

Supplementary Material

New synthesis of heteroglycoclusters from p-^tBu-calix[4]arene tetraalkoxyheterohalides as key intermediates

Marwa Taouai,^{a,b} Khouloud Chakroun,^{a,b} Aurélie Vallin-Butruille,^a Christine Cézard,^a Moufida Romdhani,^c David Mathiron,^d David Lesur,^a Rym Abidi,^b Mohammed Benazza^{a*}

^a Laboratoire de Glycochimie, des Antimicrobiens et des Agroressources (LG2A-UMR7378 CNRS), 10 Rue Baudelocque 80039, Université de Picardie Jules Verne, Amiens Cedex, France

^b Faculté des Sciences de Bizerte, Laboratoire d'Application de la Chimie aux Ressources et Substances Naturelles et à l'Environnement (LACReSNE) Unité «Interactions Moléculaires Spécifiques», Zarzouna-Bizerte, TN 7021 Université de Carthage, Tunisie.

^c Laboratoire de Chimie Organique Structurale : Synthèse et Etudes Physico-chimiques «LR99ES14 », Faculté des Sciences de Tunis, Université de Tunis El Manar, Campus Universitaire 2092-El Manar Tunis

^d Palteforme analytique, UFR des Sciences Bâtiment Serres-Transfert Rue Dallery-Passage du sourire d'Avril 80039 Amiens Cedex 1, Farnce

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1. MS-ESI follow-up of the one-pot sequential bromination with free Br⁻ and azidation of crud product

1.1. Experiment 1: MS-ESI follow-up from rt to 50 °C reaction temperature.

In 250 mL one necked flask flushed with argon was allowed to react 2g (3.08 mmol) of p-tBucalix[4]arene (**1**) and 1.48 g (37 mmol) of NaH(60%) in DMF (50 mL) as solvent for 1h at rt under stirring. 1-Bromo-5-chloropentane (**2**) (11.43g, 61.64 mmol) was added and the reaction progress are followed up by MS-ESI in times of 1h and 2h at rt (Figure 1 and 2). Only tetrachloroalkoxy calixarene **3** ($MNa^+ = 1089.9$) was detected with a little formation of monobromotrichloralkoxycalixarene **4** ($Mn^+ = 1133.7$). The temperature had subsequently reached 50 °C and a second follow-up at 10 min, 4h, 7h and 24h (Figures 3, 4, 5, 6) was realized.

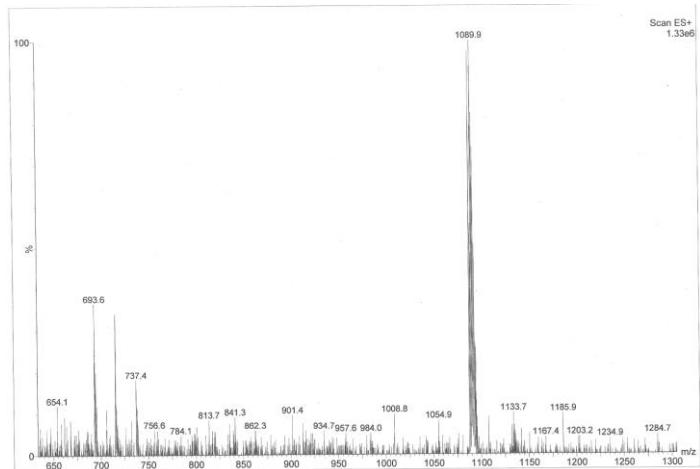


Figure 1. ES⁺ (ESI-MS): 1h reaction time at rt

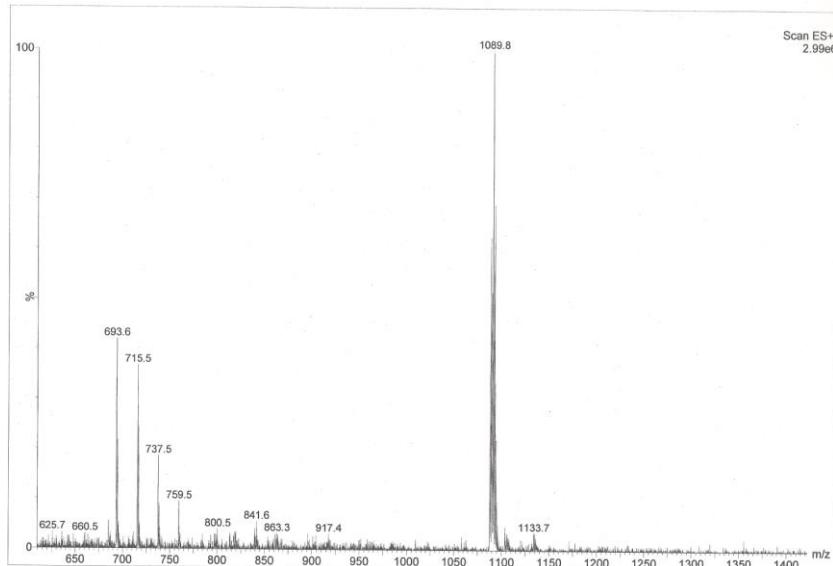


Figure 2. ES⁺ (ESI-MS): 2h reaction time at rt

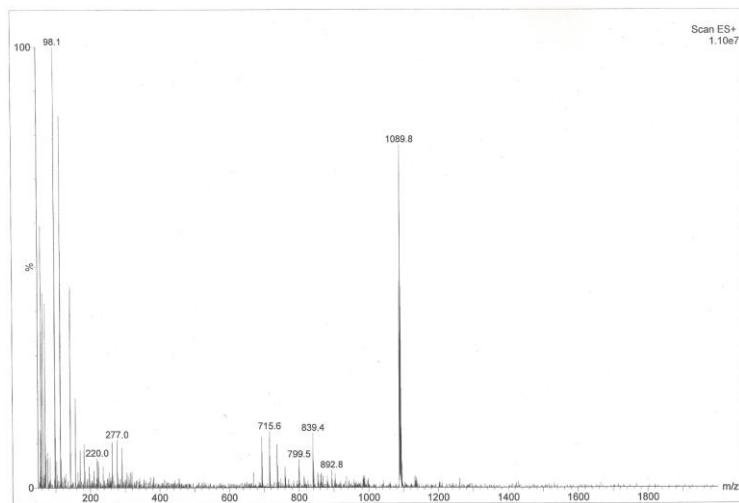


Figure 3. ES⁺ (ESI-MS): 10 min reaction time at 50°C

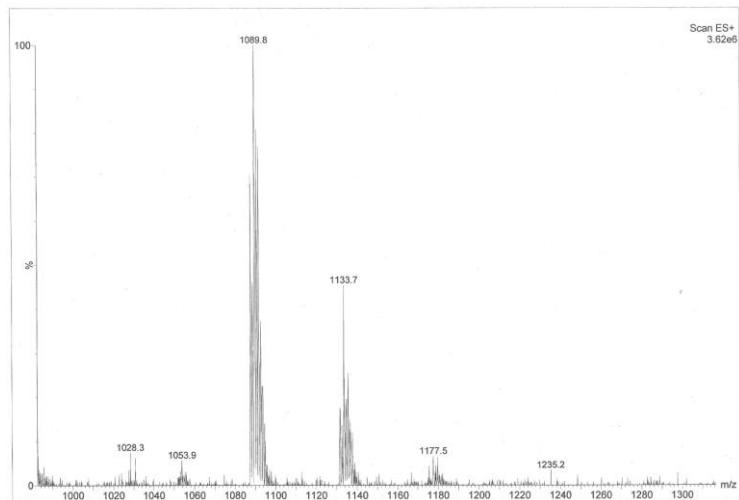


Figure 4. ES⁺ (ESI-MS): 4 h reaction time at 50°C

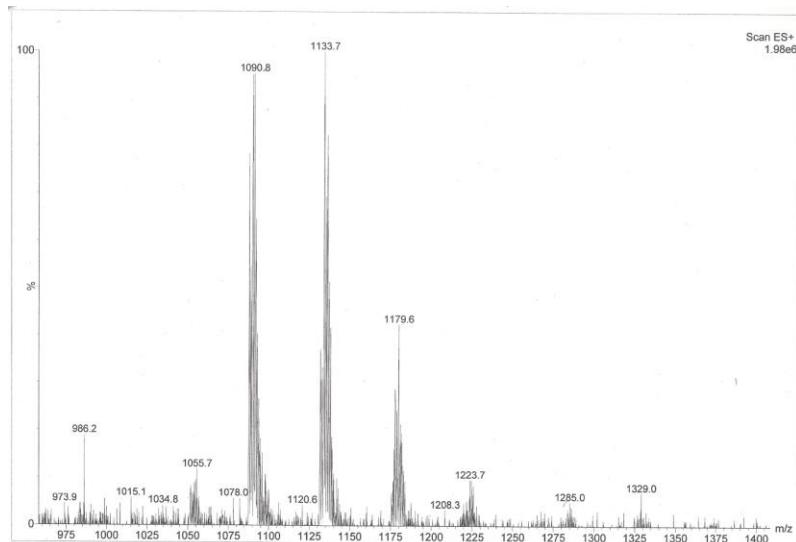


Figure 5. ES⁺ (ESI-MS): 7 h reaction time at 50°C

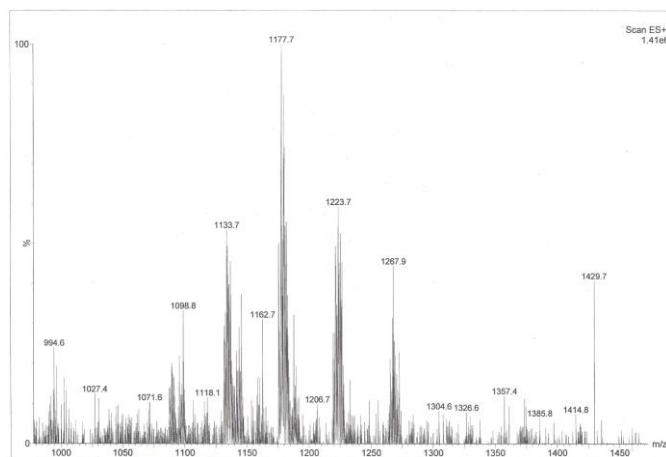


Figure 6. ES⁺ (ESI-MS): 24h reaction time at 50°C

1.2 Experiment 2: MS-ESI follow-up at 90 °C reaction temperature

The reaction was reproduced at 90 °C with same amounts than experiment 1. The follow-up by MS-ESI at 5 min, 20 min and 2h times gave the spectrum of figures 7, 8 and 9 respectively.

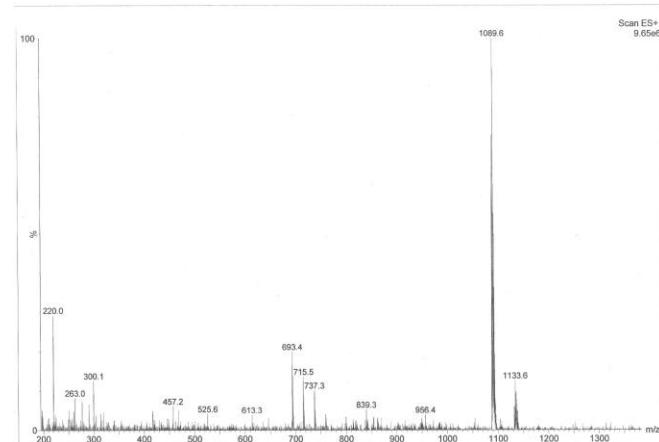


Figure 7. ES⁺ (ESI-MS): 5 min reaction time at 90 °C

1.3. MS-ESI of the crud product from azidation of 3-7 mixture at rt.

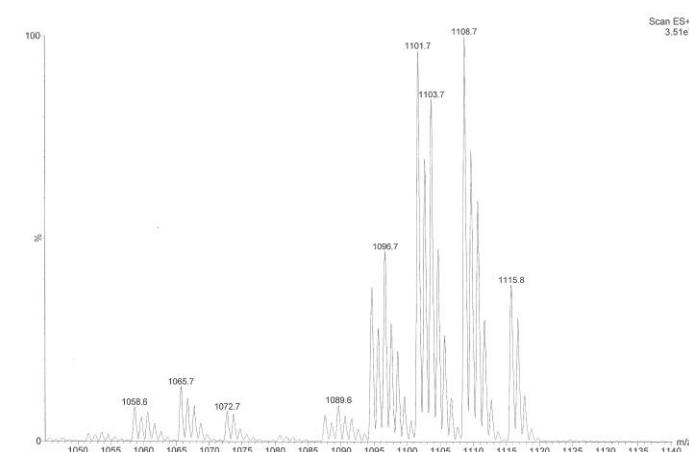


Figure 8. ES⁺(ESI-MS) spectrum of the azido-chloro mixture **8-11** obtained from azidation of **3-7** crud product at rt.

