

Supplementary Material

Ring-closure reaction of 2-benzoylbenzenediazonium salts in 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium ionic liquids

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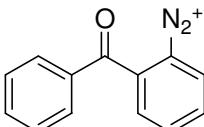
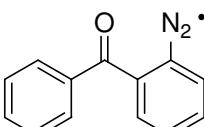
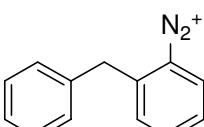
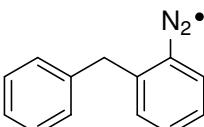
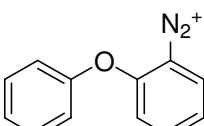
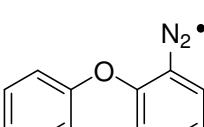
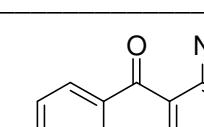
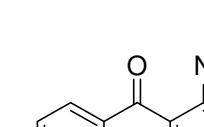
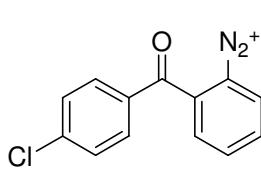
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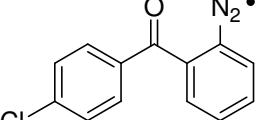
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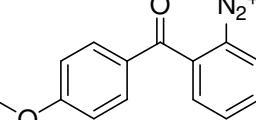
Table S1. Energy (E), Zero Point Energy (ZPE), and Gibbs Free Energy (G) of the Optimized Structures by the DFT Calculations

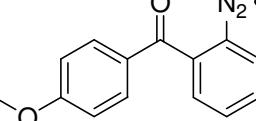
Compound	Method		
	E, hartree	ZPE, hartree	G, hartree
N ₂	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-109.5241291	0.005599	-109.536980
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-109.5634692	0.005271	-109.576648
CF ₃ SO ₃ ⁻ (Anion)	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-961.497981	0.027271	-961.503223
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-961.8622215	0.025944	-961.868260
CF ₃ SO ₃ [•] (Radical)	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-961.3301452	0.024465	-961.340550
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-961.58935	0.023233	-961.600631
Tf ₂ N ⁻ (Anion)	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-1827.2053211	0.053381	-1827.196091
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-1827.7675014	0.051280	-1827.758252
Tf ₂ N [•] (Radical)	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-1827.0244237	0.051762	-1827.018835
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-1827.5017241	0.049930	-1827.495495

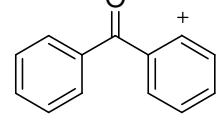
Table S2. Energy (E), Zero Point Energy (ZPE), and Gibbs Free Energy (G) of the Optimized Structures by the DFT Calculations

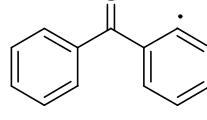
Compound	Method		
	E, hartree	ZPE, hartree	G, hartree
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-685.2375795 -685.504027 0.190379 0.186944	-685.086946 -685.356066
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-685.4652558 -685.6764469 0.188163 0.185149	-685.318572 -685.531627
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-611.2232641 -611.4687816 0.208599 0.205292	-611.055404 -611.302082
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-611.4545038 -611.6368586 0.207078 0.203915	-611.290108 -611.472895
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-647.1248178 -647.3808024 0.184220 0.180785	-646.980855 -647.238459
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-647.3478744 -647.5464763 0.182181 0.179305	-647.206996 -647.406675
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-724.5590248 -724.8332791 0.217868 0.214399	-724.383791 -724.659678
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-724.7841835 -725.0055894 0.215705 0.212561	-724.612690 -724.835229
	B3LYP/6-31G(d) PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)	-1144.8297024 -1145.1276564 0.180627 0.177440	-1144.690958 -1144.991292

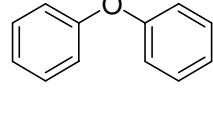
	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-1145.0609312	0.178463	-1144.926101
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-1145.3009738	0.175596	-1145.167785

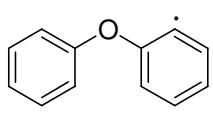
	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-799.7685318	0.223284	-799.588247
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-800.0673942	0.219457	-799.890024

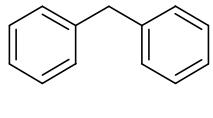
	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-799.9904877	0.221044	-799.814298
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-800.2400788	0.217665	-800.065955

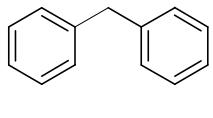
	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-575.6543704	0.176540	-575.516950
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-575.8931358	0.172719	-575.758314

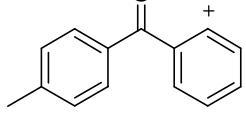
	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-575.9474497	0.178762	-575.807271
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-576.1231091	0.175621	-575.985589

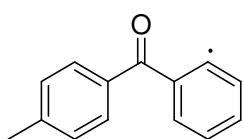
	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-537.5282793	0.170180	-537.395509
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-537.7528857	0.166580	-537.622822

	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-537.8245442	0.172606	-537.689694
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-537.9886035	0.169562	-537.856022

	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-501.6500972	0.195285	-501.493261
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-501.860728	0.191606	-501.705938

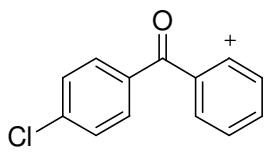
	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-501.9283453	0.197283	-501.770667
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-502.0779658	0.194152	-501.921461

	B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-614.9763326	0.203897	-614.815210
	PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		
	-615.2230574	0.200110	-615.062771



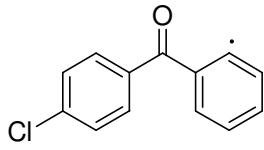
B3LYP/6-31G(d)

-615.2665097	0.206317	-615.101781
PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		



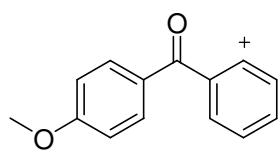
B3LYP/6-31G(d)

-1035.2461306	0.166777	-1035.120468
PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		



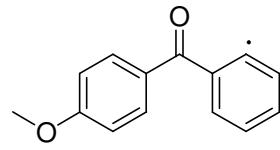
B3LYP/6-31G(d)

-1035.5431482	0.169038	-1035.414951
PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		



B3LYP/6-31G(d)

A fluorenonium ion was obtained as the optimized structure
 PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)
 A fluorenonium ion was obtained as the optimized structure



B3LYP/6-31G(d)

-690.4728525	0.211586	-690.303248
PCM(EtOH)-B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p)//B3LYP/6-31G(d)		