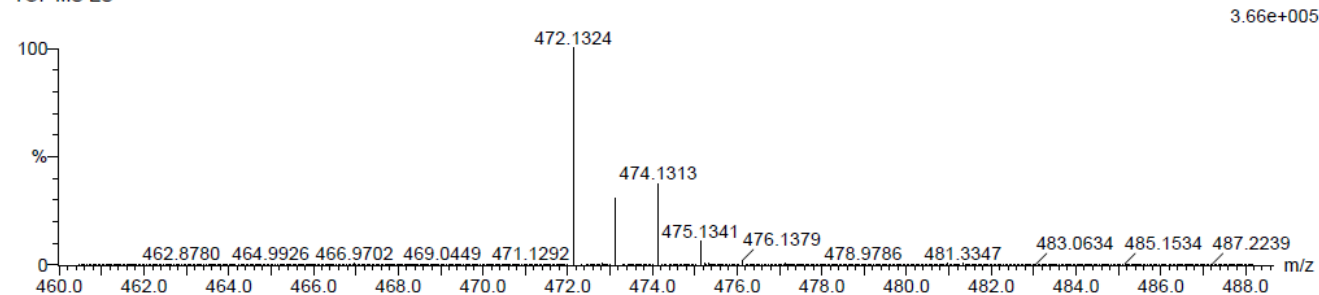
21 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 25-30 H: 20-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Cl: 0-1

4e 16 (0.506) Cm (1:61)

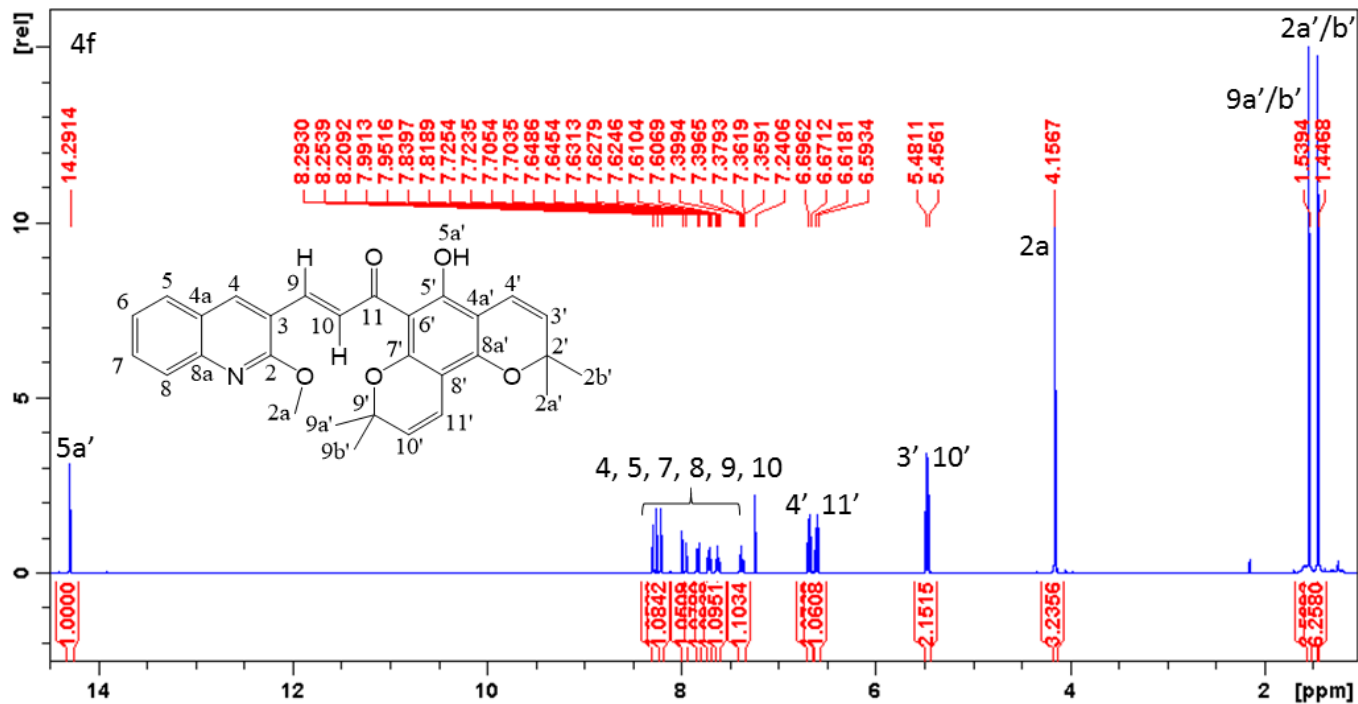
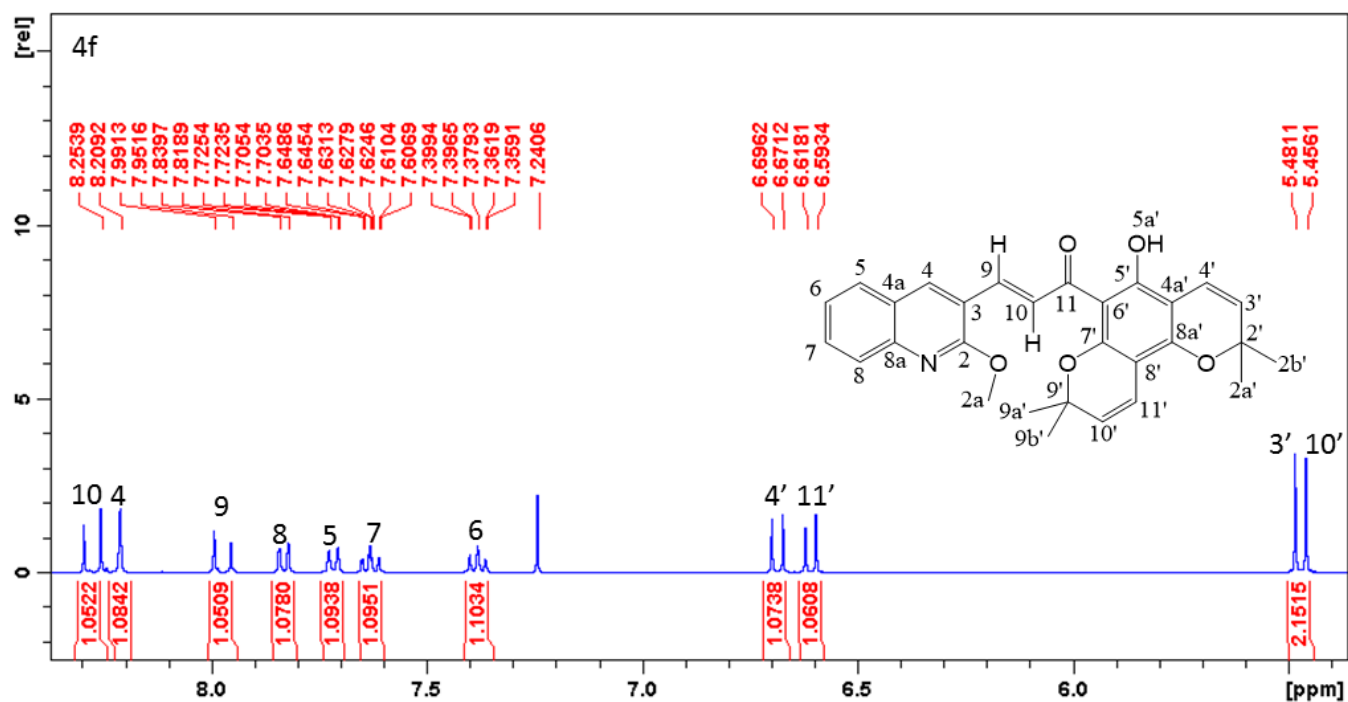
TOF MS ES-