2. NMR data.

2.1. Spectra of crud product mixture 3-7

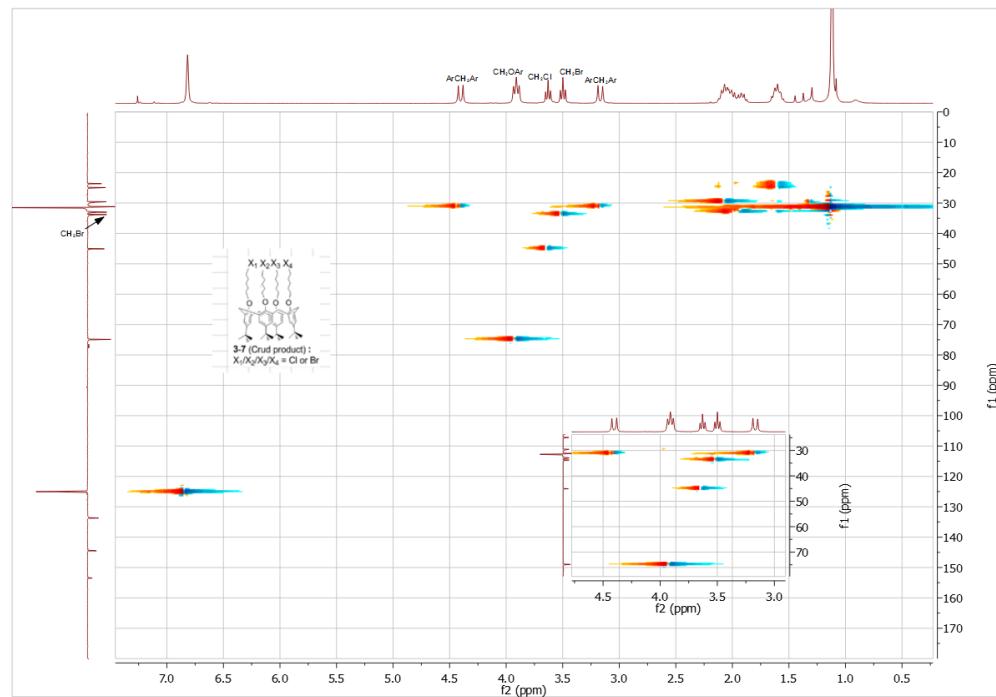


Figure 9. HSQC(600/150 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of crud mixture 3-7.

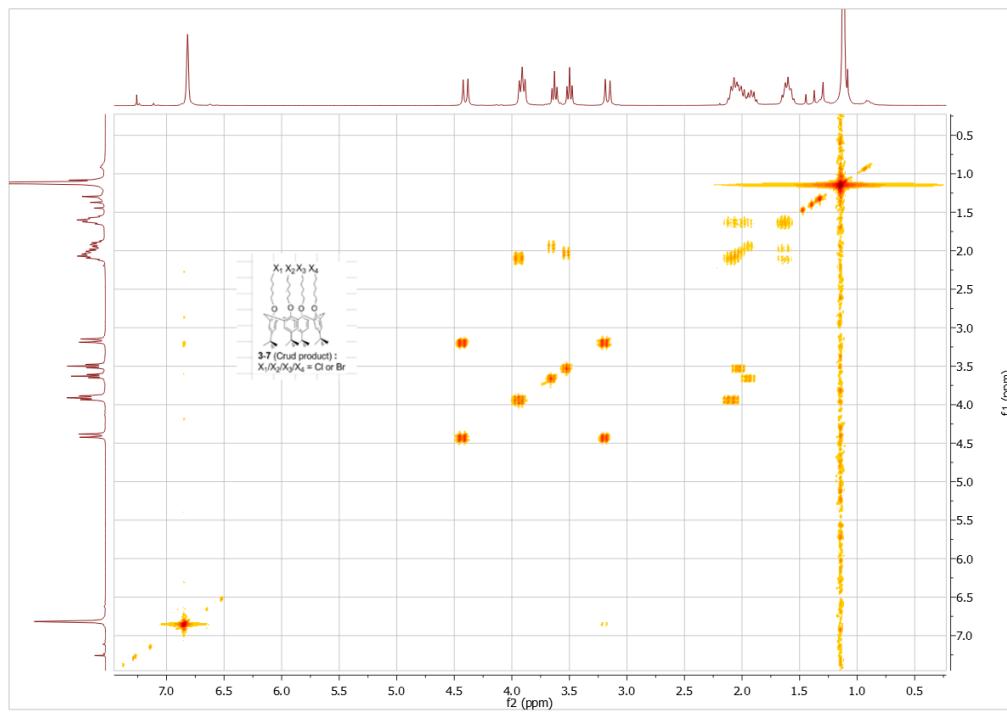


Figure 10. COSY H-H(600/600MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of crud mixture 3-7.

2.2. Spectra of compounds **8**, **9**, **10**, **11**, **13**, **14**, **16**, **17**, **18**, **19**, **20** and **22**.

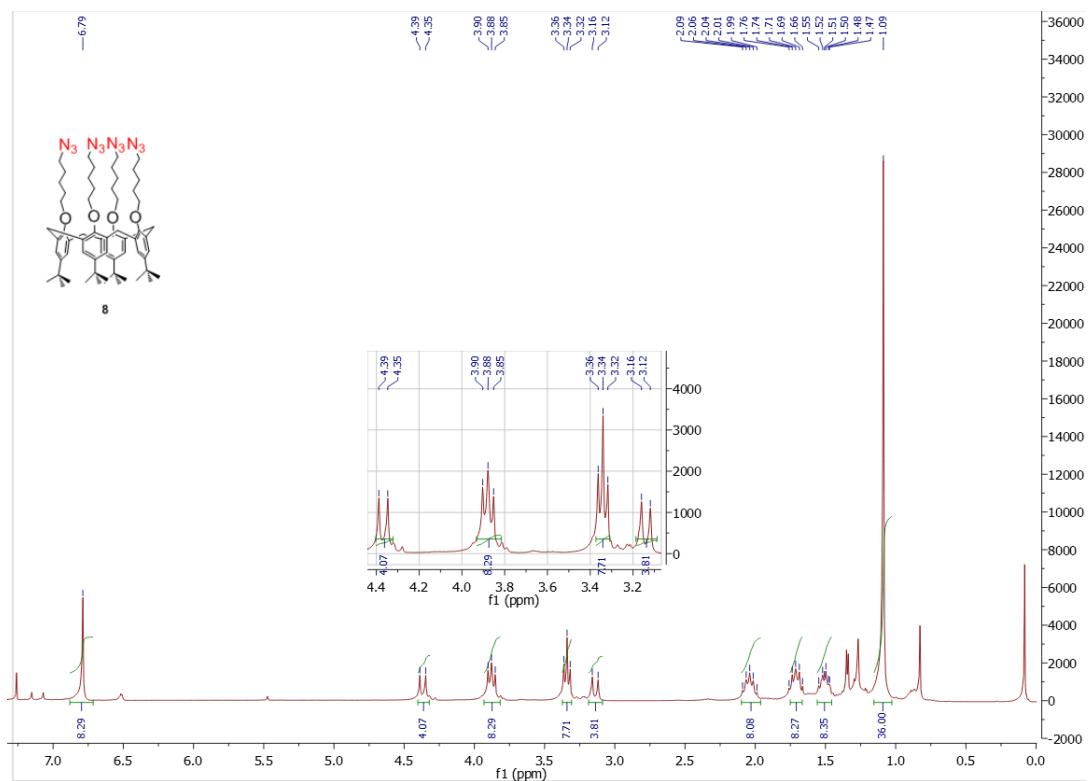


Figure 11. ^1H (300 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **8**.

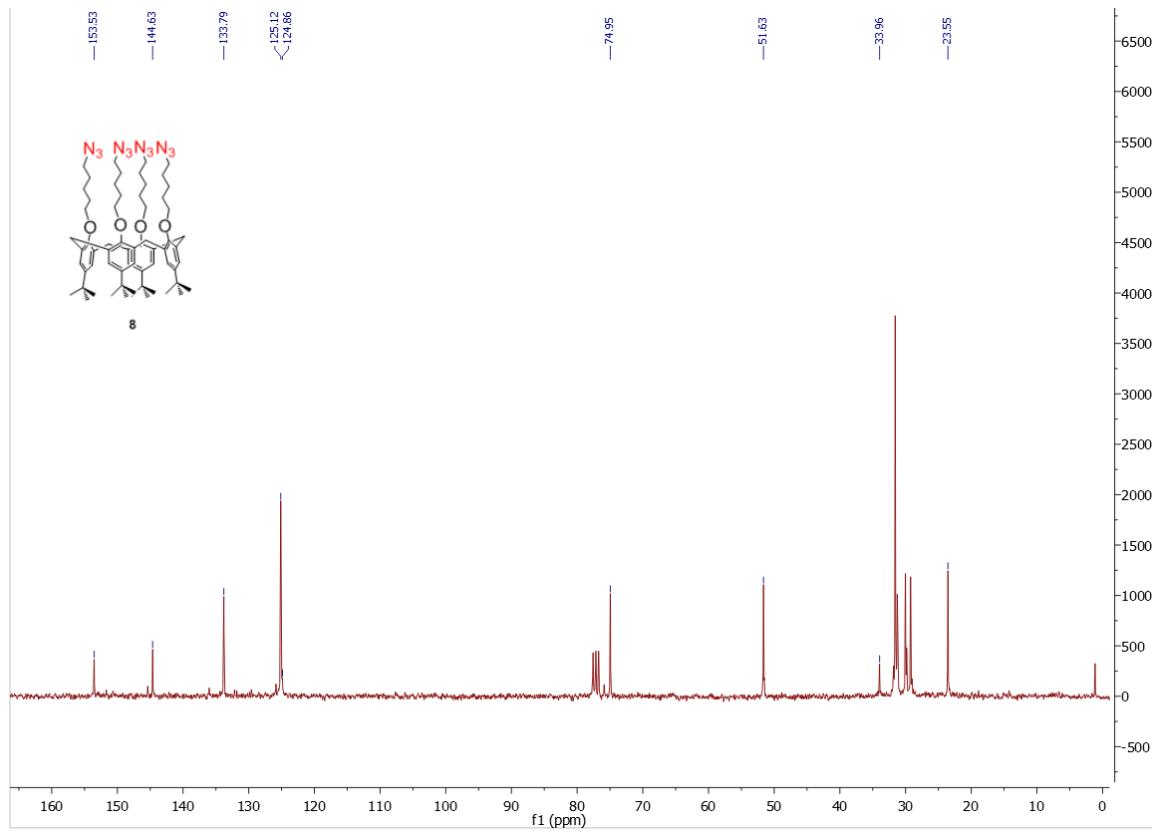


Figure 12. ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **8**.

