

Supplementary Material

2,6-Dicyanoaniline based donor-acceptor compounds: the facile synthesis of fluorescent 3,5-diaryl/hetaryl-2,6-dicyanoanilines

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Experimental Section

Optical Spectra Analysis

All spectrophotometric measurements were performed in thermostated quartz sample cells (pathlength $\ell = 1$ cm) at 25 °C in spectral-grade DMSO solvent. Ultraviolet-visible (UV-vis) absorption spectra were recorded on Analytik Jena Specord 200 spectrophotometer at the wavelength of maximum absorption (λ_{\max} , in nm) in 350-600 nm scan range. Fluorescence emission spectra were recorded with a HITACHI F-7000 FL Spectrofluorophotometer . The slit width was 2.5 nm for excitation and 2.5 nm emission. The PMT voltage was 700 V for each measurement. Relative quantum efficiencies of fluorescence of dicyanoaniline derivatives were obtained by comparing the areas under the corrected emission spectrum of the test sample in EtOH of Coumarin 153 (0.38 in EtOH).^{1,2} The spectral range of emission for compounds **1** and **1-I** are exception to spectral range of Coumarin 153. All compounds are solved for measurements in spectral grade DMSO. Dilute solutions (0.1<A<0.3) were used to minimize the reabsorption effects. The relative fluorescence quantum yields, Φ_s , were determined by the standard method and using following equation 1.

$$\Phi_s = [(A_r I_s n_s^2) / (A_s I_r n_r^2)] \Phi_r \quad (1)$$

where the subscript s refers to the sample and the subscript r refers to the reference standard; Φ is quantum yield, A is the absorbance at the excitation wavelength, I is the emission intensity height, and n is the index of refraction of the solvent containing the sample (n_{DMSO} : 1.479 and the reference Standard ($n_{Ethanol}$): 1.362). The molar extinction coefficient was calculated using by equation 2 of Beer-Lambert law,

$$A = \epsilon \cdot l \cdot C \quad (2)$$

where the A shows absorbance, ℓ the pathlength of quartz cells, C the concentration of the solutions.

2-(2-Thienylmethylene)malononitrile (1d). The compound was prepared from commercially available 2-thiophenecarboxaldehyde and malononitrile by using known procedure. The formed pale orange solid was filtered off and recyrstallized from ethanol to afford pure compound (6.40 g, Yield 90 %, mp 95-96° C).³

2-(2-Furanylmethylene)malononitrile (1e). The compound was prepared from commercially available Furan-2-carboxaldehyde and malononitrile by using known procedure. The grey solid crystals were obtained from ethanol (6.12 g, yield 85 %, mp 119-120 °C).³

2-(Pyridin-3-ylmethylene)malononitrile (1f). The compound was prepared commercially available 3-pyridinecarboxaldehyde and malononitrile by using known procedure. The formed light yellow solid was filtered off and recyrstallized from ethanol to afford pure compound (1.47 g, yield 95 %, mp 162-164) according the literature.⁴

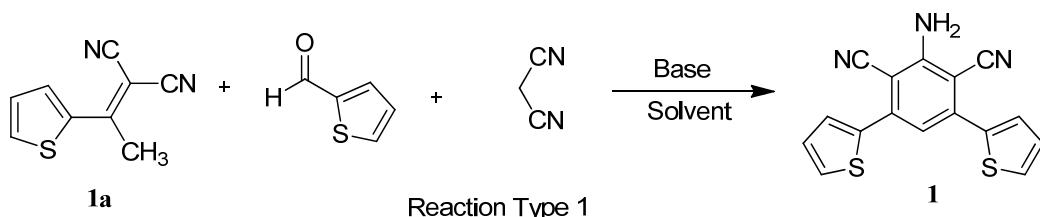
2-(4-Chlorobenzylidene)malononitrile (1g). The compound was prepared commercially available 4-chlorobenzaldehyde and malononitrile by using known procedure. The white needle crystals were obtained from ethanol (1800 mg, yield 96%, mp 161 °C).³

2-(4-Nitrobenzylidene)malononitrile (1h). The compound was prepared commercially available 4-nitrobenzaldehyde and malononitrile by using known procedure. The colourless cyristals were obtained from ethanol (1950 mg, yield 96%, mp 161 °C).⁵

Benzylidenemalononitrile (1i). The compound was prepared commercially available benzaldehyde and malononitrile by using known procedure. The white needle crystals were obtained from ethanol (1.20 g, yield 66 %, mp 82 °C).⁵

2-(4-methoxybenzylidene)malononitrile (1j). The compound was prepared commercially available p-anisaldehyde and malononitrile by using known procedure. The formed white solid was filtered off and recyrstallized from ethanol to afford pure compound (1310 mg, yield 71 %, mp 116 °C).⁵

4-(2,2-dicyanovinyl)benzoic acid (1k). The compound was prepared commercially available 4-carboxybenzaldehyde and malononitrile by using known procedure. The yellow crystals were obtained from ethanol (1.28 g, yield 65 %, mp 288-290 °C).⁶

**Scheme S1.** Reaction Type 1.**Table S1.** Optimization of solvent, temperature and time by using different amount piperidine for the synthesis of **1** via Reaction Type 1

Solvents	Piperidine	Temp. (°C)	Time	Yield (%)
Acetonitrile	cat.	rt	10 min.	62
<i>Acetonitrile</i>	<i>equiv.</i>	<i>rt</i>	<i>10 min.</i>	64
Acetonitrile	cat.	80	18 h	54
Acetonitrile	equiv.	80	18 h	59
Ethanol	equiv.	rt	10 min.	18
Ethanol	equiv.	rt	10 min.	31
Ethanol	cat.	80	18 h	38
Ethanol	equiv.	80	18 h	47
Methanol	equiv.	rt	10 min.	31
Methanol	equiv.	80	18 h	51
Toluene	equiv.	rt	10 min.	25
Toluene	equiv.	80	18 h	34
DMF	equiv.	rt	10 min.	48
DMF	equiv.	80	18 h	47

rt:Room Temperature

Table S2. Optimization of base for the synthesis of **1** in acetonitrile via Reaction Type 1