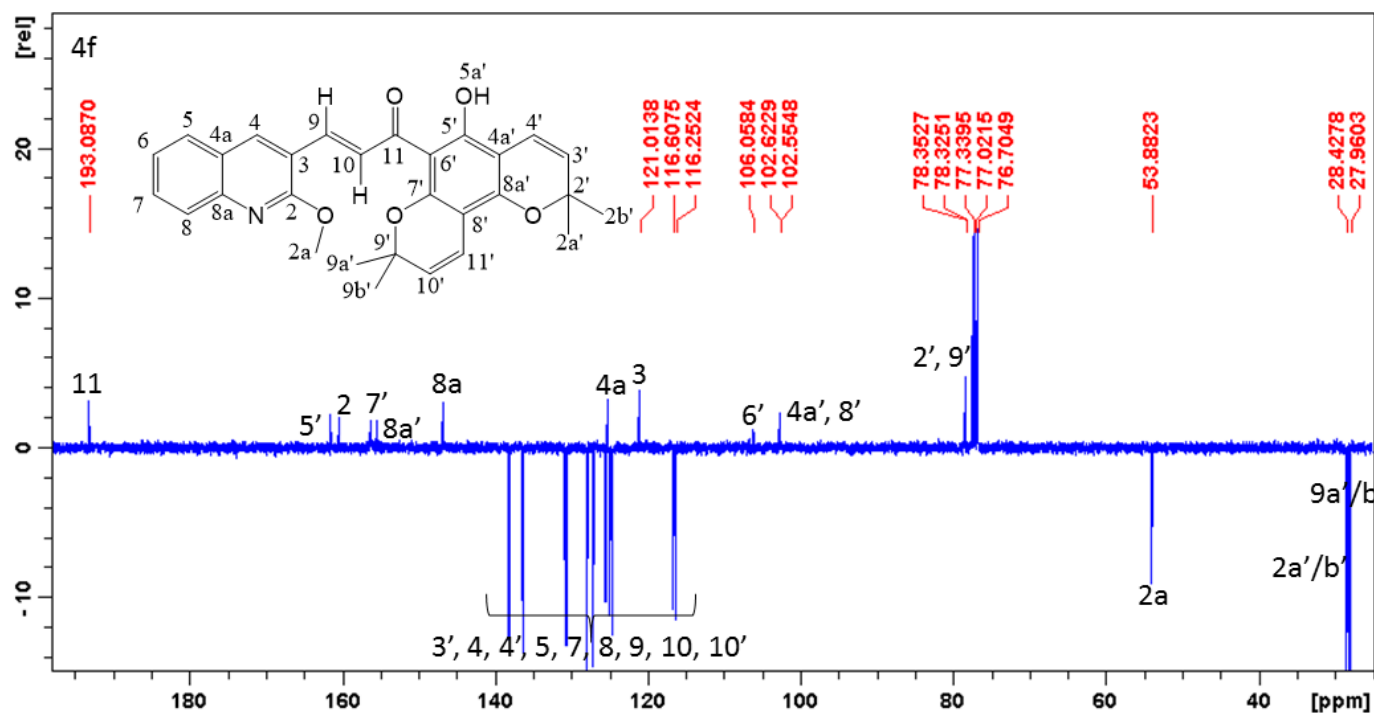
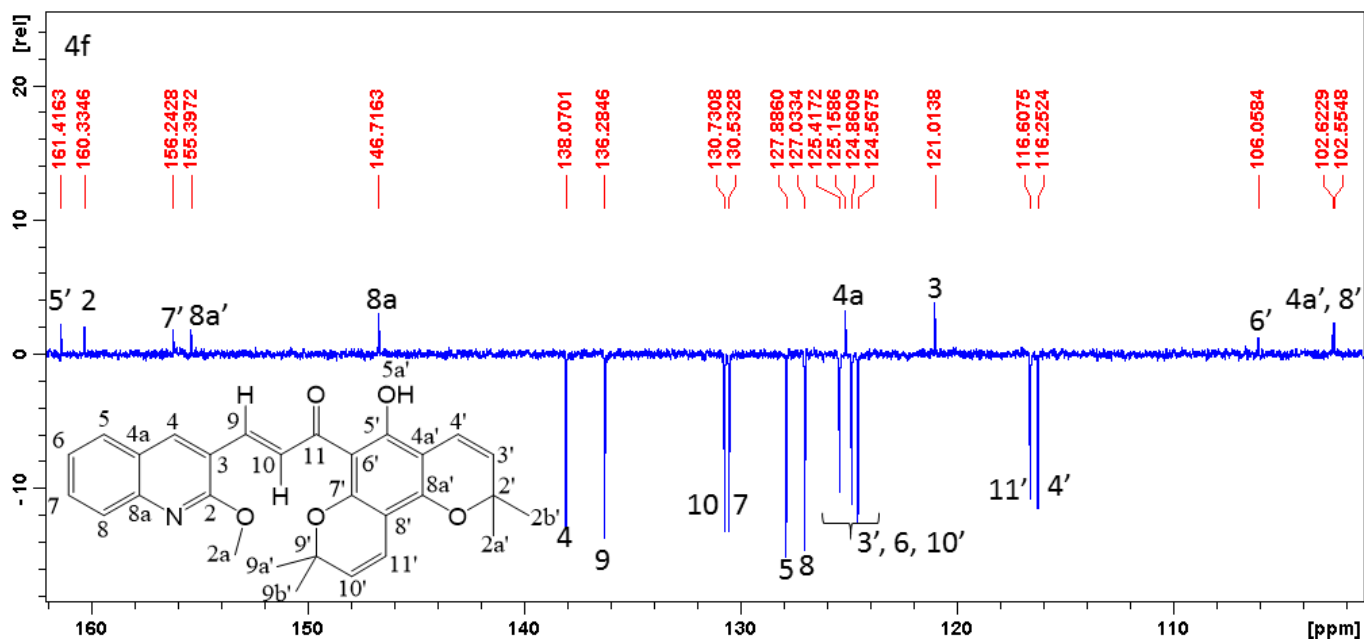


Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 5.0 5.0 100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
472.1324	472.1316	0.8	1.7	17.5	502.9	0.0	C28 H23 N O4 Cl

Figure S30 HRMS of 4e

Figure S31 ^1H NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4f**Figure S32 ^1H NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4f**

Figure S33 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4f**Figure S34 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4f**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

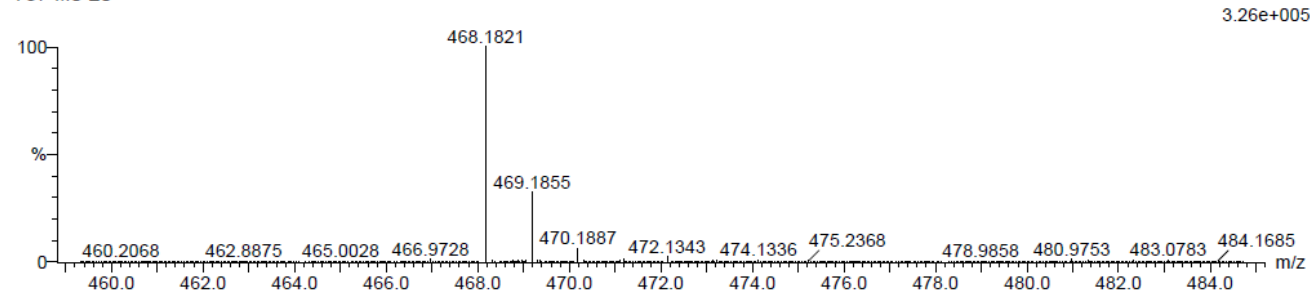
21 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 25-30 H: 20-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Cl: 0-1

4f 27 (0.877) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES-



Minimum:

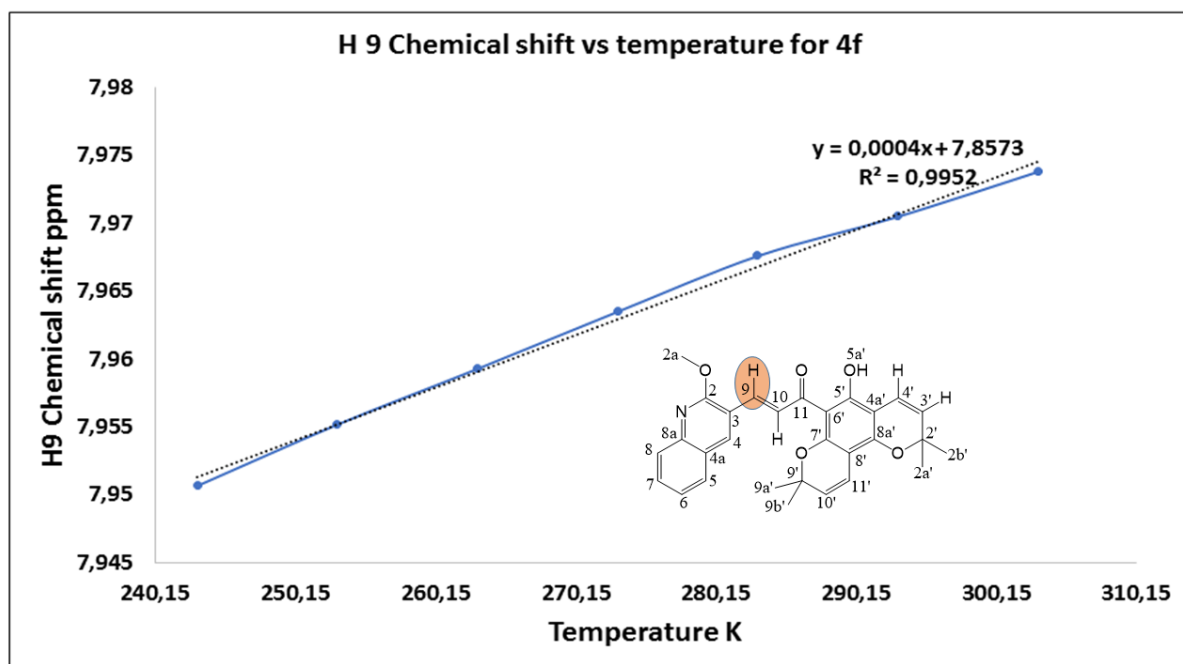
Maximum:

-1.5

100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT(Norm)	Formula
468.1821	468.1824	-0.3	-0.6	22.5	576.7	0.0	C30 H22 N5 O

Figure S35 HRMS of 4f

Figure S36 H-9 ¹H NMR chemical shift of 4f as function of temperature

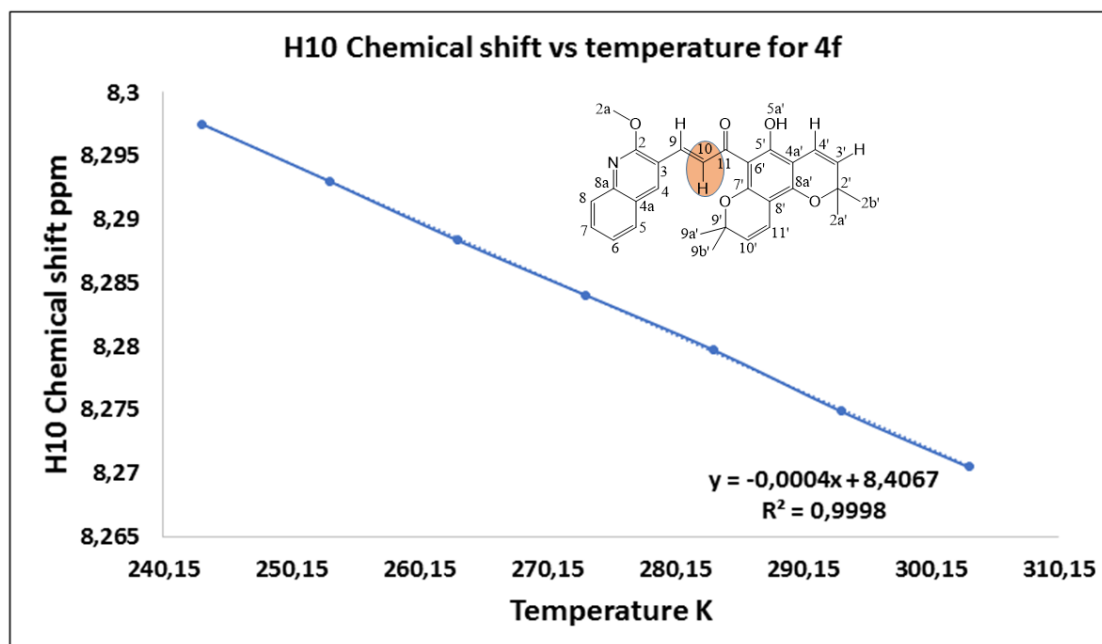


Figure S37 H-10 ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4f** as function of temperature

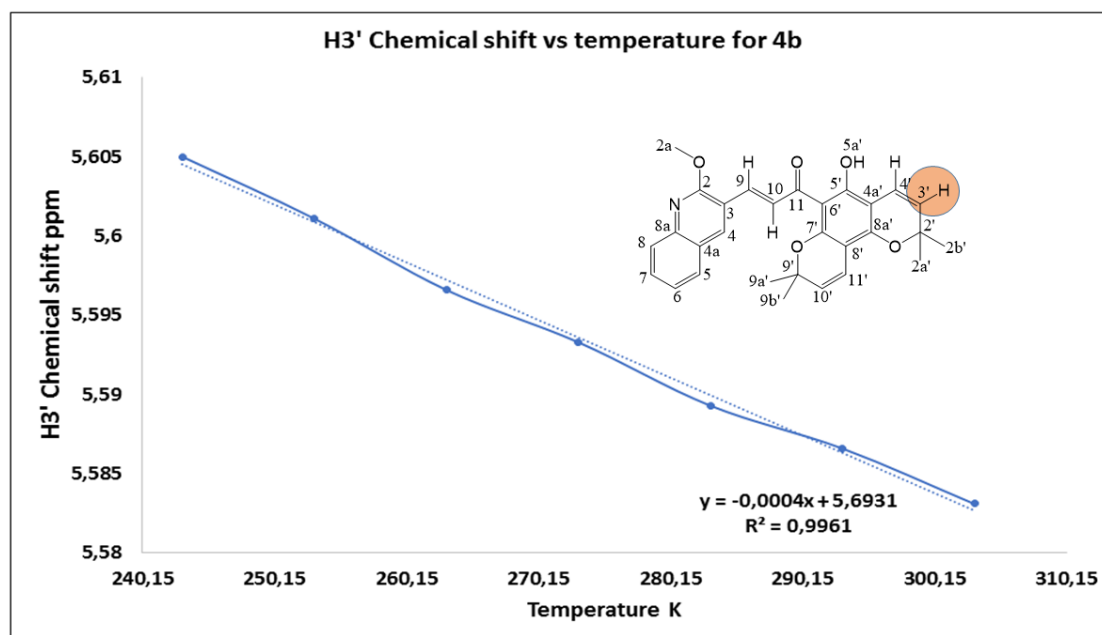


Figure S38 H-3' ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4f** as function of temperature