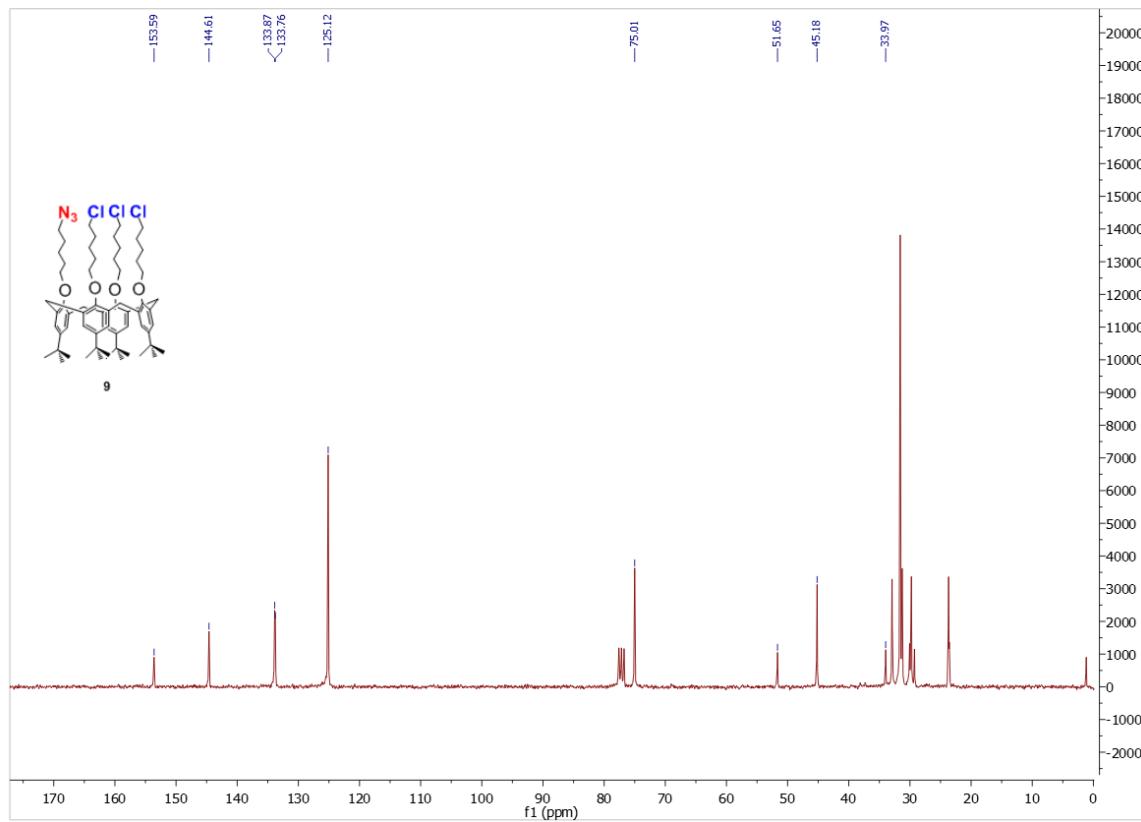
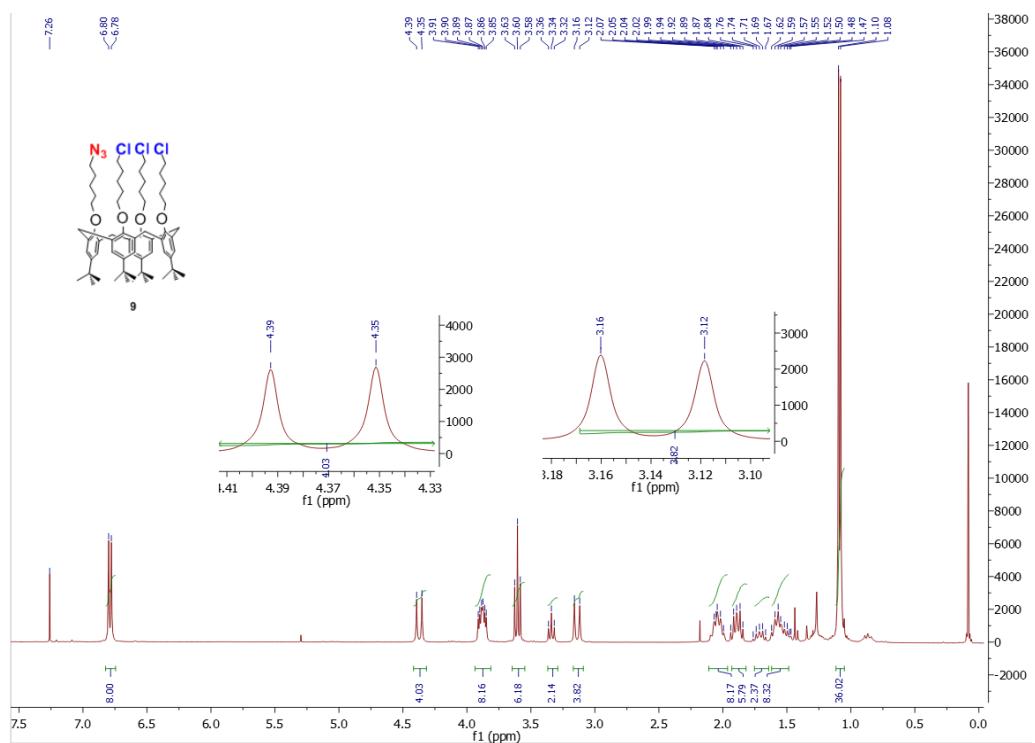


Figure 14. ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **9**

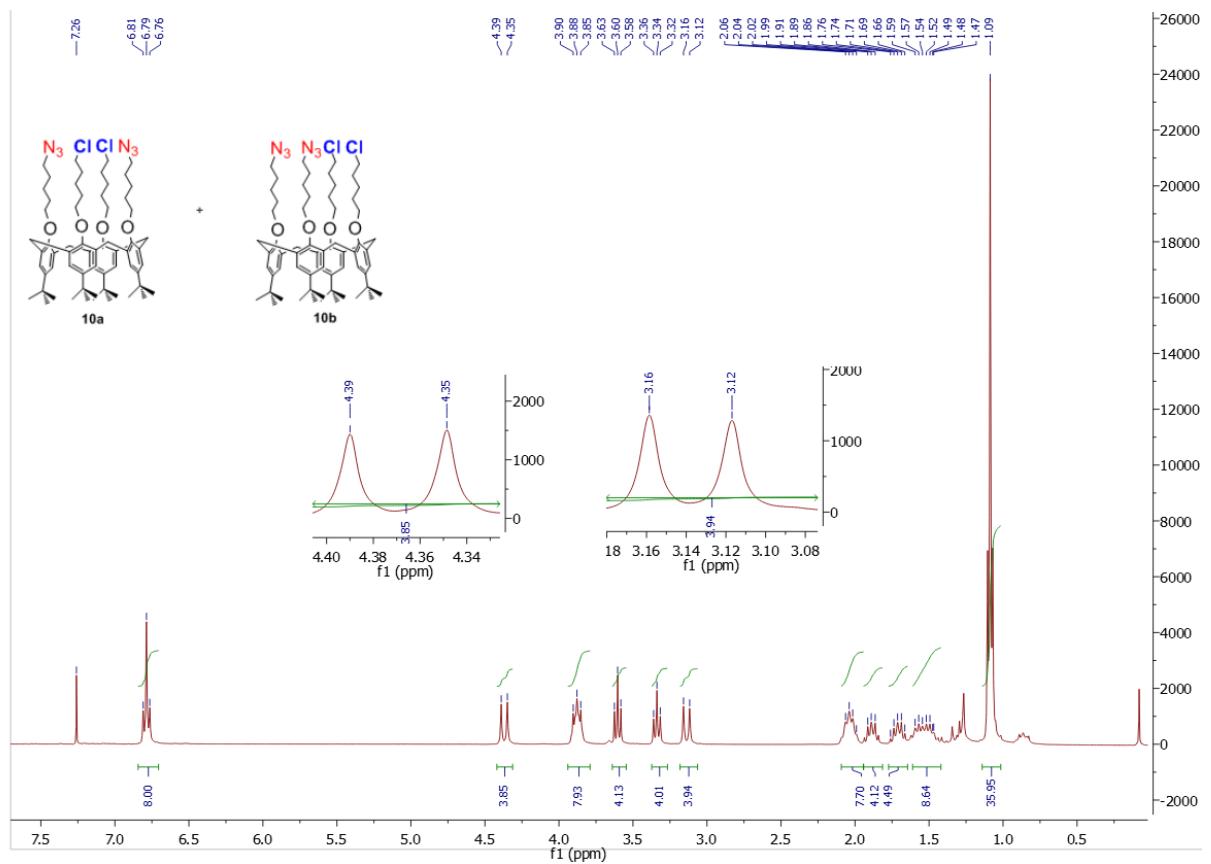


Figure 15. ¹H (300 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound 10a/10b.

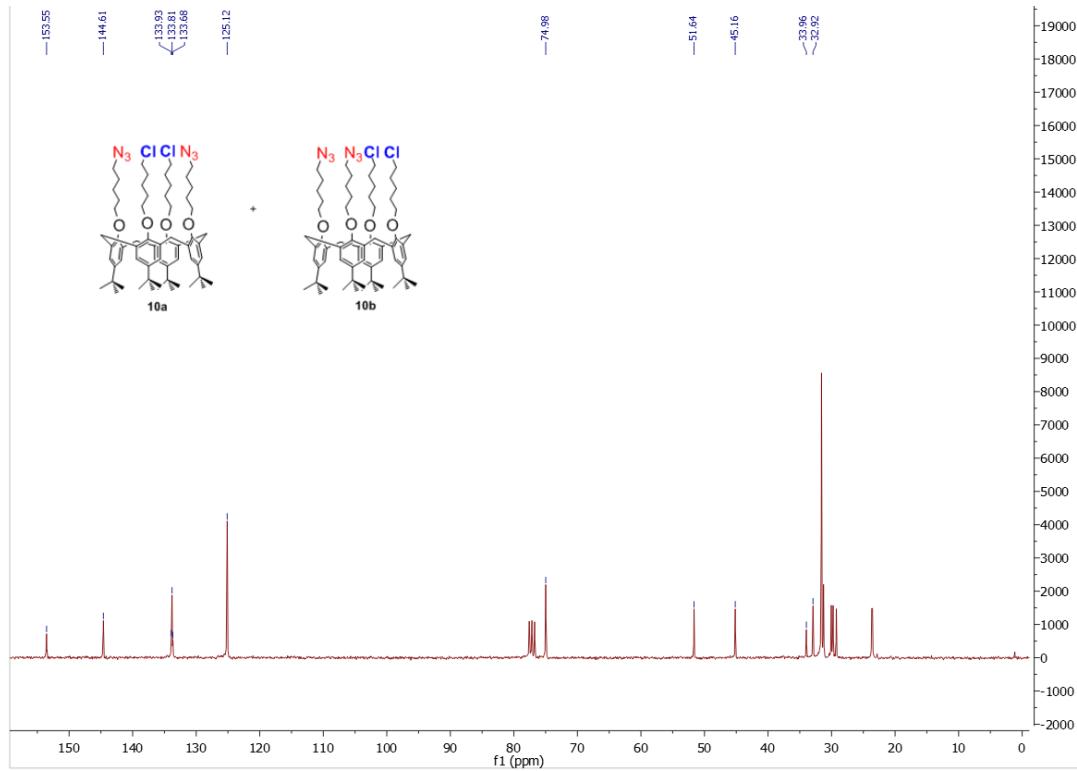


Figure 16. ¹³C(75 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound 10a/10b.