Solvent	Base	Temp. (°C)	Time	Yield (%)
Acetonitrile	-	rt	10 min.	No reaction
Acetonitrile	-	80	18 h	No reaction
Acetonitrile	Piperidine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	62
<i>Acetonitrile</i>	<i>Piperidine(equiv.)</i>	<i>rt</i>	<i>10 min.</i>	64
Acetonitrile	Piperidine(cat.)	80	18 h	54
Acetonitrile	Piperidine(equiv.)	80	18 h	59
Acetonitrile	Pyridine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	Trace
Acetonitrile	Pyridine(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	Trace
Acetonitrile	Pyridine(cat.)	80	18 h	Trace
Acetonitrile	Pyridine(equiv.)	80	18 h	Trace
Acetonitrile	Pyrrolidine (cat.)	rt	10 min.	44
Acetonitrile	Pyrrolidine (equiv.)	rt	10 min.	51
Acetonitrile	Pyrrolidine (cat.)	80	18 h	60
Acetonitrile	Pyrrolidine (equiv.)	80	18 h	60
Acetonitrile	Morpholine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	Trace
Acetonitrile	Morpholine(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	Trace
Acetonitrile	Morpholine(cat.)	80	18 h	63
Acetonitrile	Morpholine(equiv.)	80	18 h	47
Acetonitrile	Triethylamine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	8
Acetonitrile	Triethylamine(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	44
Acetonitrile	Triethylamine(cat.)	80	18 h	18
Acetonitrile	Triethylamine(equiv.)	80	18 h	18
Acetonitrile	Diethylamine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	47
Acetonitrile	Diethylamine(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	47
Acetonitrile	Diethylamine(cat.)	80	18 h	8
Acetonitrile	Diethylamine(equiv.)	80	18 h	44
Acetonitrile	DMAP(cat.)	rt	10 min.	18
Acetonitrile	DMAP(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	38
Acetonitrile	DMAP(cat.)	80	18 h	28
Acetonitrile	DMAP(equiv.)	80	18 h	28

rt:room temperature, cat.:catalytic, equiv.:equivalent

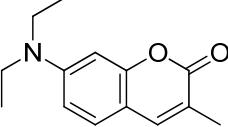
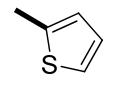
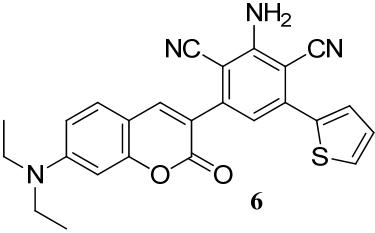
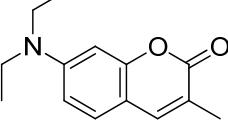
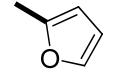
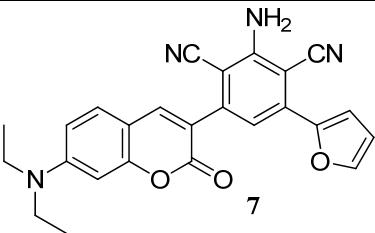
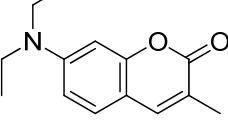
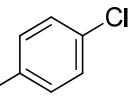
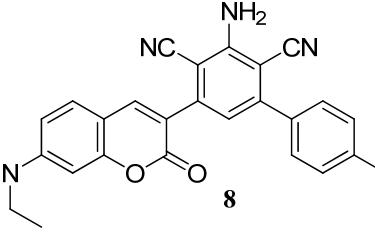
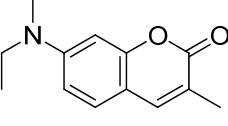
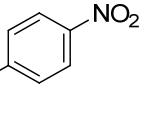
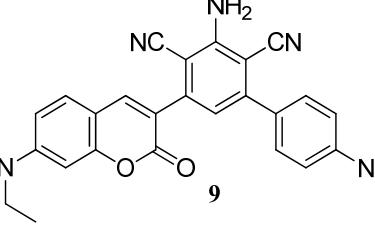
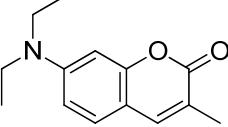
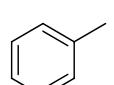
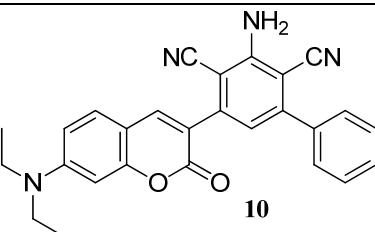
Table S3. Optimization of base for the synthesis of **1** in acetonitrile via Reaction Type 2

Solvent	Base	Temp. (°C)	Time	Yield (%)
Acetonitrile	-	rt	10 min.	No reaction
Acetonitrile	-	80	18 h	No reaction
Acetonitrile	Piperidine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	60
<i>Acetonitrile</i>	<i>Piperidine(equiv.)</i>	<i>rt</i>	<i>10 min.</i>	68
Acetonitrile	Piperidine(cat.)	80	18 h	54
Acetonitrile	Piperidine(equiv.)	80	18 h	47
Acetonitrile	Pyridine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	Trace
Acetonitrile	Pyridine(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	Trace
Acetonitrile	Pyridine(cat.)	80	18 h	Trace
Acetonitrile	Pyridine(equiv.)	80	18 h	Trace
Acetonitrile	Pyrrolidine (cat.)	rt	10 min.	64
Acetonitrile	Pyrrolidine (equiv.)	rt	10 min.	60
Acetonitrile	Pyrrolidine (cat.)	80	18 h	63
Acetonitrile	Pyrrolidine (equiv.)	80	18 h	63
Acetonitrile	Morpholine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	34
Acetonitrile	Morpholine(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	21
Acetonitrile	Morpholine(cat.)	80	18 h	44
Acetonitrile	Morpholine(equiv.)	80	18 h	47
Acetonitrile	Triethylamine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	21
Acetonitrile	Triethylamine(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	31
Acetonitrile	Triethylamine(cat.)	80	18 h	11
Acetonitrile	Triethylamine(equiv.)	80	18 h	15
Acetonitrile	Diethylamine(cat.)	rt	10 min.	60
Acetonitrile	Diethylamine(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	53
Acetonitrile	Diethylamine(cat.)	80	18 h	37
Acetonitrile	Diethylamine(equiv.)	80	18 h	47
Acetonitrile	DMAP(cat.)	rt	10 min.	31
Acetonitrile	DMAP(equiv.)	rt	10 min.	40
Acetonitrile	DMAP(cat.)	80	18 h	21
Acetonitrile	DMAP(equiv.)	80	18 h	34