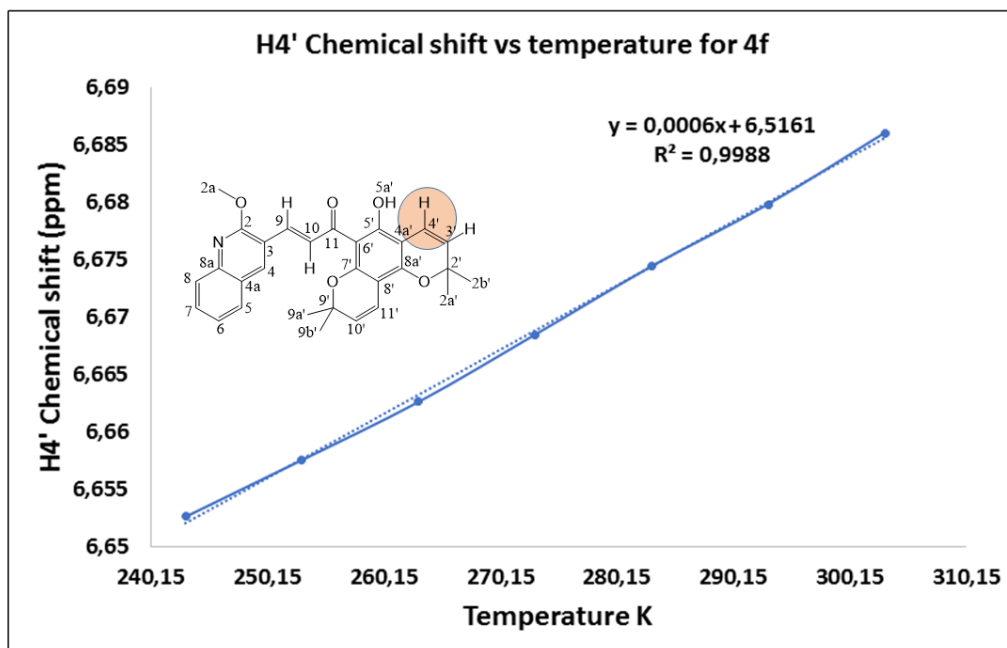


Figure S39 H-4' ^1H NMR chemical shift of **4f** as function of temperature

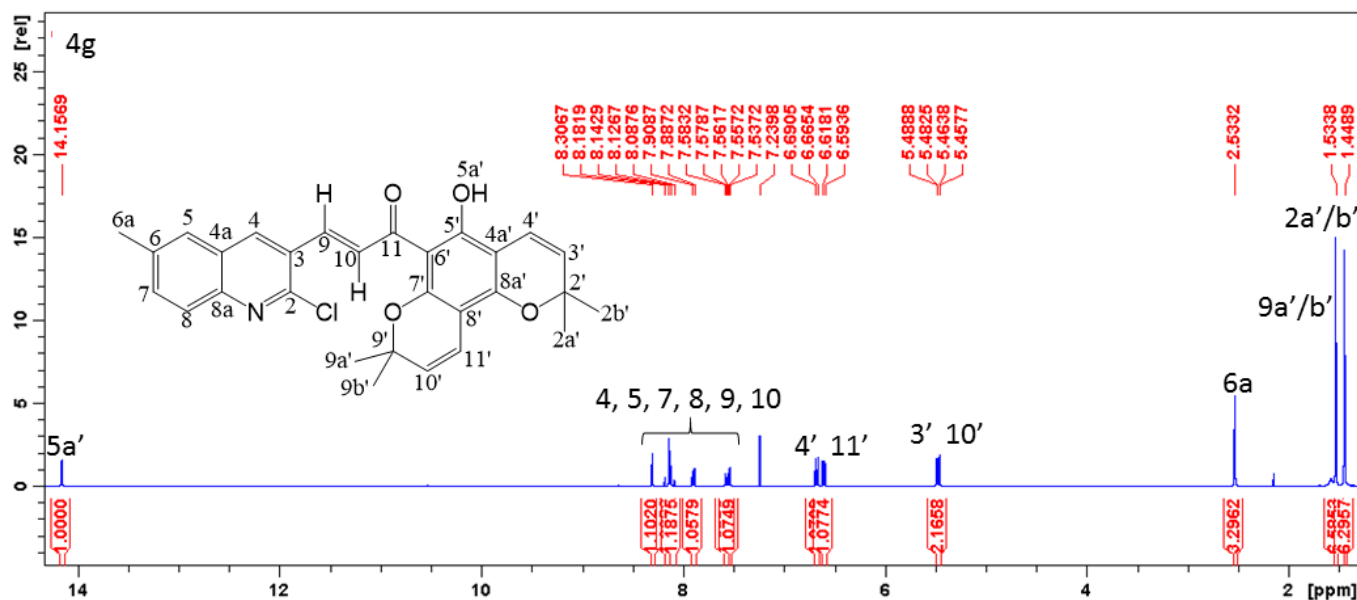


Figure S40 ^1H NMR spectrum of **4g**

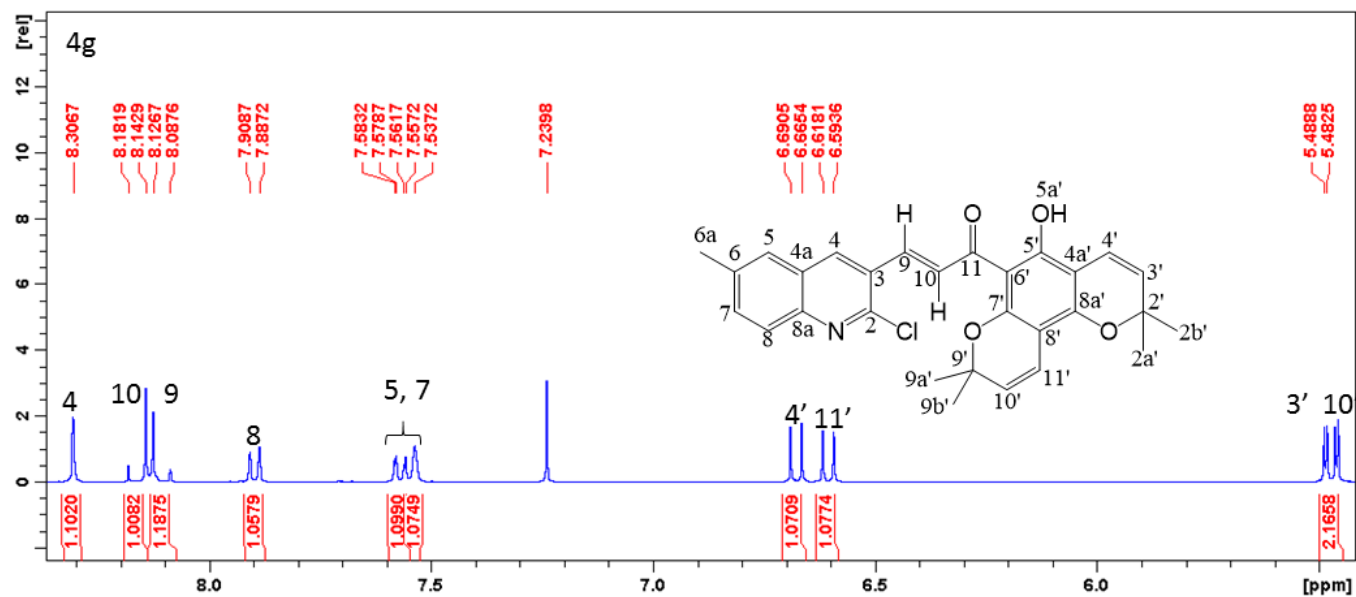


Figure S41 ^1H NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4g**

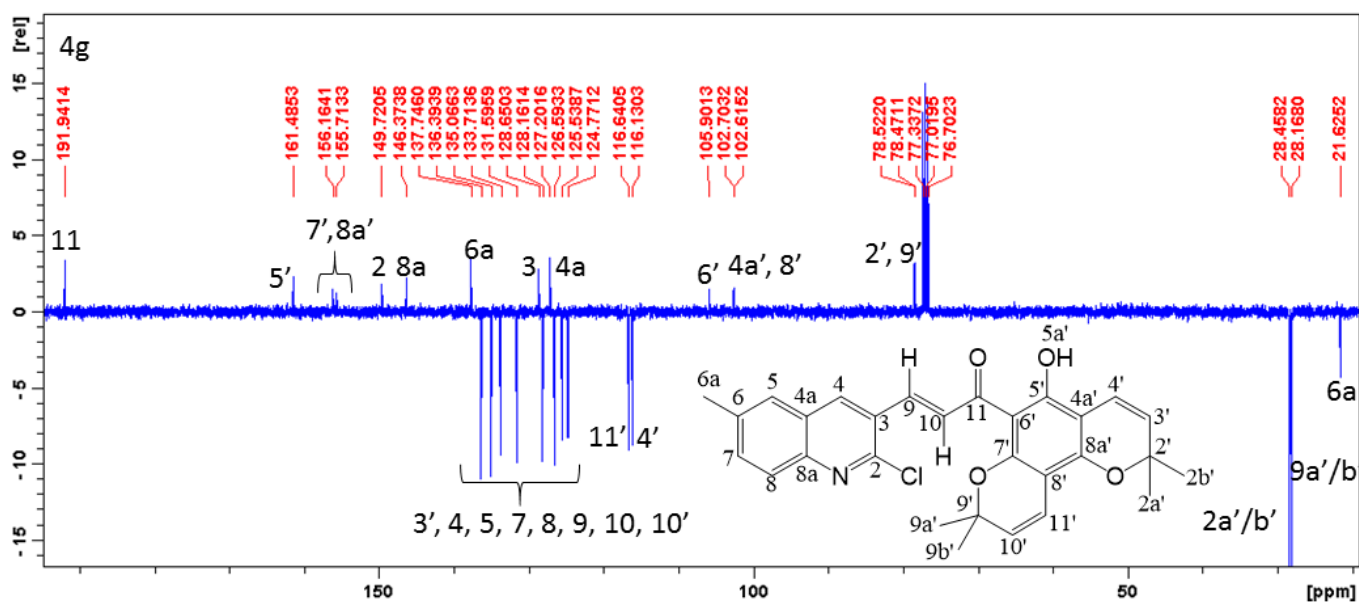
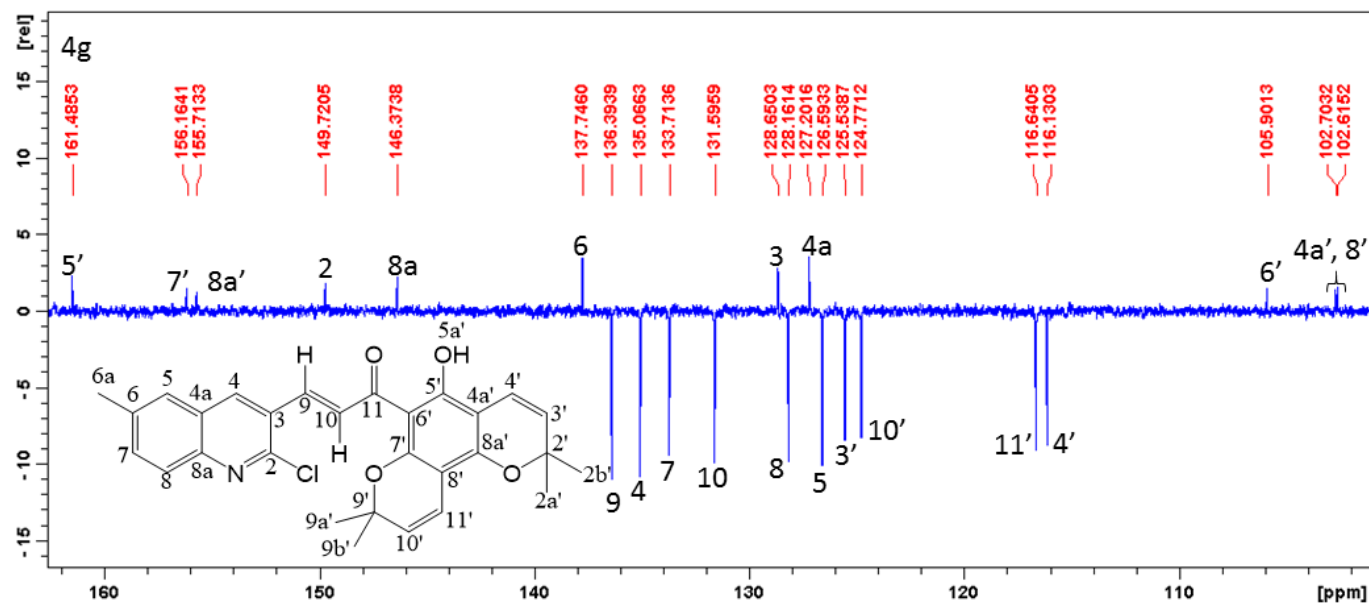