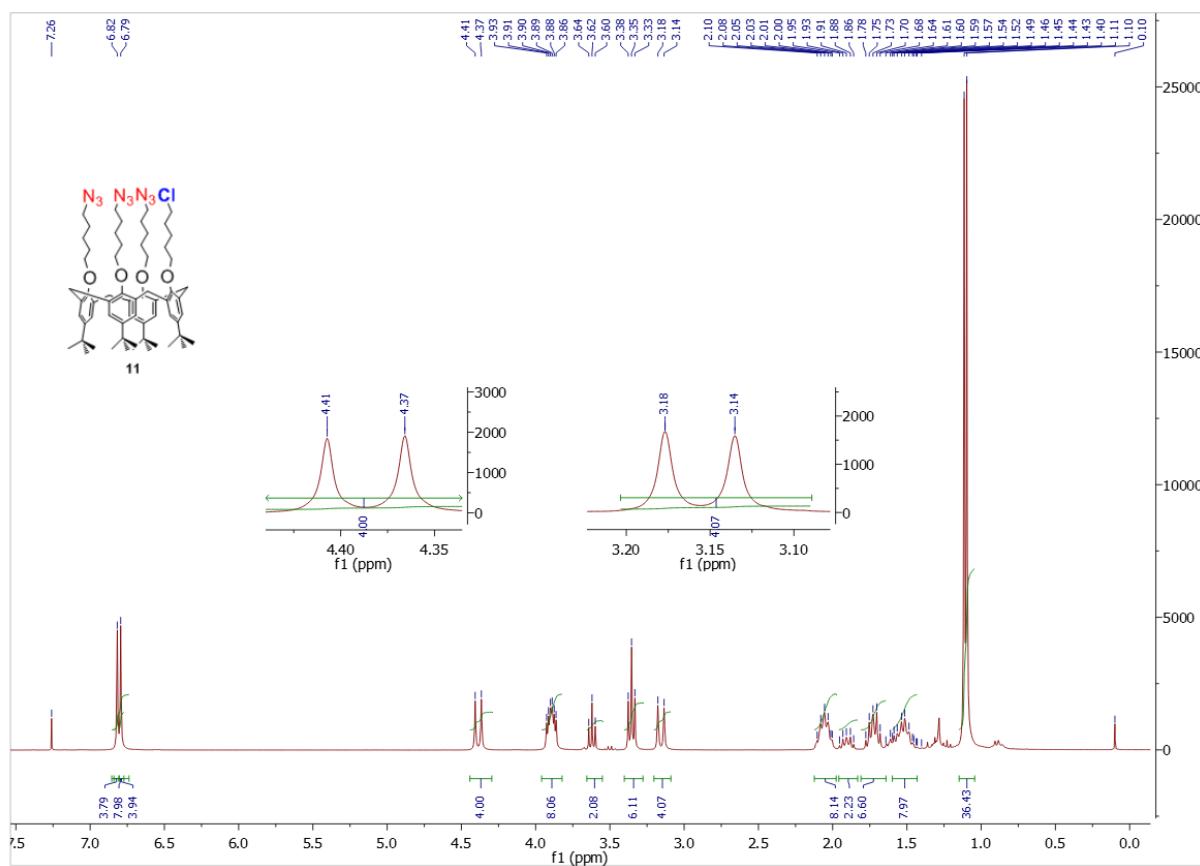


Figure 17. ¹H (300 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound 11.

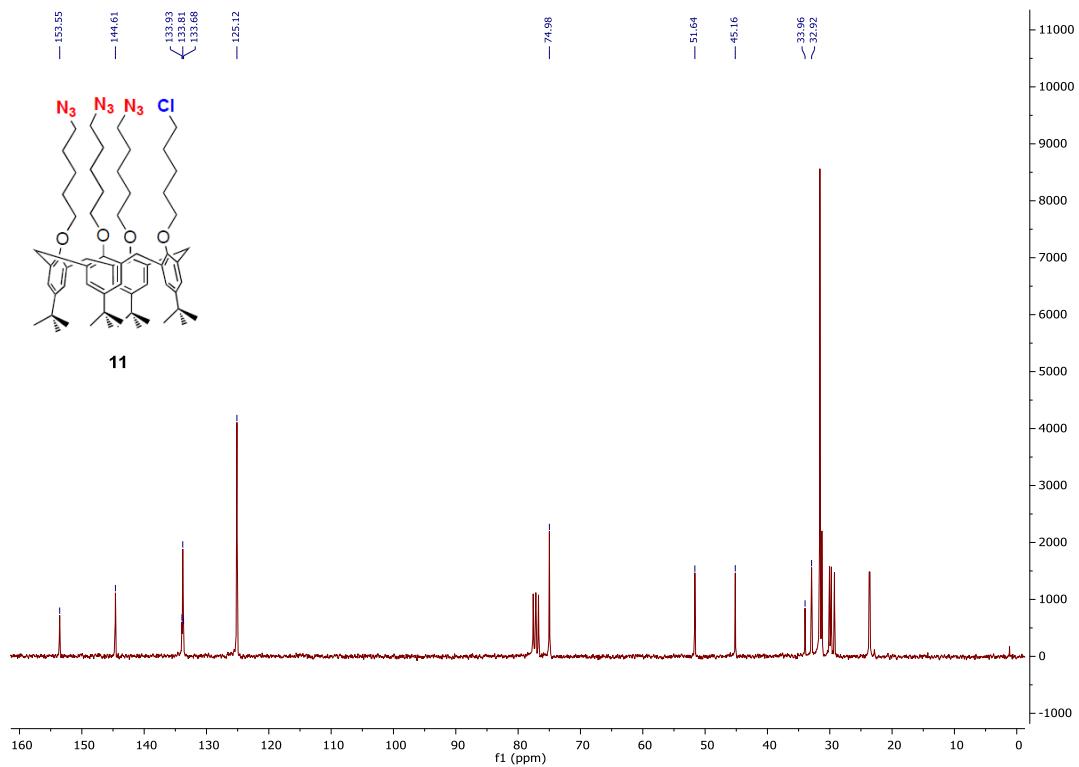


Figure 18. ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound 11

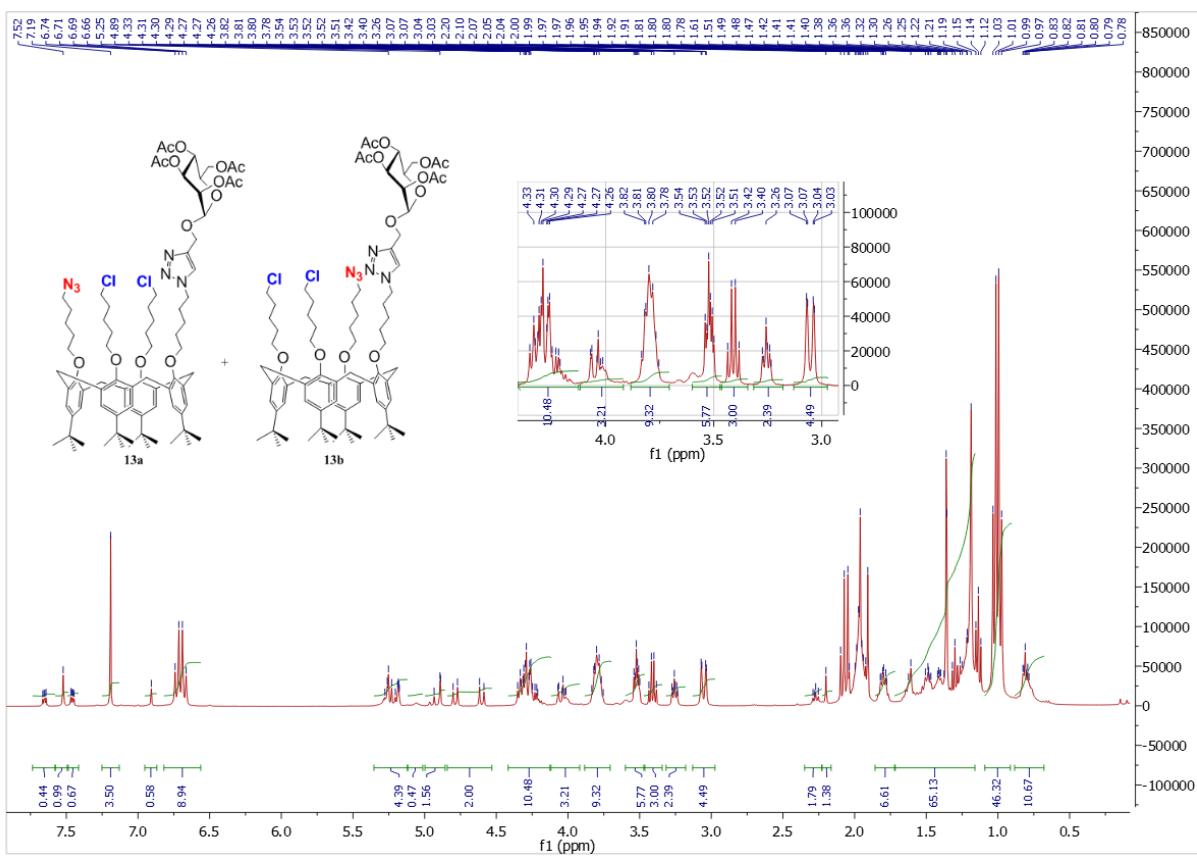


Figure 19. ^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **13a/13b**.

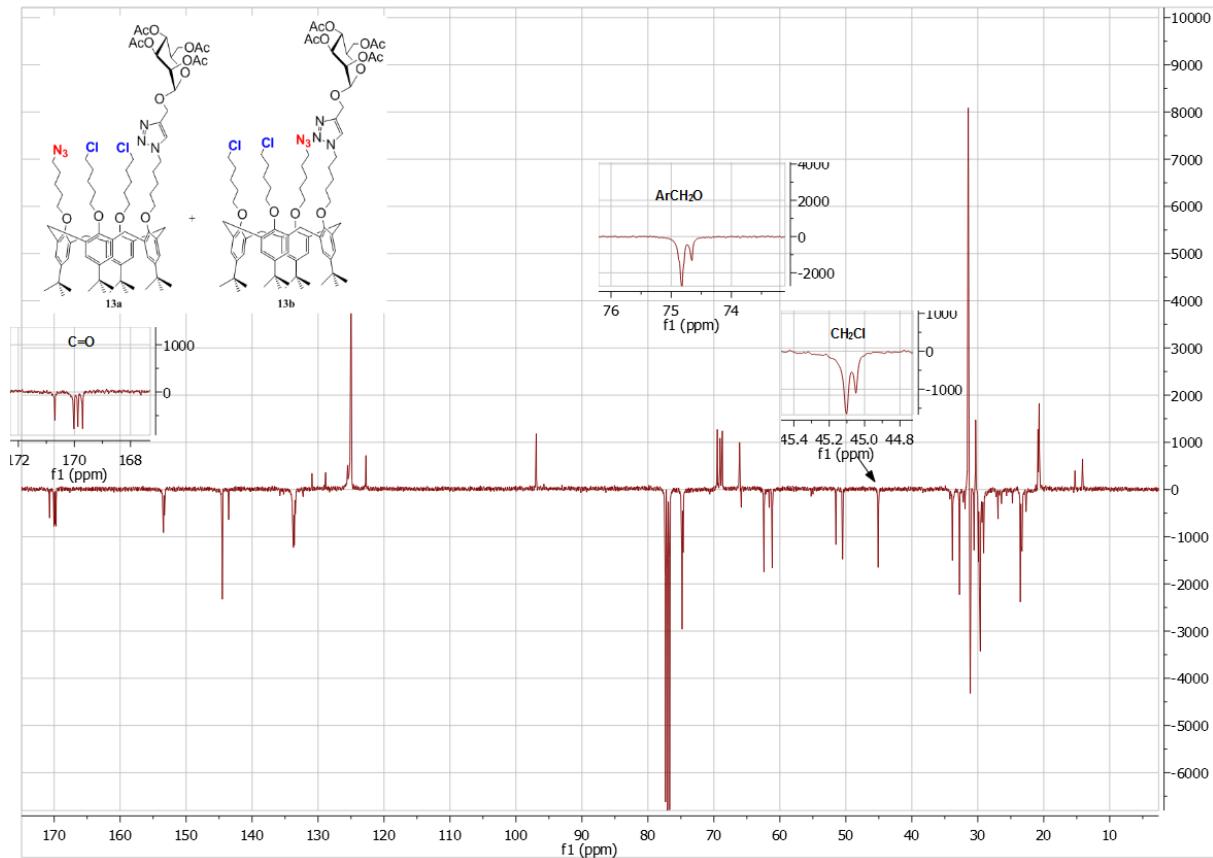


Figure 20. DeptQ(100MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **13a/13b**.