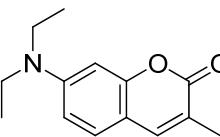
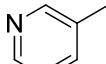
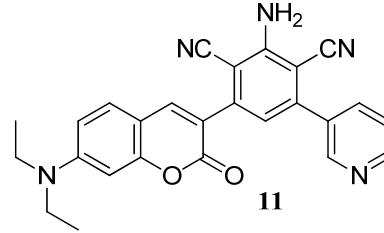
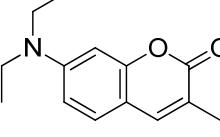
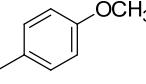
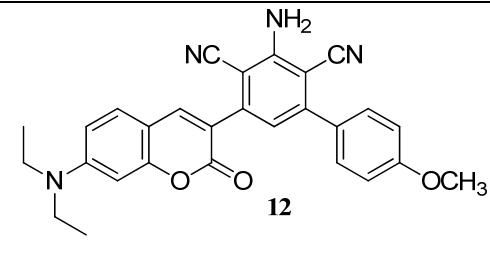
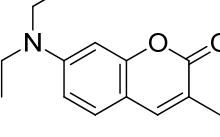
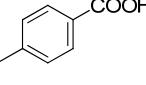
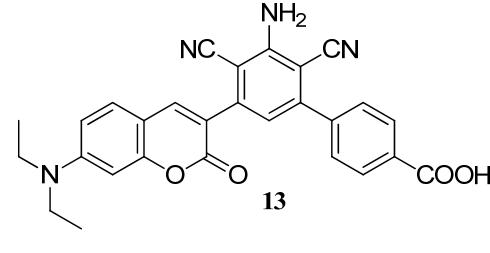
Table S4. The photograph of synthesized 3,5-disubstituted-2,6-dicyanoanilines under ambient and UV light (365 nm) irradiation

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			Ambient Light	UV Light
		 1		
		 2		
		 3		
		 4		
		 5		

Continued of Table S4

Q₁	Q₂	Compounds	UV Lamp	
			Ambient Light	UV Light
		 6		
		 7		
		 8		
		 9		
		 10		

Continued of Table S4

Q₁	Q₂	Compounds	UV Lamp	
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		 12		
		 13		

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Department of Chemistry
Ataturk University
25240 Erzurum Turkey

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# Address of author for correspondence

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This CIF is submitted as a personal communication

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N3 N 0.2973(7) -0.0074(5) 0.8771(3) 0.0762(18) Uani 1 1 d . . .
C10 C 0.3644(7) 0.3110(5) 0.7135(4) 0.0671(18) Uani 1 1 d D . .
C4 C 0.3763(8) -0.0677(6) 0.6097(4) 0.0699(19) Uani 1 1 d . . .
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H19B H 0.1811 0.0365 0.9649 0.113 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
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C17 C 0.3840(11) -0.1025(7) 0.9122(5) 0.094(3) Uani 1 1 d . . .
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H20B H -0.0685 -0.0331 0.9159 0.16 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
H20C H 0.0553 -0.1262 0.9337 0.16 Uiso 1 1 calc R . .
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C19 0.099(6) 0.097(6) 0.092(6) -0.008(5) 0.041(5) -0.001(5)
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C20 0.096(7) 0.101(6) 0.124(8) 0.000(6) 0.018(6) -0.002(5)
C18 0.094(7) 0.106(7) 0.129(8) 0.012(6) -0.010(6) 0.005(5)
C11 0.072(4) 0.086(4) 0.068(3) -0.004(3) 0.021(3) 0.001(3)
C12 0.083(4) 0.080(4) 0.070(3) -0.009(3) 0.031(3) -0.013(3)
C13 0.088(4) 0.072(3) 0.066(3) 0.003(3) 0.032(3) -0.001(3)

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#                      MOLECULAR GEOMETRY
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All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s.
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are taken
into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances,
angles
and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters
are only
used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate
(isotropic)
treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving
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C20 H20A 0.96 . ?
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C9 C8 C16 119.5(6) . . ?
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C6 C5 C14 115.9(6) . . ?
C6 C5 C4 122.8(6) . . ?
C14 C5 C4 121.2(6) . . ?
C14 C9 C8 117.9(6) . . ?
C14 C9 C10 119.9(6) . . ?
C8 C9 C10 122.3(6) . . ?
N3 C7 C6 124.5(6) . . ?
N3 C7 C8 118.3(6) . . ?
C6 C7 C8 117.2(6) . . ?
C7 N3 C19 119.7(6) . . ?
C7 N3 C17 122.4(6) . . ?
C19 N3 C17 115.5(6) . . ?
C9 C10 C11 127.9(6) . . ?
C9 C10 S2 120.8(5) . . ?
C11 C10 S2 111.3(4) . . ?
C3 C4 C5 128.2(7) . . ?
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C4 C3 H3 124.5 . . ?
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C9 C14 C5 124.1(6) . . ?
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C5 C14 H14 117.9 . . ?
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C5 C6 C15 117.6(6) . . ?
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N3 C19 H19A 108.8 . . ?
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N3 C19 H19B 108.8 . . ?
C20 C19 H19B 108.8 . . ?
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S1 C1 H1 123.2 . . ?
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C12 C11 C10 106.9(6) . . ?
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C1 S1 C4 C5 -179.8(6) . . . . ?
C5 C4 C3 C2 179.3(7) . . . . ?
S1 C4 C3 C2 -1.4(8) . . . . ?