Figure S42 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4g**

Figure S43 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4g**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

11 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

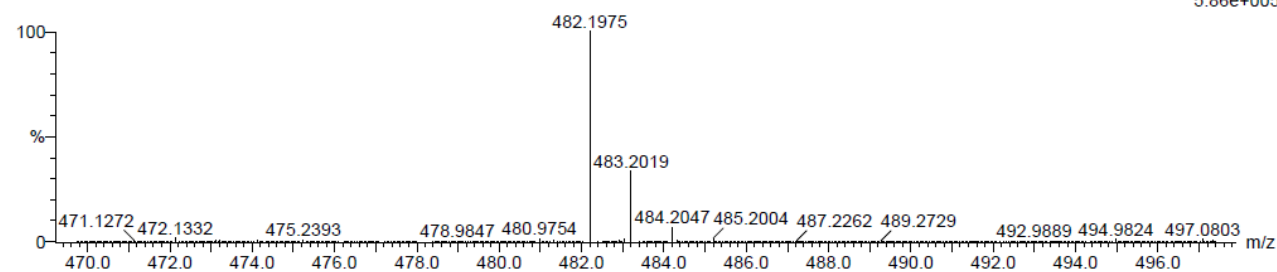
Elements Used:

C: 25-30 H: 25-30 N: 0-5 O: 0-5

4g 42 (1.383) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES-

5.86e+005



Minimum:

Maximum:

5.0

5.0

-1.5

100.0

Mass

Calc. Mass

mDa

PPM

DBE

i-FIT

i-FIT (Norm)

Formula

482.1975

482.1967

0.8

1.7

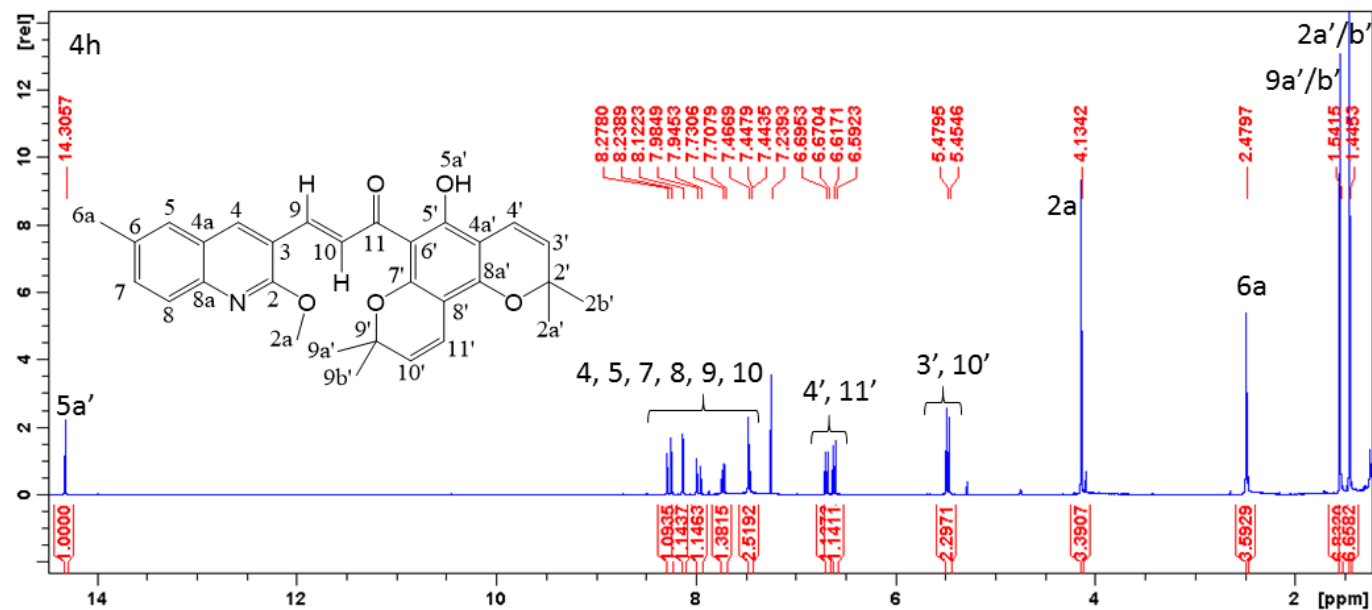
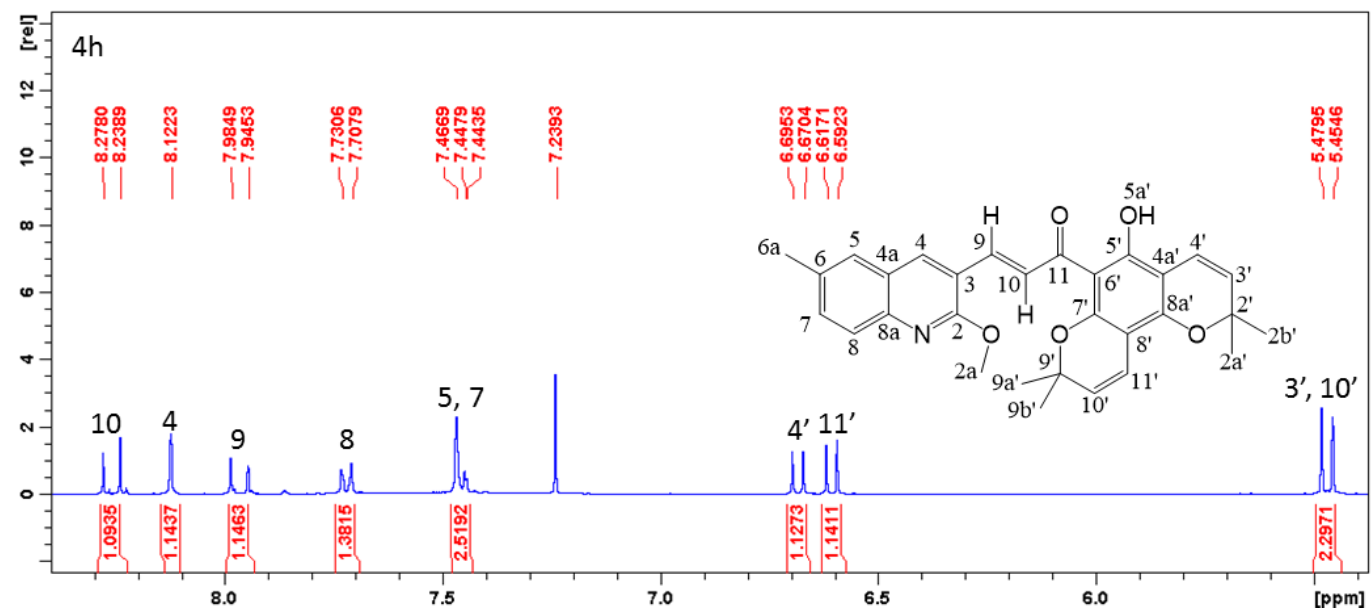
17.5