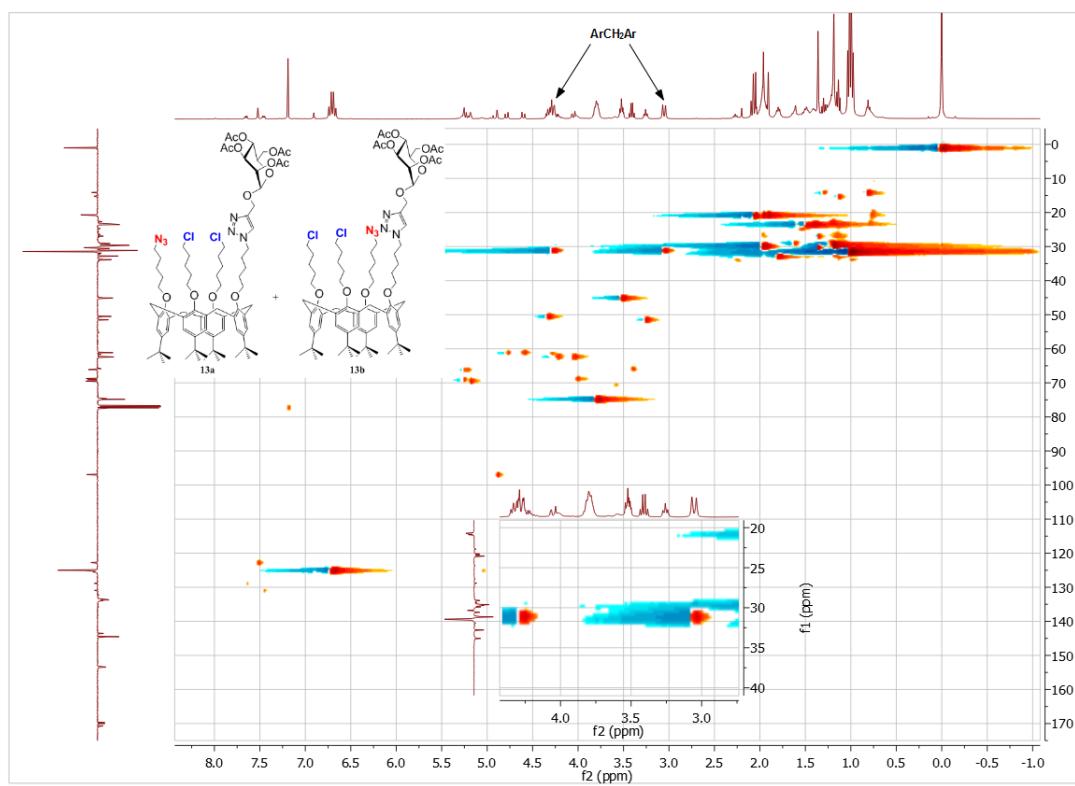


Figure 21. HSQC(400/100MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **13a/13b**.

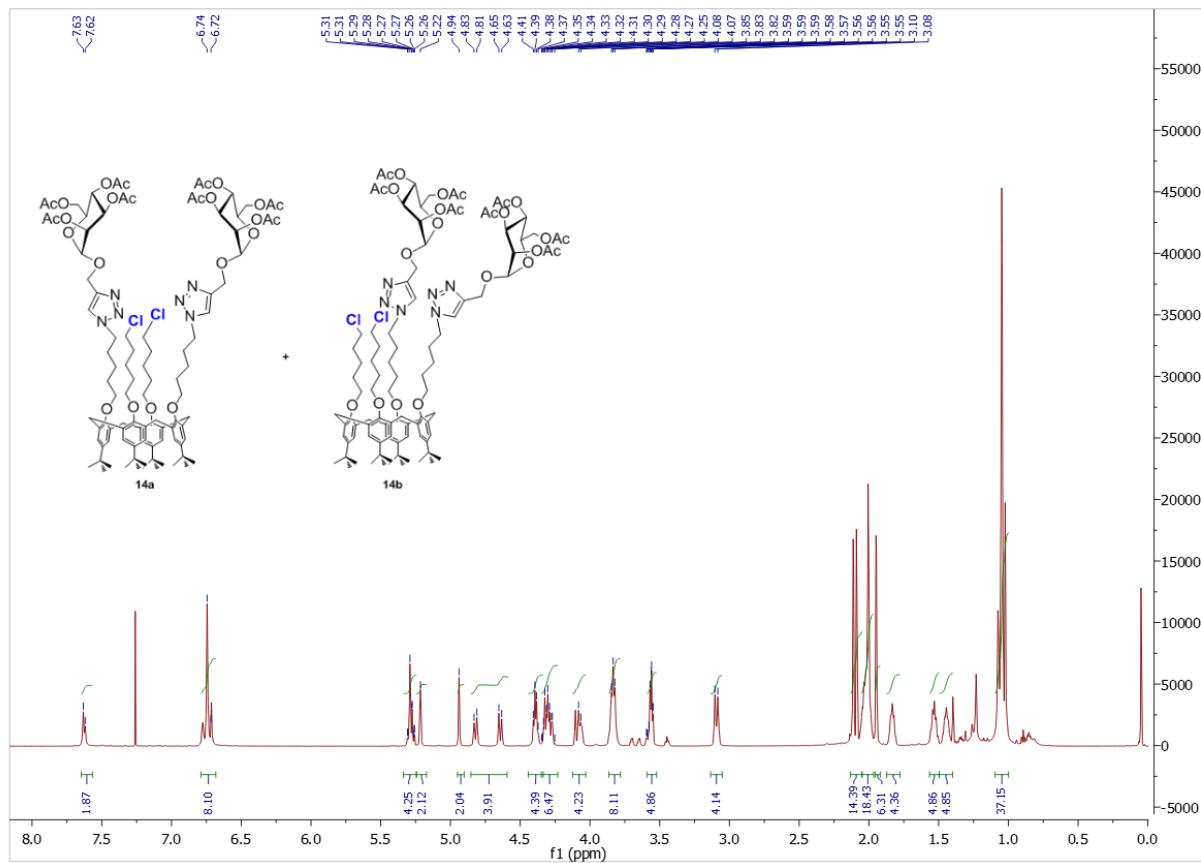


Figure 22. ^1H (600MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **14a/14b**.

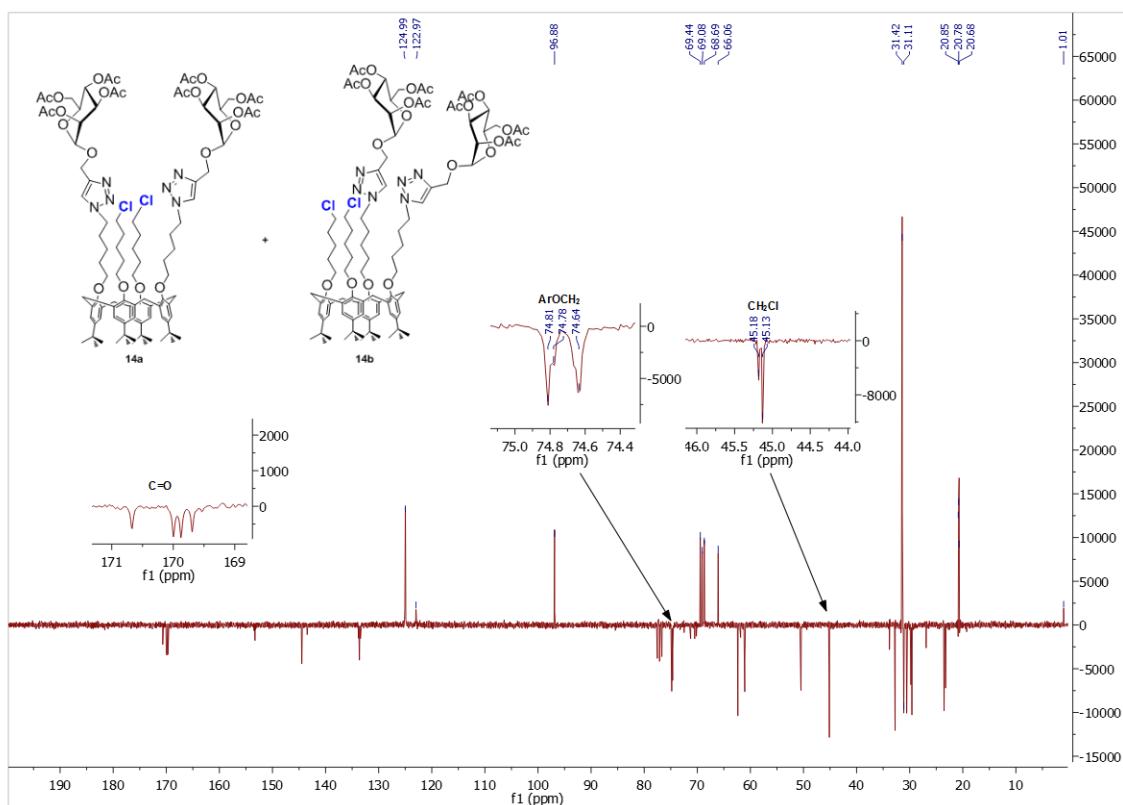


Figure 23. DeptQ(75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **14a/14b**.

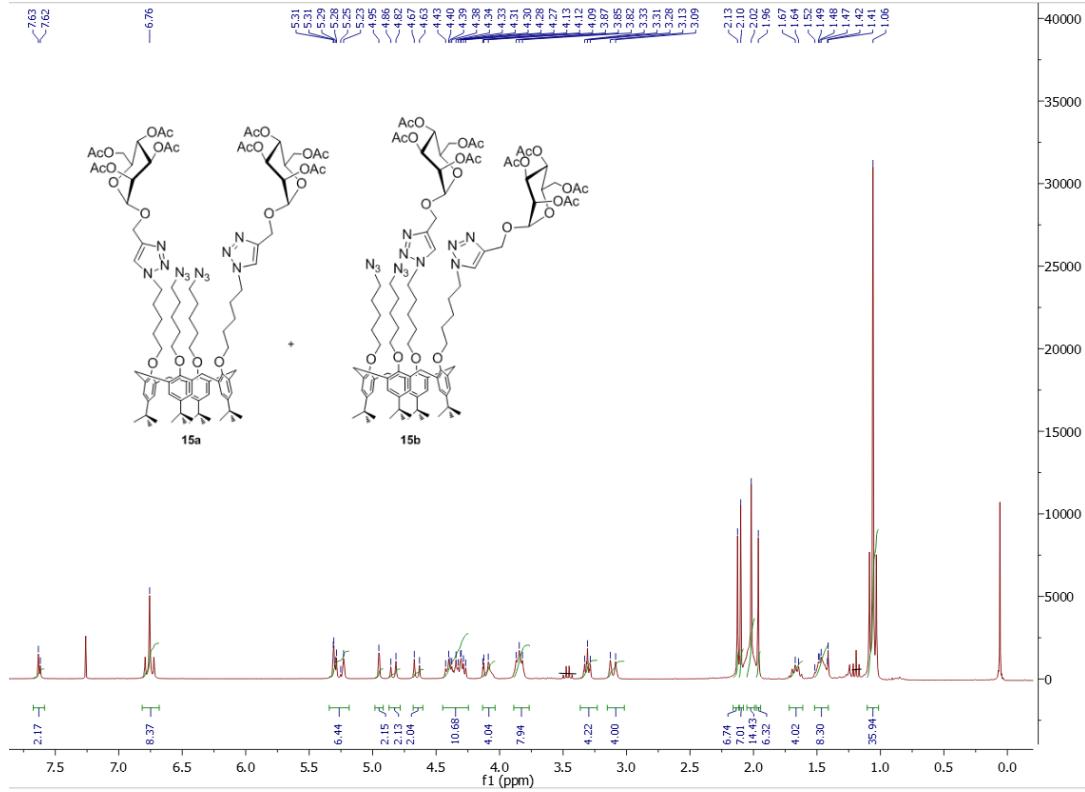


Figure 24. ¹H (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **15a/15b**.