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C8 C9 C14 C5 3.6(10) . . . . ?
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C6 C5 C14 C9 -0.3(9) . . . . ?
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C7 N3 C19 C20 96.6(9) . . . . ?
C17 N3 C19 C20 -66.4(10) . . . . ?
C4 C3 C2 C1 1.3(10) . . . . ?
C7 N3 C17 C18 46.3(11) . . . . ?
C19 N3 C17 C18 -151.3(8) . . . . ?
C3 C2 C1 S1 -0.6(10) . . . . ?
C4 S1 C1 C2 -0.2(7) . . . . ?
C9 C10 C11 C12 -176.2(7) . . . . ?
S2 C10 C11 C12 2.1(7) . . . . ?
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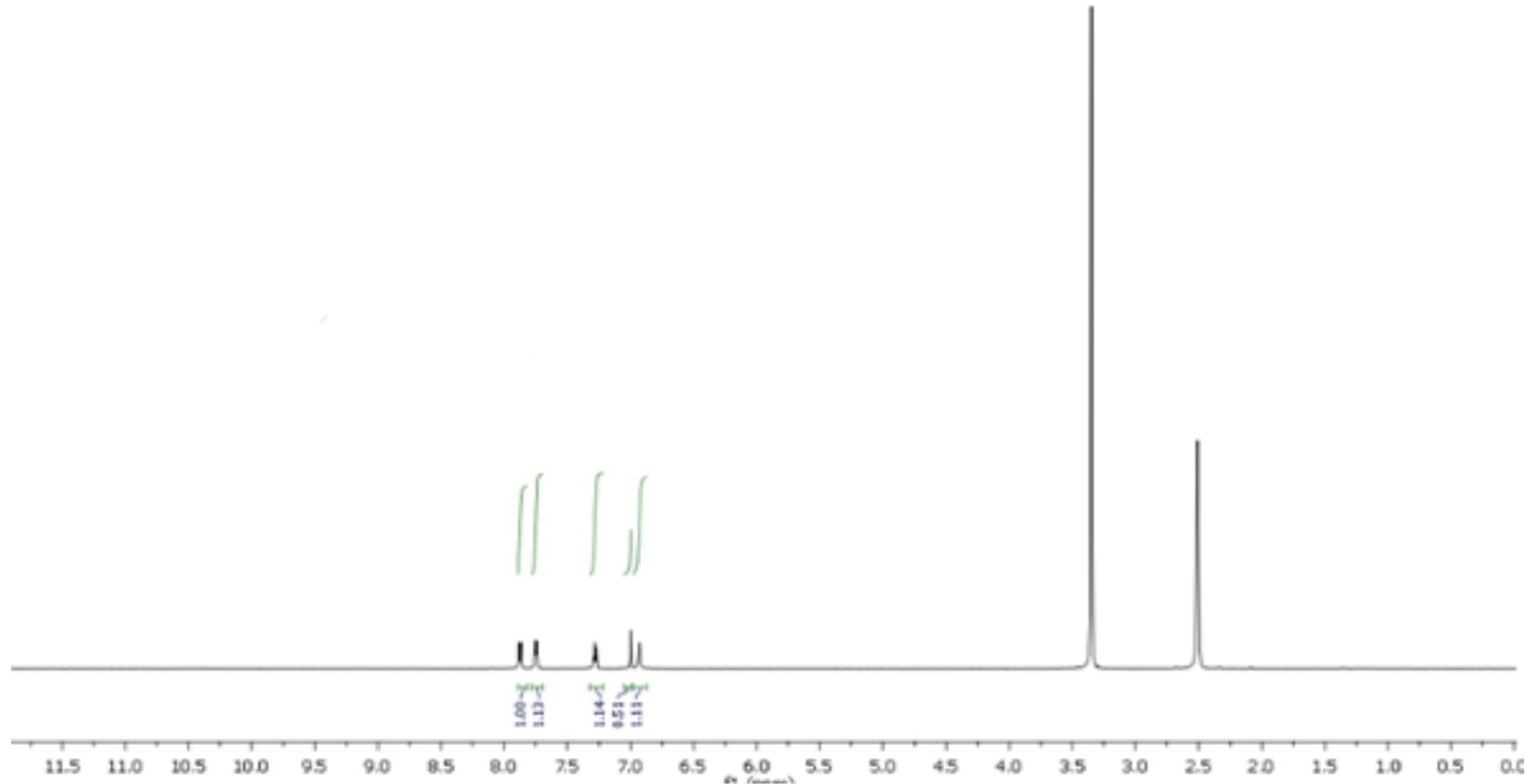
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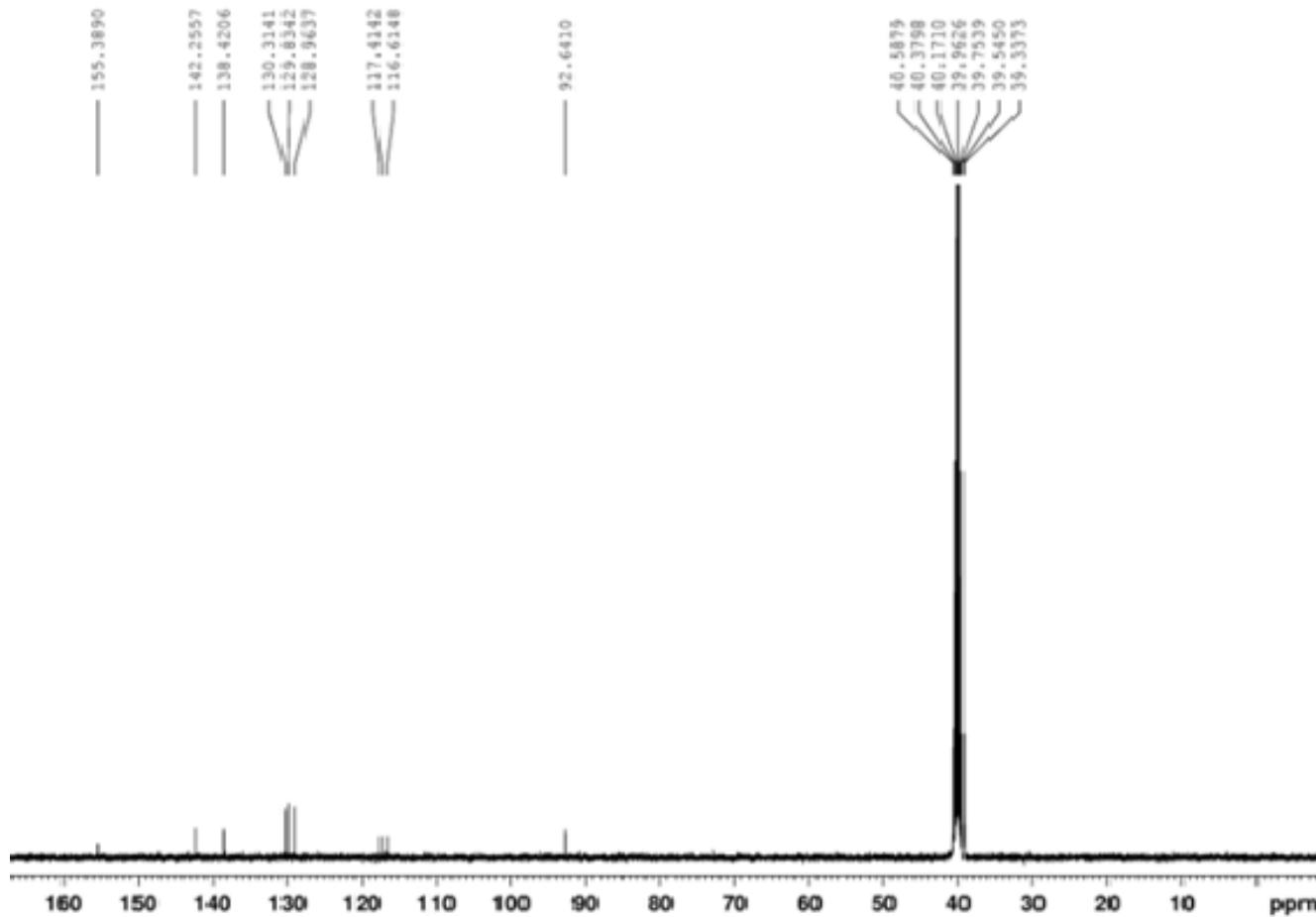
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References