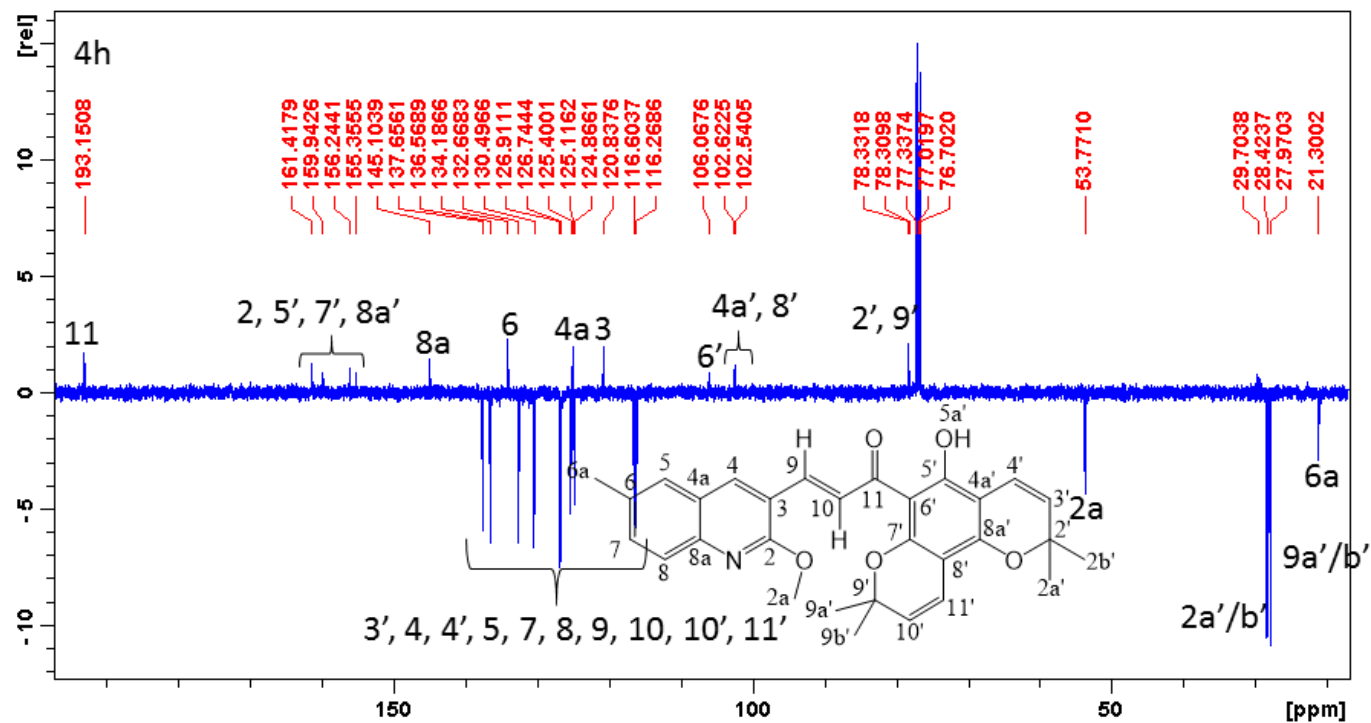
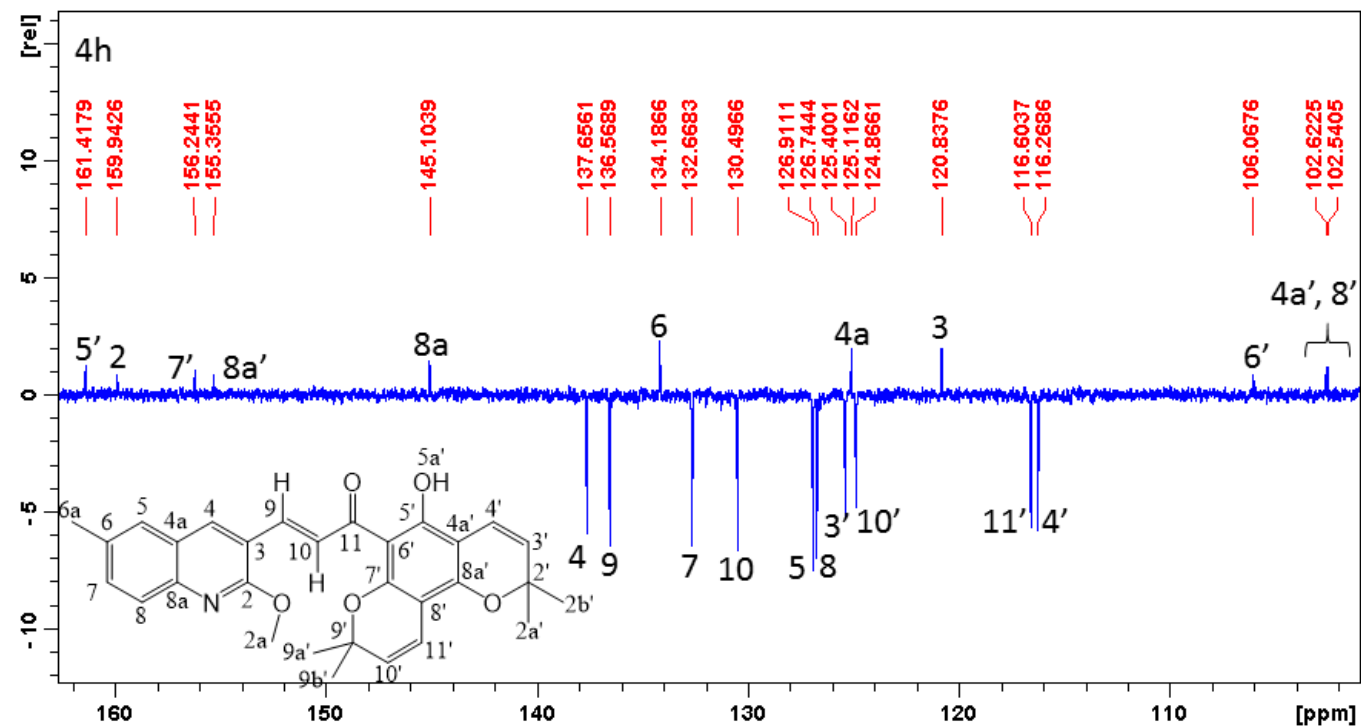
540.9

0.0

C30 H28 N O5

Figure S44 ^1H NMR spectrum of **4g**

Figure S45 ^1H NMR spectrum of **4h**Figure S46 ^1H NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4h**

Figure S47 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4h**Figure S48 ^{13}C NMR spectrum (expanded) of **4h**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 2

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

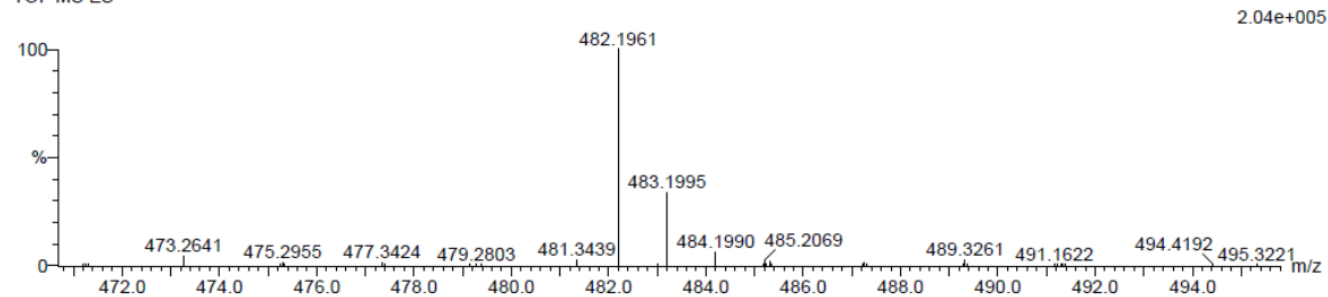
11 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 25-30 H: 25-30 N: 0-5 O: 0-5

M2 19 (0.608) Cm (1.61)

TOF MS ES-



Minimum:

Maximum: 5.0 5.0 -1.5

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
482.1961	482.1967	-0.6	-1.2	17.5	25.0	0.0	C30 H28 N O5

Figure S49 HRMS of 4h

Table S1 Single crystal data information of **4b** and **4f**

Compound	4b	4f
Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₁ NO ₄	C ₂₉ H ₂₇ NO ₅
Molecular weight	387.42	469.51
Temperature	100(2) K	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	P21/n	P -1
a	11.6463(2) Å	7.3903(3) Å
b	12.0584(2) Å	10.0787(3) Å
c	13.6163(3) Å	15.7008(5) Å
α	90°	97.851(2)°.
β	93.9760(10) °	93.122(2)°.
γ	90°.	90.881(2)°.
Volume	1907.61(6) Å ³	1156.48(7) Å ³
Z	4	2
Density (calculated)	1.349 g cm ⁻³	1.348 g cm ⁻³
Absorption coefficient	0.092 mm ⁻¹	0.092 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	496	496
Crystal size	0.28×0.21×0.12 mm ³	0.285 x 0.185 x 0.143 mm ³
Theta range of data collection	2.226 to 28.332°	2.040 to 28.352°
Reflections collected	29697	13463
Independent reflections	4759 [R(int) = 0.0252]	5705 [R(int) = 0.0179]
Data / restraints / parameters	4759 / 0 / 266	5705 / 0 / 322
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.052	1.020
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0394, wR2 = 0.1021	R1 = 0.0427, wR2 = 0.1090
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0515, wR2 = 0.1098	R1 = 0.0593, wR2 = 0.1191
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.346 and -0.260 e.Å ⁻³	0.375 and -0.300 e.Å ⁻³