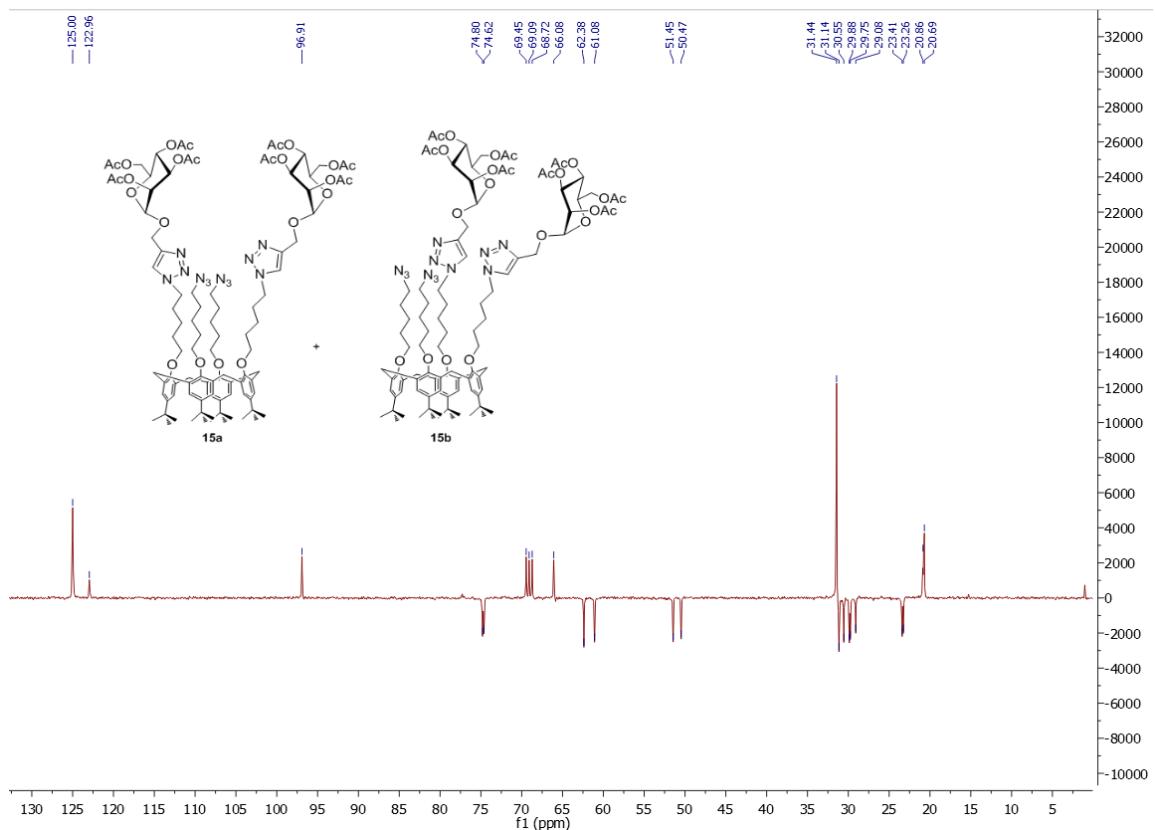


Figure 25. DEPT 135 (75 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **15a/15b**.

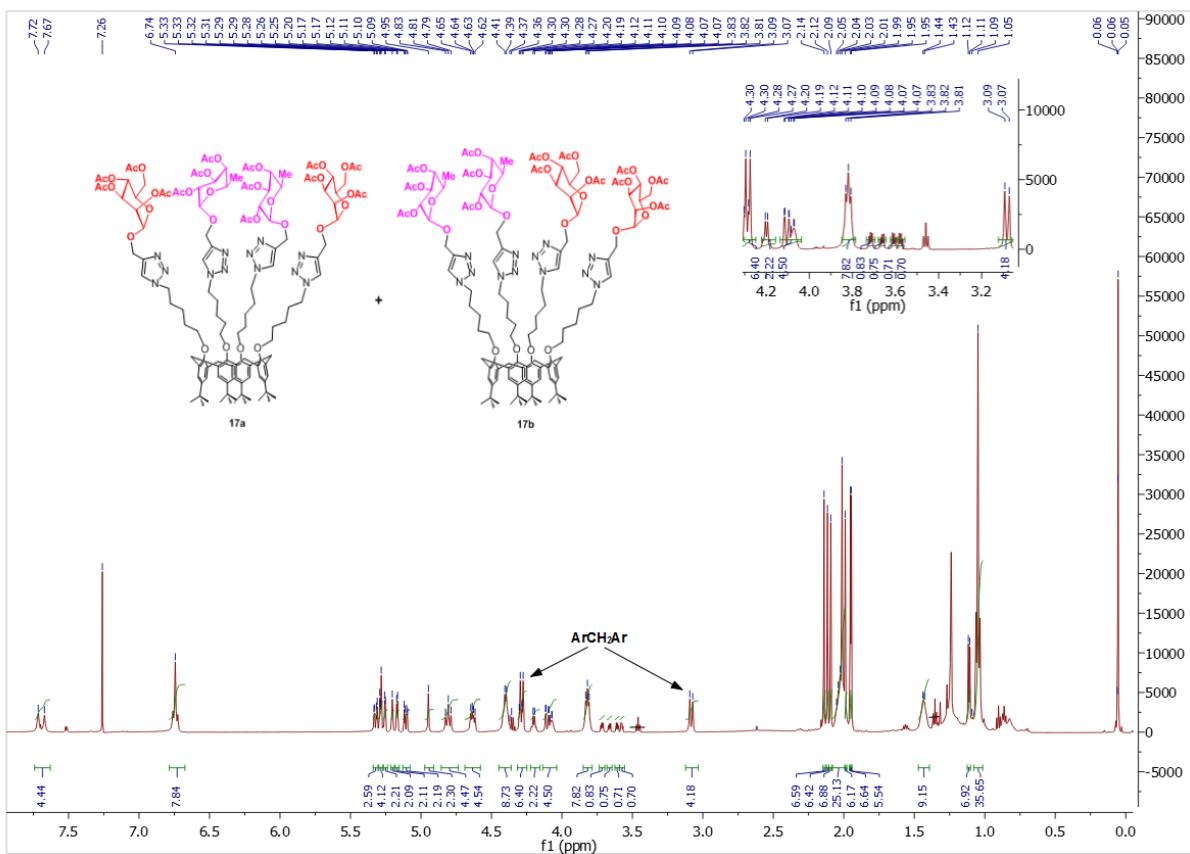


Figure 26. ^1H (600 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **17a/17b**.

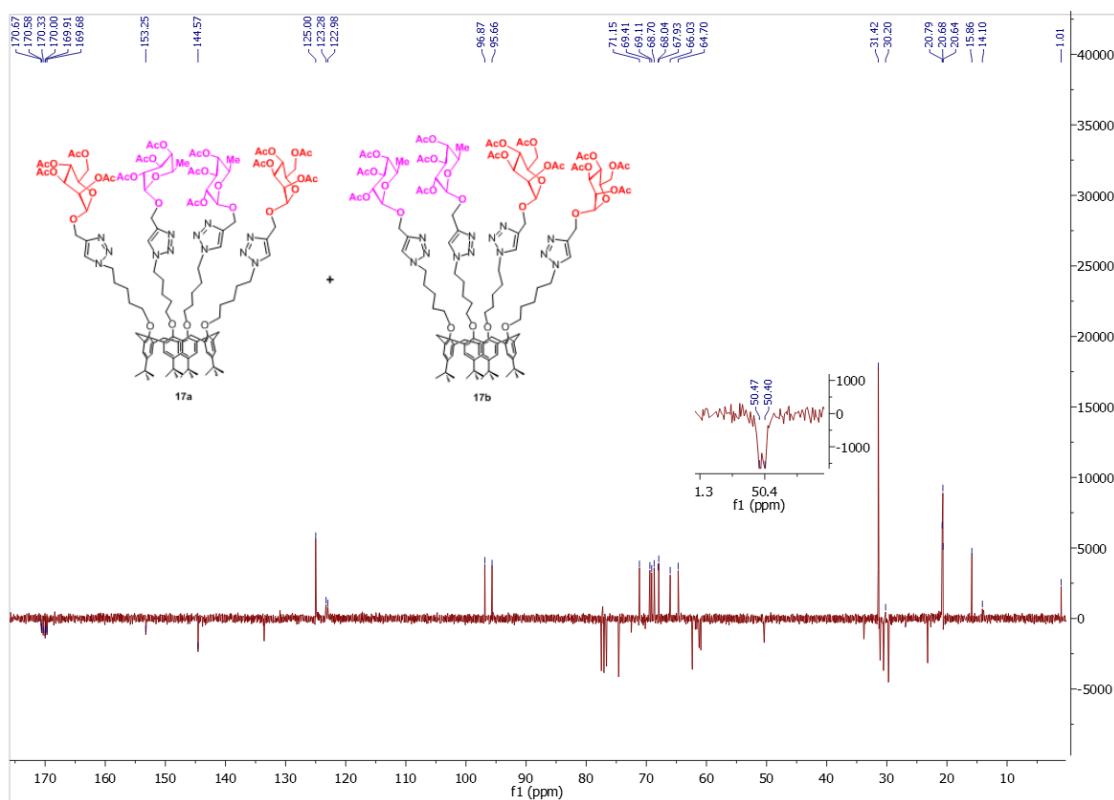


Figure 27. DEPTQ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound 17a/17b.

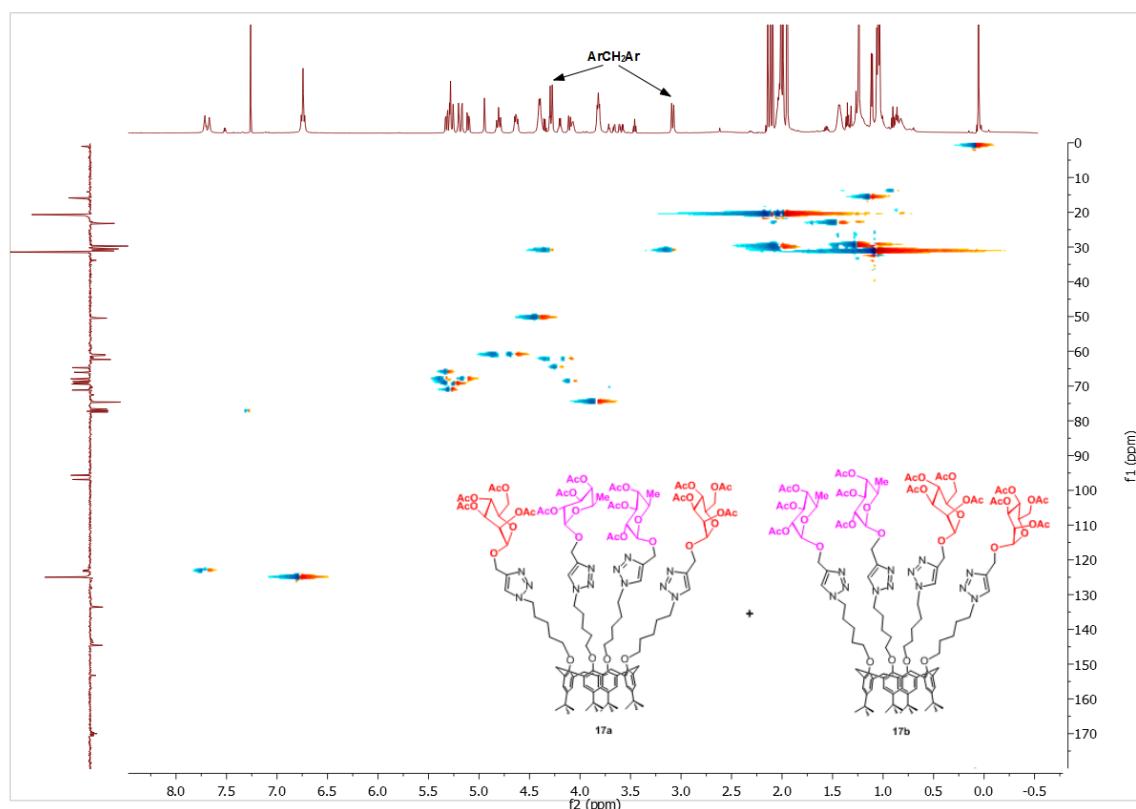


Figure 28. HSQC(600/150 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound 17a/17b.