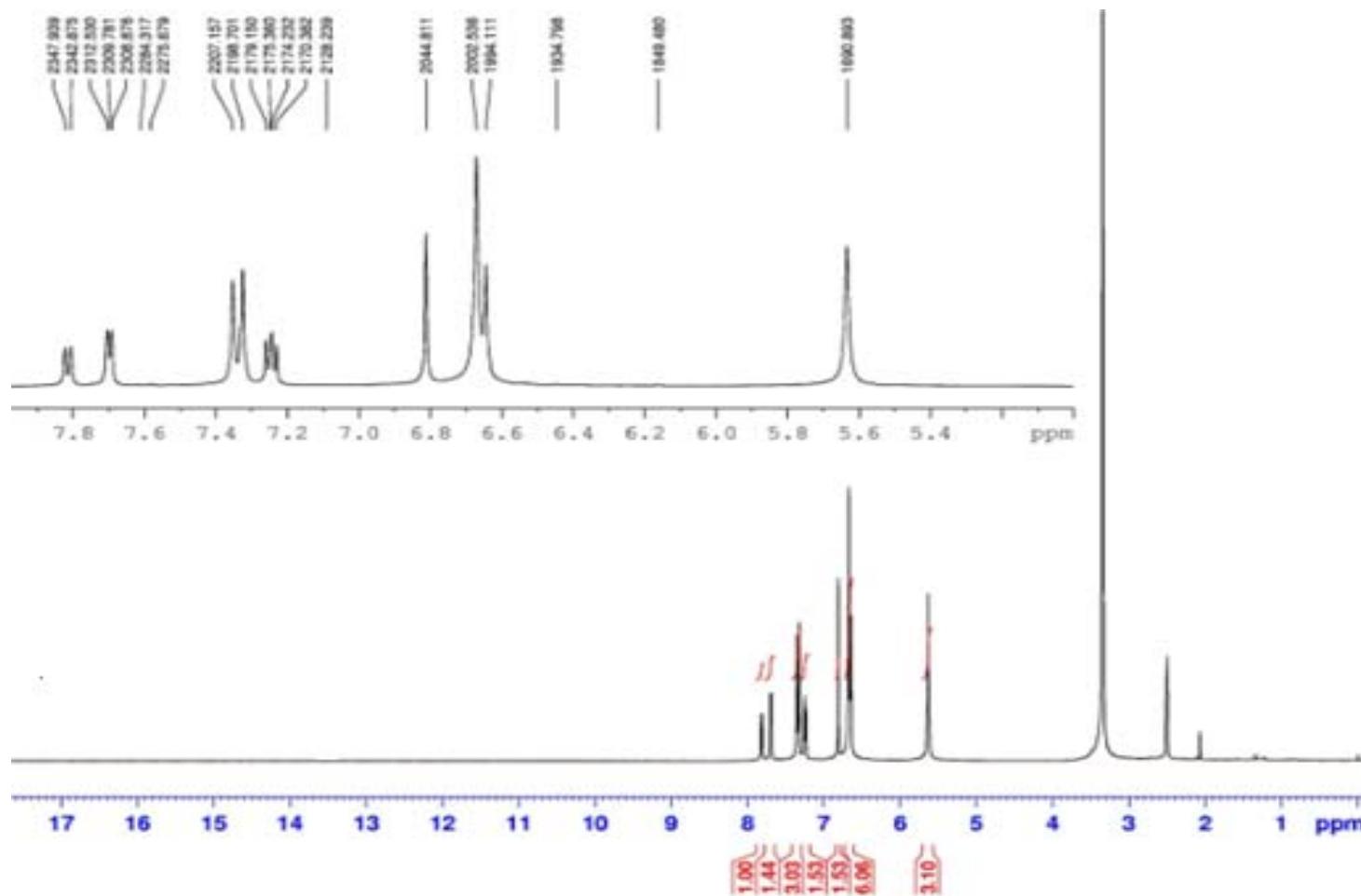
1. Crosby, G.A; Demas, J.N. Measurements of photoluminescence quantum yields. *Review J Phys Chem.* **1971**, 75, 991-1024.
2. Valeur, B. *Molecular Fluorescence*, Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH, Weinheim, **2002**.
3. Abdelrazek, F. M.; Metz, P.; Farrag, E. K. *Arch Pharm Med Chem.* **2004**, 337, 482-485.
4. Dieskau, A. P.; Holzwarth, M. S. and Plietker, B. *Chem A Eur J.* **2012**, S1-S74.

5. Bigi, F.; Conforti, M. L.; Maggi, R.; Piccinno, A. and Sartori, G. *The Roy Soc of Chem.* **2000**, 2, 101-103.
6. Hansch, C.; Rockwell, S. D.; Jow, P. Y. C.; Leo, A. and Steller, E. E. *J of Med Chem.* **1977**, 20, 304-306.