Table S2 Comparison of experimental and theoretical bond lengths of **4b**

Bond length	X-RAY	DFT (B3LYP)	Bond length	X-RAY	DFT (B3LYP)
C(1)-C(3)	1.5193	1.5370	C(15)-C(23)	1.4388	1.4485
C(2)-C(3)	1.5239	1.5301	C(16)-C(17)	1.4156	1.4148
C(3)-C(4)	1.5030	1.5123	C(17)-C(18)	1.4158	1.4182
C(3)-O(1)	1.4706	1.4673	C(17)-C(22)	1.4142	1.4277
C(4)-C(5)	1.3301	1.3389	C(18)-C(19)	1.3725	1.3780
C(5)-C(6)	1.4592	1.4592	C(19)-C(20)	1.405	1.4149
C(6)-C(7)	1.3949	1.4023	C(20)-C(21)	1.3703	1.3800
C(6)-C(11)	1.4015	1.4092	C(21)-C(22)	1.4123	1.4149
C(7)-C(8)	1.3993	1.4056	C(22)-N(5)	1.3722	1.3673
C(7)-O(1)	1.3558	1.3523	C(23)-O(4)	1.3482	1.3510
C(8)-C(9)	1.3768	1.3811	C(23)-N(5)	1.3028	1.3066
C(9)-C(10)	1.4094	1.4139	C(24)-O(4)	1.4348	1.4336
C(10)-C(11)	1.4188	1.4301	C(12)-O(3)	1.2514	1.2566
C(10)-C(12)	1.4654	1.4658	C(13)-C(14)	1.3421	1.3504
C(11)-O(2)	1.3447	1.3357	C(14)-C(15)	1.4569	1.4555
C(12)-C(13)	1.4733	1.4776	C(15)-C(16)	1.3749	1.3846

Table S3 Comparison of experimental and theoretical bond angles of **4b**

Bond angle	X-ray	DFT (B3LYP)	Bond angle	X-ray	DFT (B3LYP)
C(1)-C(3)-C(2)	111.38	111.35	C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	123.22	123.49
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	110.21	110.21	C(22)-C(17)-C(16)	117.27	117.03
O(1)-C(3)-C(1)	105.09	104.40	C(22)-C(17)-C(18)	119.51	119.47
O(1)-C(3)-C(2)	107.77	107.24	C(19)-C(18)-C(17)	120.07	120.33
O(1)-C(3)-C(4)	110.20	111.11	C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	120.23	120.09
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	121.22	212.59	C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	120.91	120.81
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	119.01	120.06	C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	120.10	120.26
C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	118.48	118.09	C(21)-C(22)-C(17)	119.17	119.06
C(7)-C(6)-C(11)	118.34	118.91	N(5)-C(22)-C(17)	122.25	121.73
C(11)-C(6)-C(5)	123.01	122.89	N(5)-C(22)-C(21)	118.58	119.22
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	121.76	121.38	O(4)-C(23)-C(15)	115.46	116.39
O(1)-C(7)-C(6)	120.89	121.48	N(5)-C(23)-C(15)	125.49	124.79
O(1)-C(7)-C(8)	117.29	117.09	N(5)-C(23)-O(4)	119.05	118.82
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	119.00	119.12	C(7)-O(1)-C(3)	117.93	120.45
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	121.97	122.15	C(23)-O(4)-C(24)	116.71	117.01
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	117.59	117.71	C(23)-N(5)-C(22)	117.91	117.15
C(9)-C(10)-C(12)	123.37	123.59	O(3)-C(12)-C(13)	119.61	119.35
C(11)-C(10)-C(12)	119.05	118.70	C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	119.15	119.40
C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	121.34	120.72	C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	130.06	130.18
O(2)-C(11)-C(6)	116.96	117.74	C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	118.74	118.46
O(2)-C(11)-C(10)	121.70	121.54	C(16)-C(15)-C(23)	115.69	115.31
C(10)-C(12)-C(13)	120.55	121.54	C(23)-C(15)-C(14)	125.56	126.24
O(3)-C(12)-C(10)	119.84	120.44	C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	121.37	121.99

Table S4 Comparison of the experimental and theoretical dihedral angles of **4b**

Dihedral angles	X-ray	DFT (B3LYP)	Dihedral angles	X-ray	DFT (B3LYP)
C(1)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	-146.97	-131.43	C(15)-C(23)-O(4)-C(24)	178.3	179.83
C(1)-C(3)-O(1)-C(7)	161.28	151.86	C(15)-C(23)-N(5)-C(22)	1	-0.02
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	88.44	95.80	C(16)-C(15)-C(23)-O(4)	-0.16	-0.02
C(2)-C(3)-O(1)-C(7)	-79.84	-89.90	C(16)-C(15)-C(23)-N(5)	180.0	179.94
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	5.26	4.03	C(16)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	0	-0.02
C(4)-C(3)-O(1)-C(7)	40.45	31.38	C(16)-C(17)-C(22)-C(21)	-0.35	-179.99
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	12.51	9.71	C(16)-C(17)-C(22)-N(5)	179.6	
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(11)	-172.42	-173.99	C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	2	179.99
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	175.01	175.57	C(17)-C(22)-N(5)-C(23)	5	0.003
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-O(1)	-1.89	-1.67	C(18)-C(17)-C(22)-C(21)	-1.44	-0.01
C(5)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	-174.45	-176.38	C(18)-C(17)-C(22)-N(5)	0.27	0.03
C(5)-C(6)-C(11)-O(2)	5.07	3.30	C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	1.09	0.011
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-0.21	1.07	C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	-0.98	179.99
C(6)-C(7)-O(1)-C(3)	-26.11	-20.32	C(20)-C(21)-C(22)-C(17)	2	0.01
C(7)-C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	0.63	-0.12	C(20)-C(21)-C(22)-N(5)	-0.85	0.003
C(7)-C(6)-C(11)-O(2)	-179.85	-179.57	C(21)-C(22)-N(5)-C(23)	1.30	-0.012
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	0.40	-0.26	C(22)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	-	-179.99
C(8)-C(7)-O(1)-C(3)	156.86	162.34	C(23)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	178.4	
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-0.08	-0.69	O(1)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	2	-179.98
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(12)	179.91	179.98	O(1)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	0	-0.002
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	-0.45	0.88	O(3)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	0.21	0.05
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-O(2)	-179.95	-179.79	O(4)-C(23)-N(5)-C(22)	-0.05	-23.34
C(9)-C(10)-C(12)-C(13)	0.37	-2.17	N(5)-C(23)-O(4)-C(24)	176.7	178.442
C(9)-C(10)-C(12)-O(3)	-179.28	-177.95	C(11)-C(10)-C(12)-C(13)	9	1.88
C(10)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-174.20	-178.24	C(11)-C(10)-C(12)-O(3)	8	179.98
				5	0.13
				0.70	-178.56

C(11)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-0.30	-0.88	C(12)-C(10)-C(11)-C(6)	179.5 6	179.80
C(11)-C(6)-C(7)-O(1)	-177.19	-178.11	C(12)-C(10)-C(11)-O(2)	0.07	0.53

Table S5 Comparison of experimental and theoretical bond lengths of **4f**

Bond length	X-RAY	DFT (B3LYP)	Bond length	X-RAY	DFT (B3LYP)
O(1)-C(3)	1.3578	1.3525	C(7)-O(5)	1.2510	1.2585
O(1)-C(2)	1.4736	1.4698	C(7)-C(8)	1.4739	1.4766
O(2)-C(5)	1.3412	1.3311	C(8)-C(9)	1.3325	1.3503
O(2)-H(2)	0.8400	1.0131	C(9)-C(10)	1.4629	1.4598
O(3)-C(11)	1.3513	1.3492	C(10)-C(18)	1.3671	1.3813
O(3)-C(22)	1.4341	1.4315	C(10)-C(11)	1.4394	1.4466
O(4)-C(24)	1.3588	1.3584	C(12)-C(13)	1.4096	1.4153
O(4)-C(28)	1.4748	1.4689	C(12)-C(19)	1.4162	1.4293
N(1)-C(11)	1.3028	1.3076	C(13)-C(14)	1.3733	1.3797
N(1)-C(12)	1.3749	1.3672	C(14)-C(21)	1.4024	1.4149
C(1)-C(2)	1.5228	1.5295	C(16)-C(17)	1.3310	1.3393
C(2)-C(16)	1.5012	1.5115	C(18)-C(19)	1.4146	1.4162
C(2)-C(15)	1.5193	1.5367	C(19)-C(20)	1.4119	1.4185
C(3)-C(4)	1.3915	1.3991	C(20)-C(21)	1.3692	1.3778
C(3)-C(25)	1.4014	1.4078	C(24)-C(25)	1.3939	1.4044
C(4)-C(5)	1.3950	1.407	C(25)-C(26)	1.4584	1.4557
C(4)-C(17)	1.4525	1.4551	C(26)-C(37)	1.3271	1.3385
C(5)-C(6)	1.4307	1.4398	C(37)-C(28)	1.4997	1.5095
C(6)-C(24)	1.4200	1.4247	C(28)-C(30)	1.5159	1.5362
C(6)-C(7)	1.4679	1.4728	C(28)-C(29)	1.5198	1.529