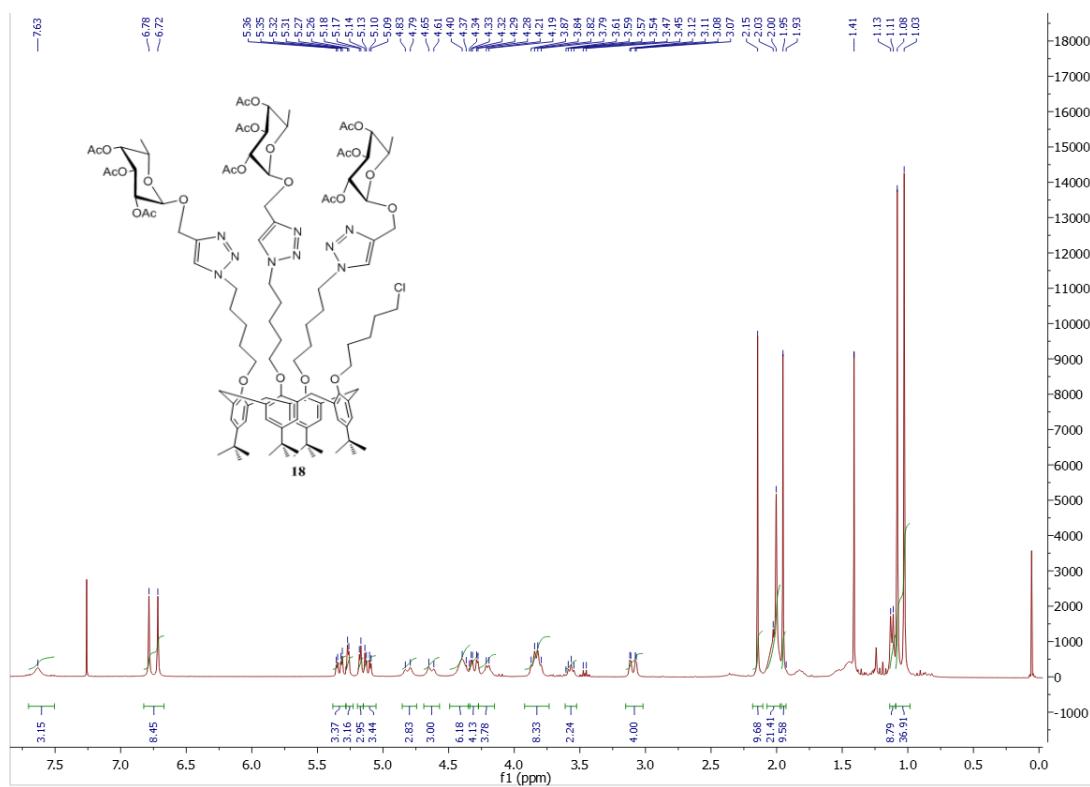


Figure 29. ^1H (300 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **18**.

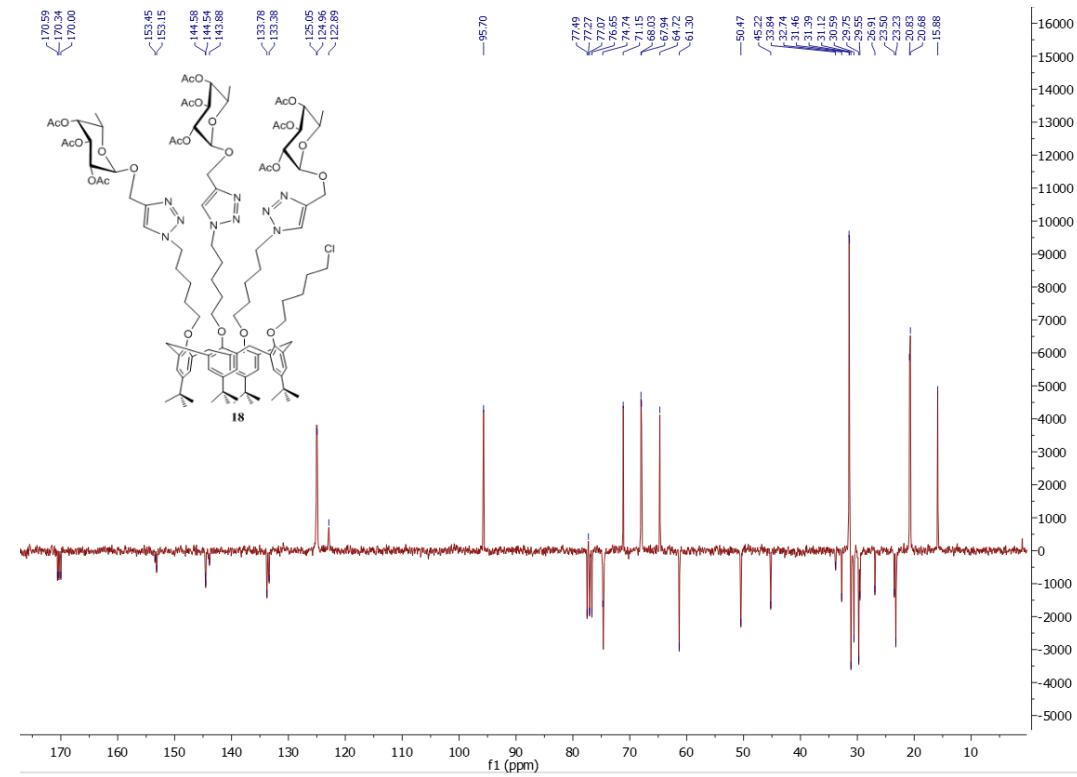
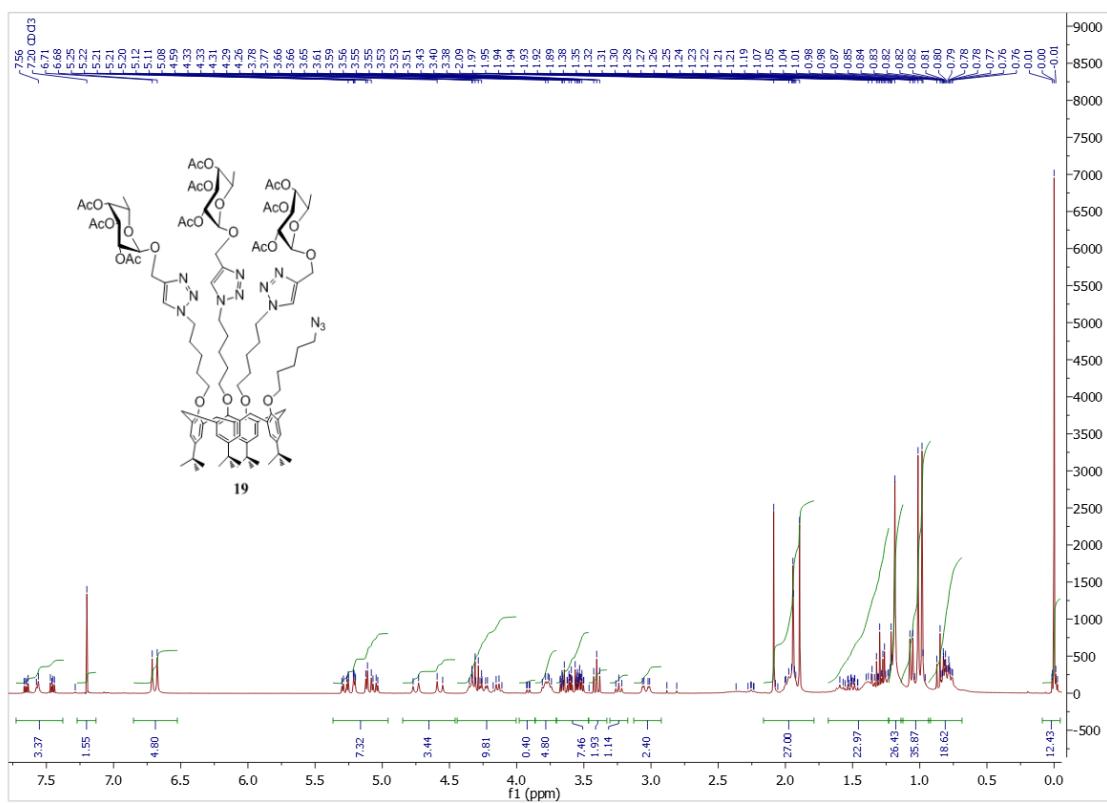
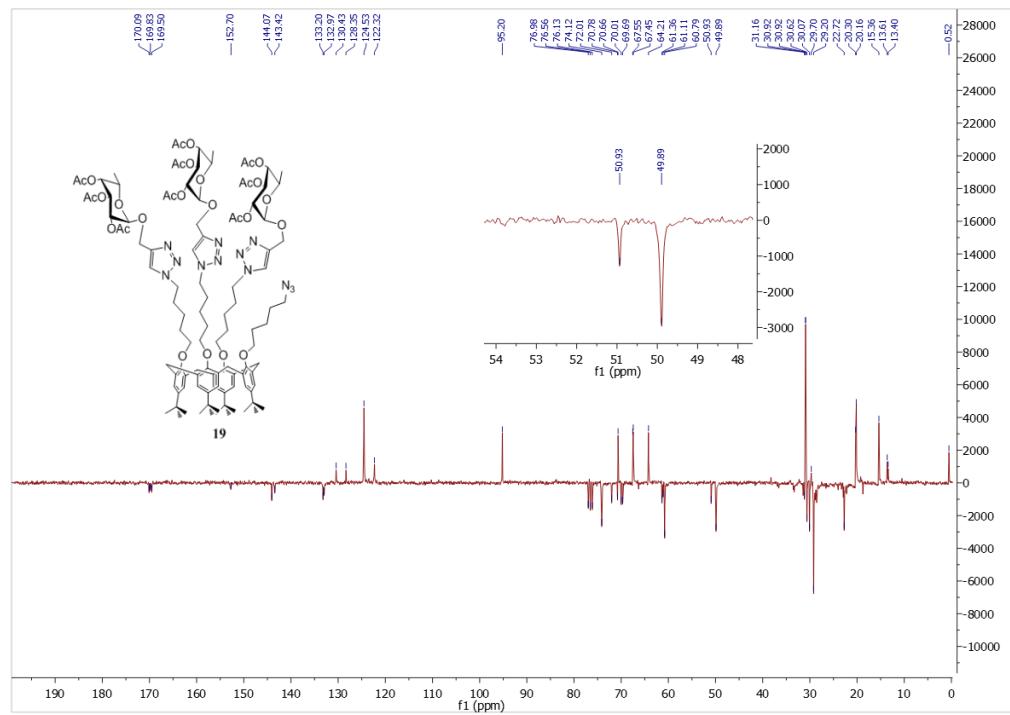


Figure 30. DeptQ (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **18**.

**Figure 31.** ^1H (300 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **19**.**Figure 32.** DeptQ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **19**.

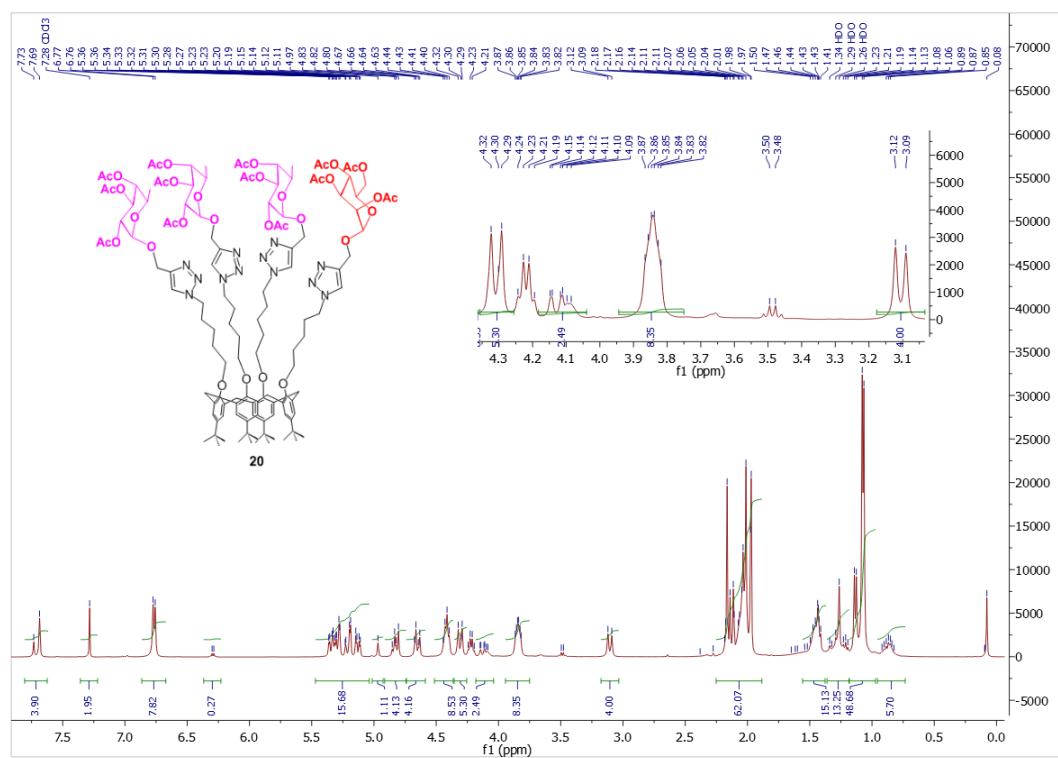


Figure 33. ^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **20**.