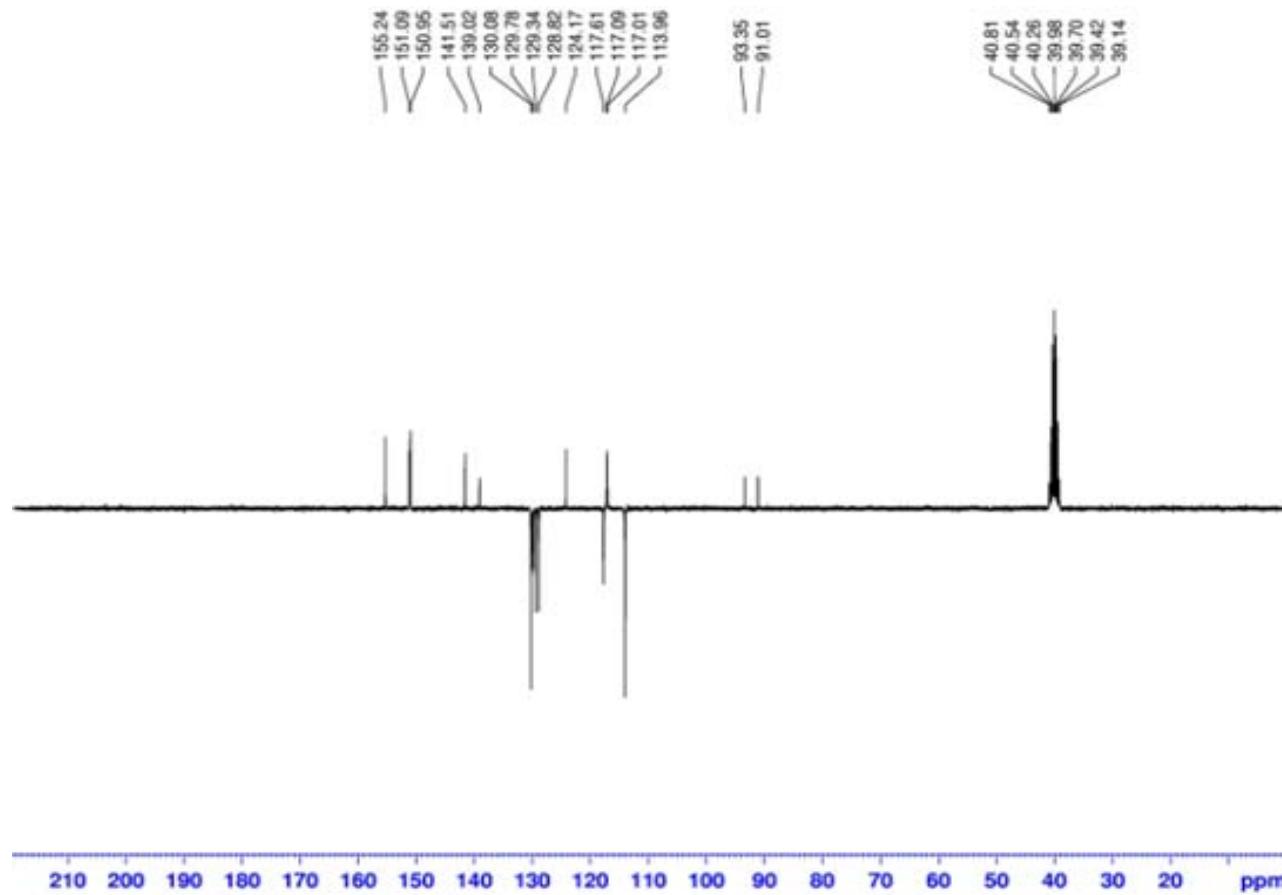
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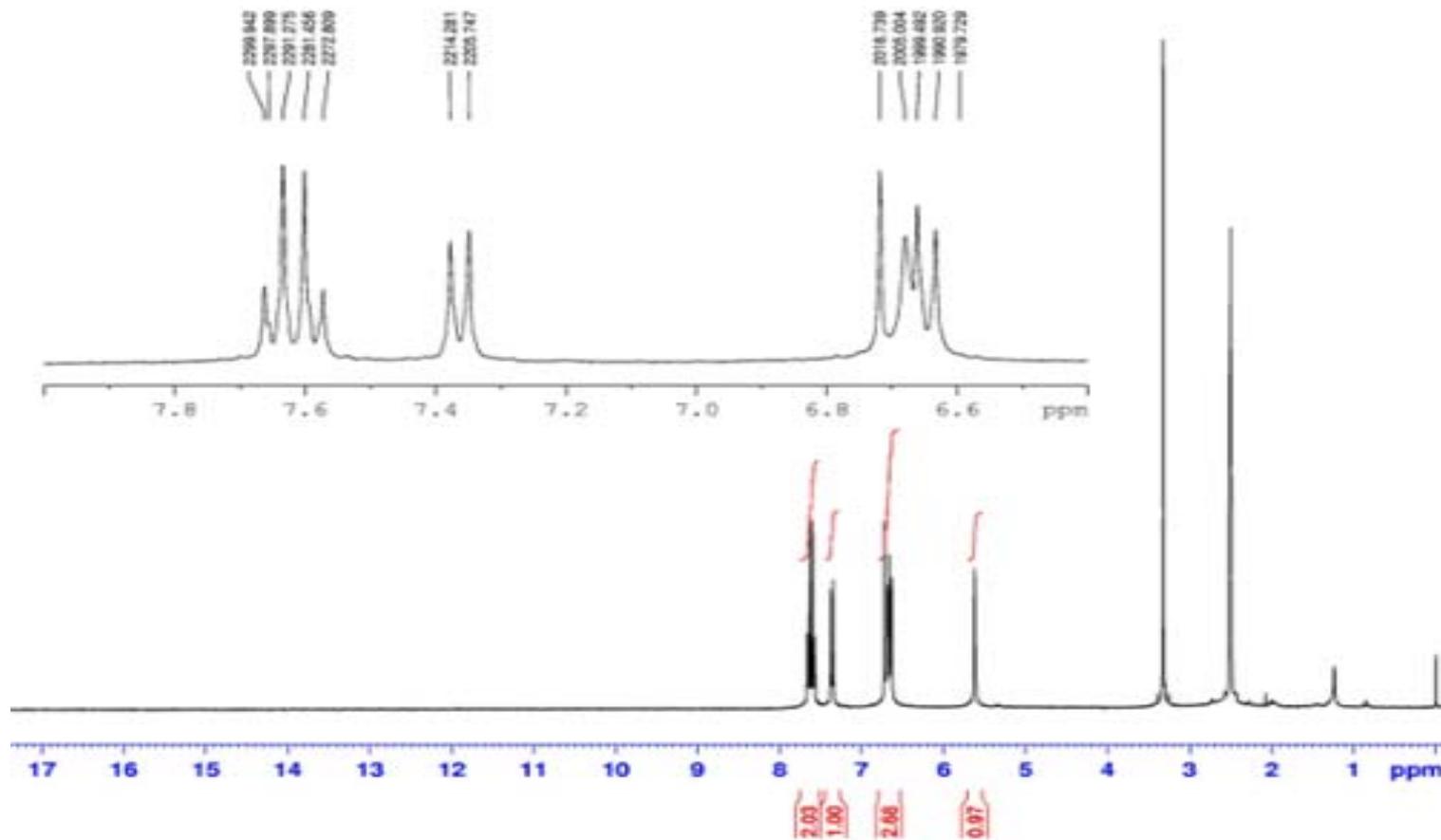
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