Table S6 Comparison of experimental and theoretical bond angles of **4f**

Bond angle	X-ray	DFT (B3LYP)	Bond angle	X-ray	DFT (B3LYP)
C(3)-O(1)-C(2)	119.91	120.224	N(1)-C(11)-O(3)	119.57	119.529
C(11)-O(3)-C(22)	116.11	117.142	N(1)-C(11)-C(10)	125.52	125.084
C(24)-O(4)-C(28)	119.97	120.247	O(3)-C(11)-C(10)	114.91	115.385
C(11)-N(1)-C(12)	117.70	118.549	N(1)-C(12)-C(13)	118.93	119.104
O(1)-C(2)-C(16)	111.17	110.799	N(1)-C(12)-C(19)	122.01	121.913
O(1)-C(2)-C(15)	104.16	104.261	C(13)-C(12)-C(19)	119.05	118.983
C(16)-C(2)-C(15)	112.18	111.041	C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	120.16	120.34
O(1)-C(2)-C(1)	107.27	107.226	C(13)-C(14)-C(21)	120.85	120.779
C(16)-C(2)-C(1)	110.77	111.041	C(17)-C(16)-C(2)	121.85	121.177
C(15)-C(2)-C(1)	111.01	111.377	C(16)-C(17)-C(4)	119.79	120.128
O(1)-C(3)-C(4)	121.69	121.185	C(10)-C(18)-C(19)	121.22	121.346
O(1)-C(3)-C(25)	115.93	116.748	C(20)-C(19)-C(18)	123.13	123.274
C(4)-C(3)-C(25)	122.24	121.988	C(20)-C(19)-C(12)	119.35	119.388
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	118.31	118.734	C(18)-C(19)-C(12)	117.51	117.336
C(3)-C(4)-C(17)	118.50	118.178	C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	120.47	120.451
C(5)-C(4)-C(17)	122.85	122.941	C(20)-C(21)-C(14)	120.08	120.058
O(2)-C(5)-C(4)	116.51	116.948	O(4)-C(24)-C(25)	119.18	118.714
O(2)-C(5)-C(6)	121.11	121.207	O(4)-C(24)-C(6)	118.31	118.801
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	122.37	121.845	C(25)-C(24)-C(6)	122.35	122.435
C(24)-C(6)-C(5)	116.26	116.425	C(24)-C(25)-C(3)	118.42	118.443
C(24)-C(6)-C(7)	125.67	126.195	C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	118.68	118.764
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	118.08	117.347	C(3)-C(25)-C(26)	122.80	122.694
O(5)-C(7)-C(6)	119.69	119.423	C(37)-C(26)-C(25)	120.30	120.448
O(5)-C(7)-C(8)	117.55	117.835	C(26)-C(37)-C(28)	121.38	119.955
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	122.75	122.704	O(4)-C(28)-C(37)	110.09	109.924
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	121.21	120.061	O(4)-C(28)-C(30)	108.24	107.768
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	123.42	125.772	C(37)-C(28)-C(30)	111.28	111.395
C(18)-C(10)- C(11)	115.94	115.766	O(4)-C(28)-C(29)	104.22	104.217
C(18)-C(10)-C(9)	123.29	124.225	C(37)-C(28)-C(29)	111.16	111.854
C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	120.77	120.003	C(30)-C(28)-C(29)	111.59	111.36

Table S7 Comparison of experimental and theoretical dihedral angles of **4f**

Dihedral angles	X-ray	DFT (B3LYP)	Dihedral angles	X-ray	DFT (B3LYP)
C(3)-O(1)-C(2)-C(16)	30.36	33.505	C(15)-C(2)-C(16)-C(17)	-141.77	-140.886
C(3)-O(1)-C(2)-C(15)	151.37	153.937	C(1)-C(2)-C(16)-C(17)	93.58	94.046
C(3)-O(1)-C(2)-C(1)	-90.88	-87.844	C(2)-C(16)-C(17)-C(4)	7.2	4.232
C(2)-O(1)-C(3)-C(4)	-17.28	-21.149	C(3)-C(4)-C(17)-C(16)	875	10.944
C(2)-O(1)-C(3)-C(25)	166.95	162.018	C(5)-C(4)-C(17)-C(16)	-178.06	-173.521
O(1)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	-177.15	-178.289	C(11)-C(10)-C(18)-C(19)	1.93	0.786
C(25)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	-1.65	-1.618	C(9)-C(10)-C(18)-C(19)	-177.79	-179.957
O(1)-C(3)-C(4)-C(17)	-3.65	-2.557	C(10)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	-178.38	-179.873
C(25)-C(3)-C(4)-C(17)	171.85	174.108	C(10)-C(18)-C(19)-C(12)	0.81	0.446
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-O(2)	179.63	178.505	N(1)-C(12)-C(19)-C(20)	176.79	179.604
C(17)-C(4)-C(5)-O(2)	6.44	2.994	C(13)-C(12)-C(19)-C(20)	-2.03	-0.206
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	0.52	1.203	N(1)-C(12)-C(19)-C(18)	-2.44	-0.09
C(17)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	-172.68	-176.714	C(13)-C(12)-C(19)-C(18)	178.74	179.899
O(2)-C(5)-C(6)-C(24)	-177.59	-175.939	C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	179.96	179.95
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(24)	1.48	3.756	C(12)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	0.8	0.275
O(2)-C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	2.59	3.241	C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(14)	0.9	0.161
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	-178.33	-177.063	C(13)-C(14)-C(21)-C(20)	-1.3	-0.025
C(24)-C(6)-C(7)-O(5)	179.48	170.423	C(28)-O(4)-C(24)-C(25)	-28.73	-26.441
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-O(5)	-0.72	-8.668	C(28)-O(4)-C(24)-C(6)	155.76	156.05
C(24)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-1.8	-11.863	C(5)-C(6)-C(24)-O(4)	172.84	178.854
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	178.01	169.046	C(7)-C(6)-C(24)-O(4)	-7.36	-0.244
O(5)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-20.75	-8.615	C(5)-C(6)-C(24)-C(25)	-2.52	-3.734
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	160.5	173.636	C(7)-C(6)-C(24)-C(25)	177.28	177.167
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-179.92	-178.134	O(4)-C(24)-C(25)-C(3)	-173.8	-178.567
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(18)	19.00	15.095	C(6)-C(24)-C(25)-C(3)	1.52	1.153
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-160.75	-165.768	O(4)-C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	2.6	2.081
C(12)-N(1)-C(11)-O(3)	-178.40	-179.751	C(6)-C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	177.92	175.332
C(12)-N(1)-C(11)-C(10)	2.14	0.182	O(1)-C(3)-C(25)-C(24)	176.41	178.464
C(22)-O(3)-C(11)-N(1)	-0.90	-0.871	C(4)-C(3)-C(25)-C(24)	0.66	1.658
C(22)-O(3)-C(11)-C(10)	178.62	179.519	O(1)-C(3)-C(25)-C(26)	0.16	5.198
C(18)-C(10)-C(11)-N(1)	-3.62	-0.681	C(4)-C(3)-C(25)-C(26)	-175.58	-177.996
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-N(1)	176.1	179.89	C(24)-C(25)-C(26)-C(37)	11.24	13.31
C(18)-C(10)-C(11)-O(3)	176.9	179.733	C(3)-C(25)-C(26)-C(37)	-172.53	-170.362
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-O(3)	-3.38	-0.525	C(25)-C(26)-C(37)-C(28)	1.1	3.775
C(11)-N(1)-C(12)-C(13)	179.83	179.974	C(24)-O(4)-C(28)-C(37)	38.12	40.586
C(11)-N(1)-C(12)-C(19)	1.01	0.216	C(24)-O(4)-C(28)-C(30)	-83.71	-80.988
N(1)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-177.21	-179.791	C(24)-O(4)-C(28)-C(29)	157.39	160.604
C(19)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	1.65	0.024	C(26)-C(37)-C(28)-O(4)	-23.97	-28.593
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(21)	0.0	0.093	C(26)-C(37)-C(28)-C(30)	96.03	90.789
O(1)-C(2)-C(16)-C(17)	-25.59	-25.051	C(26)-C(37)-C(28)-C(29)	-138.93	-143.859