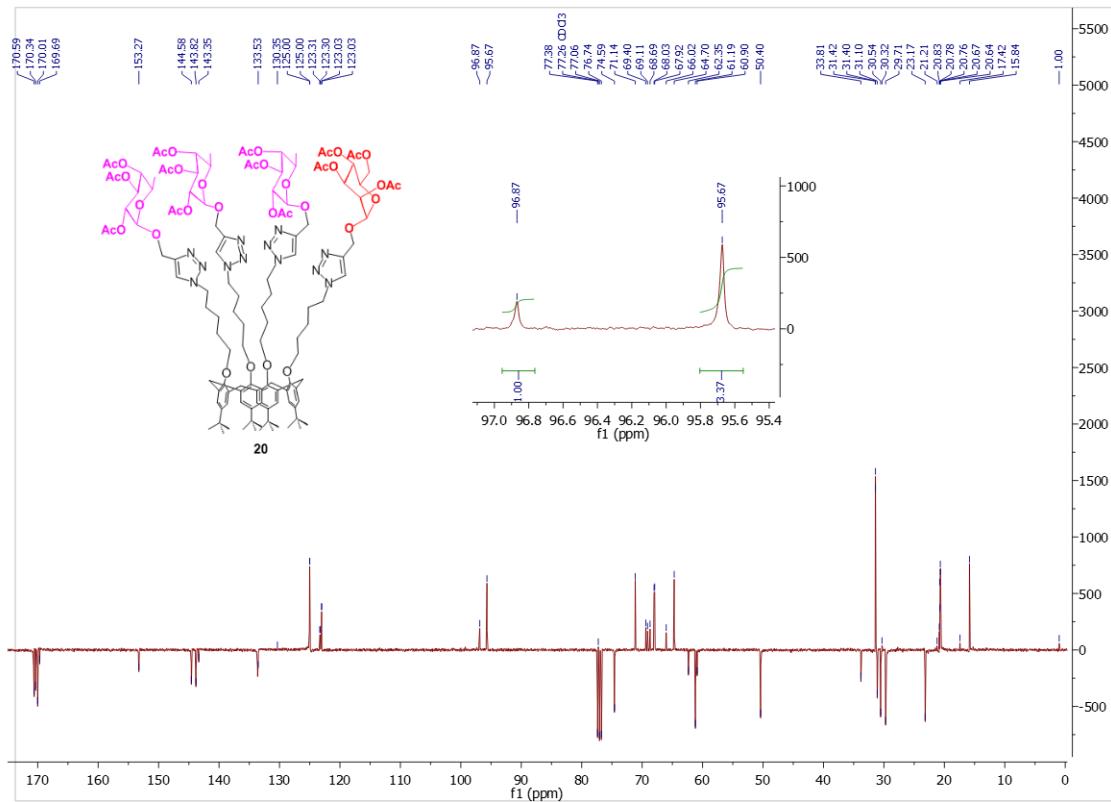


Figure 34. DeptQ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **20**.

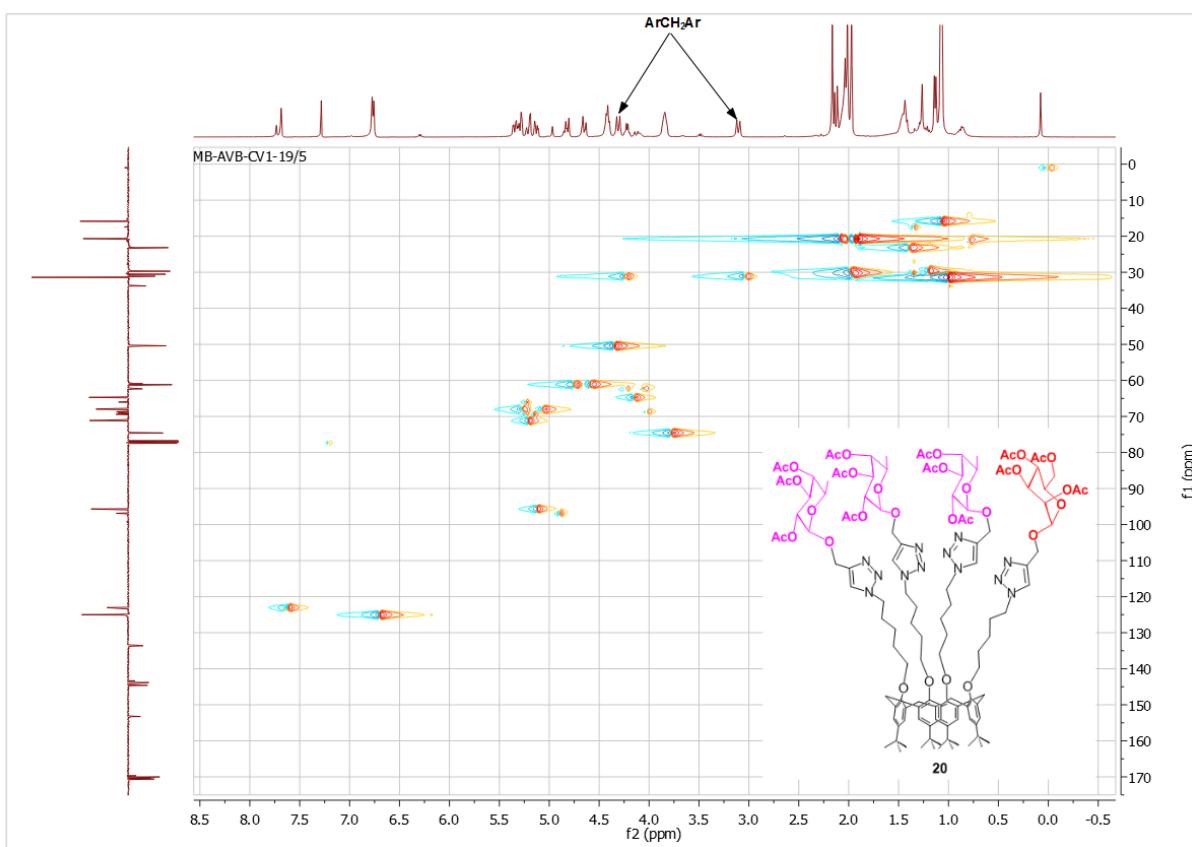


Figure 35. HSQC (400/100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **20**.

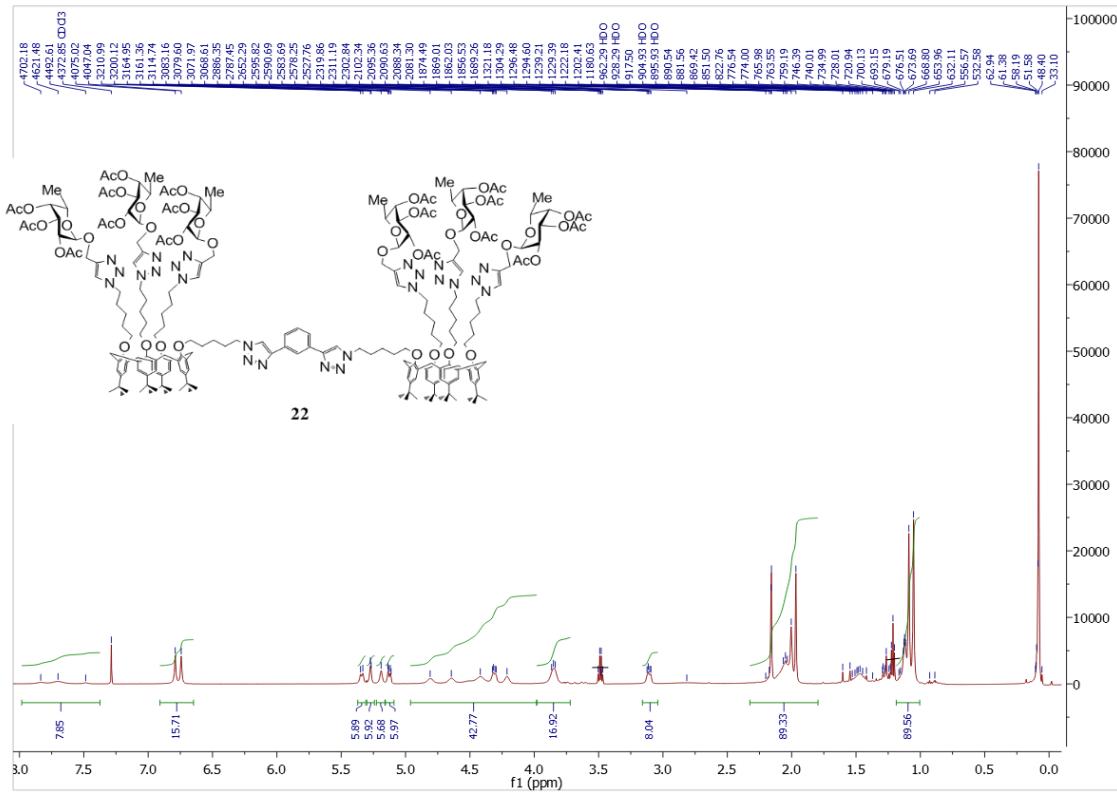


Figure 36. ¹H (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **22**.

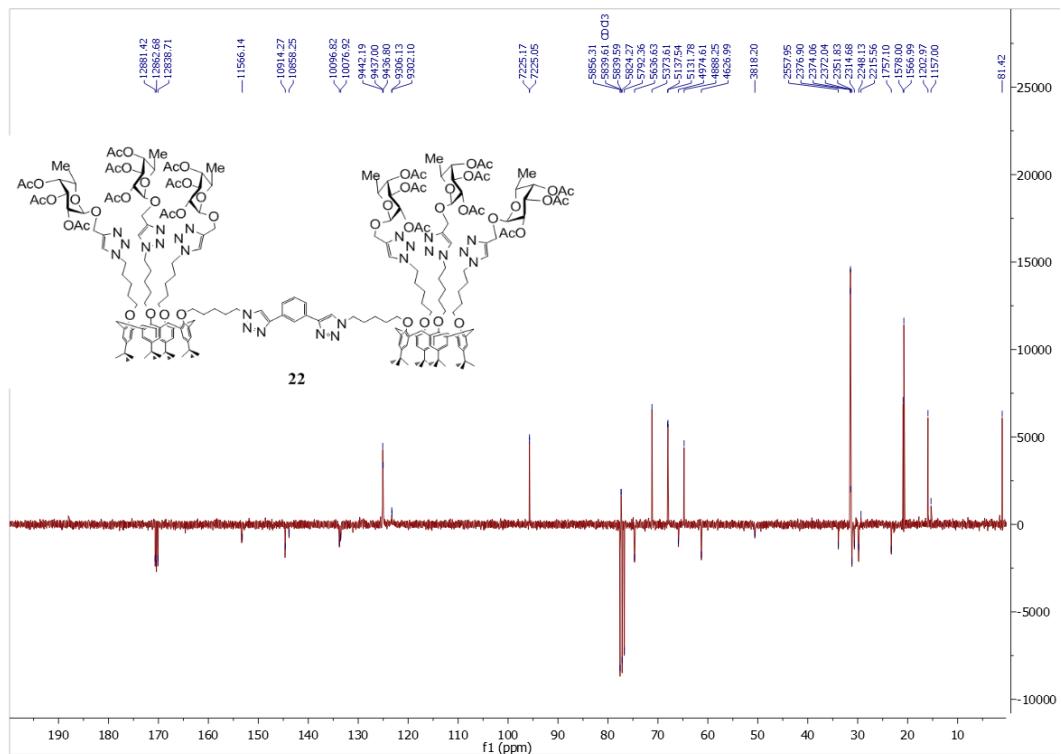


Figure 37. DeptQ (75 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **22**.