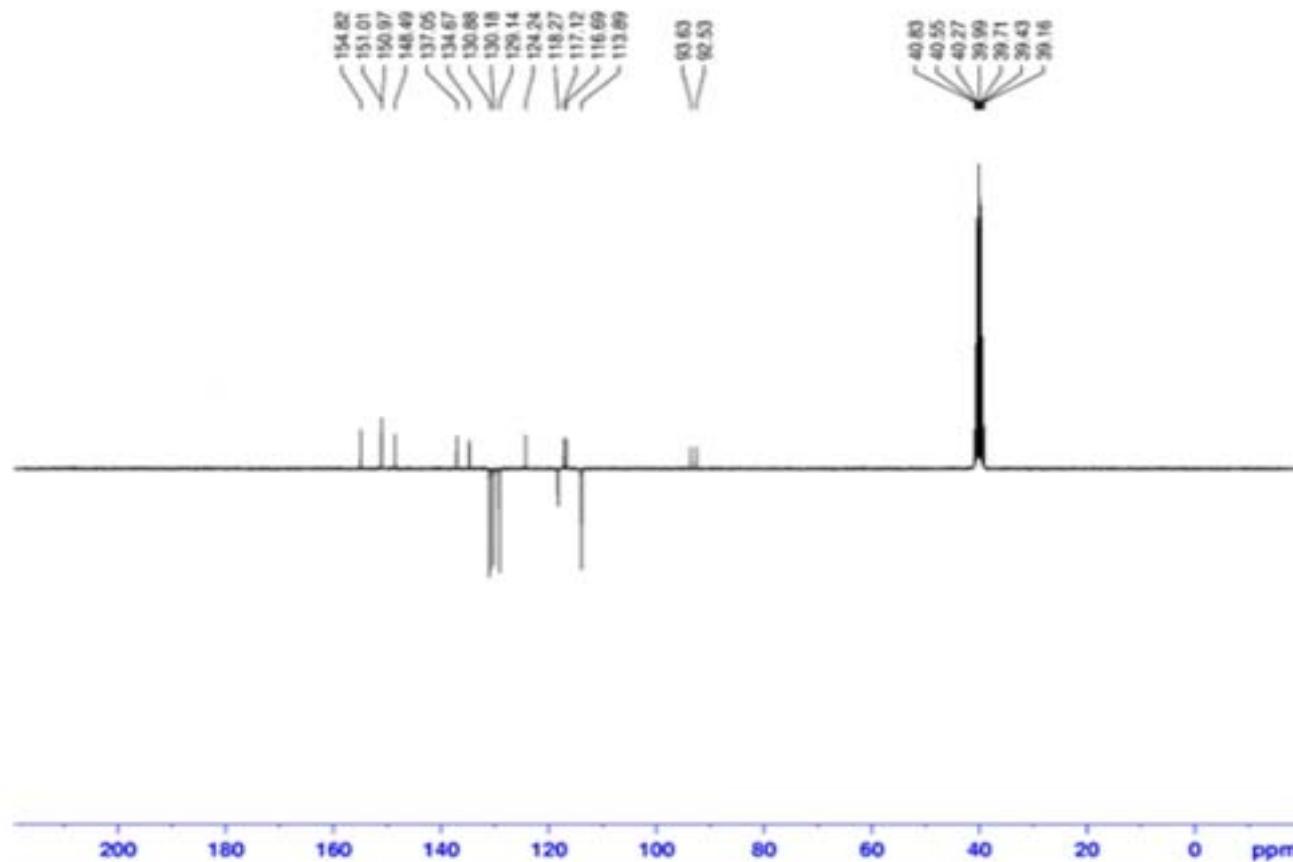
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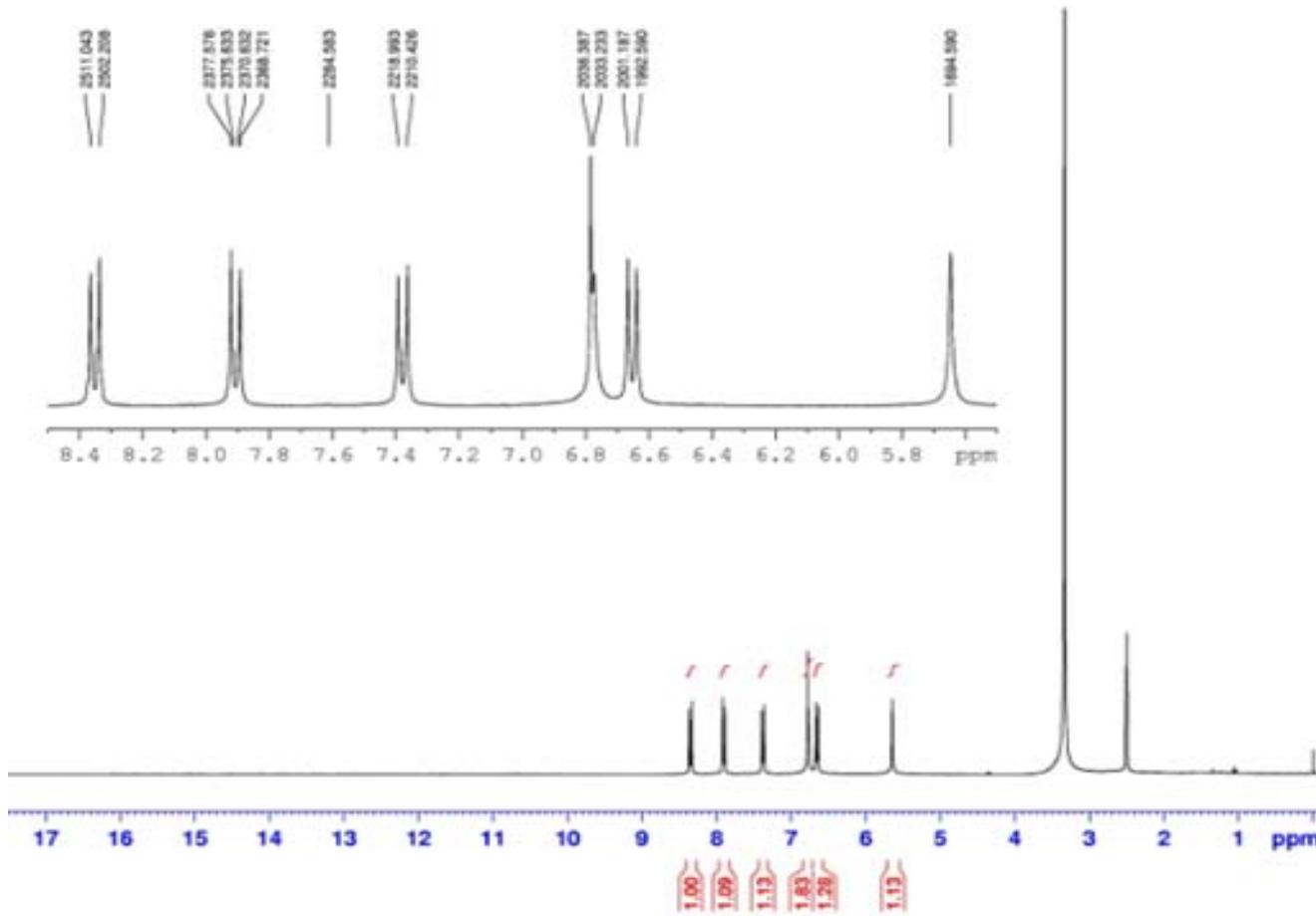
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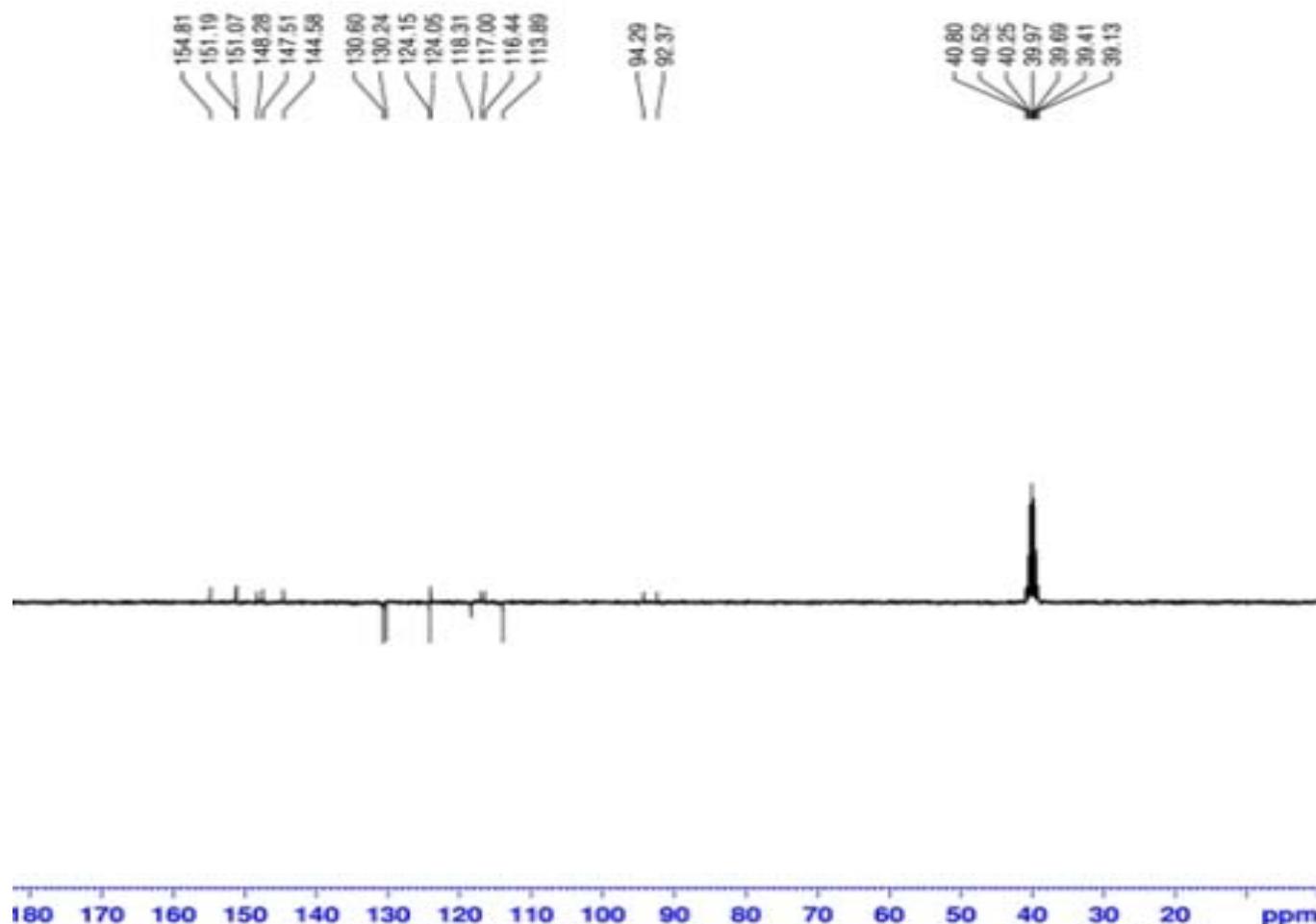
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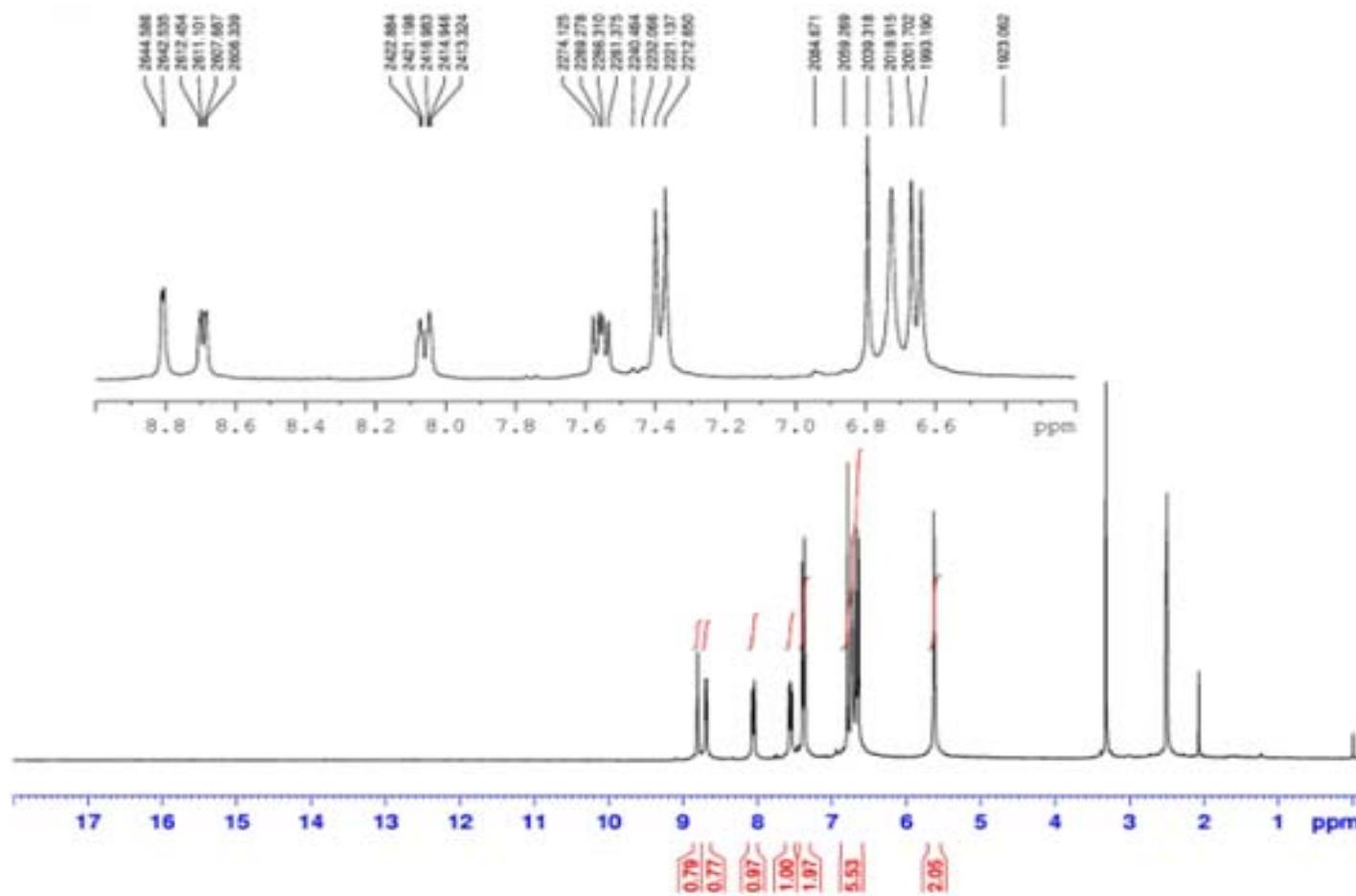
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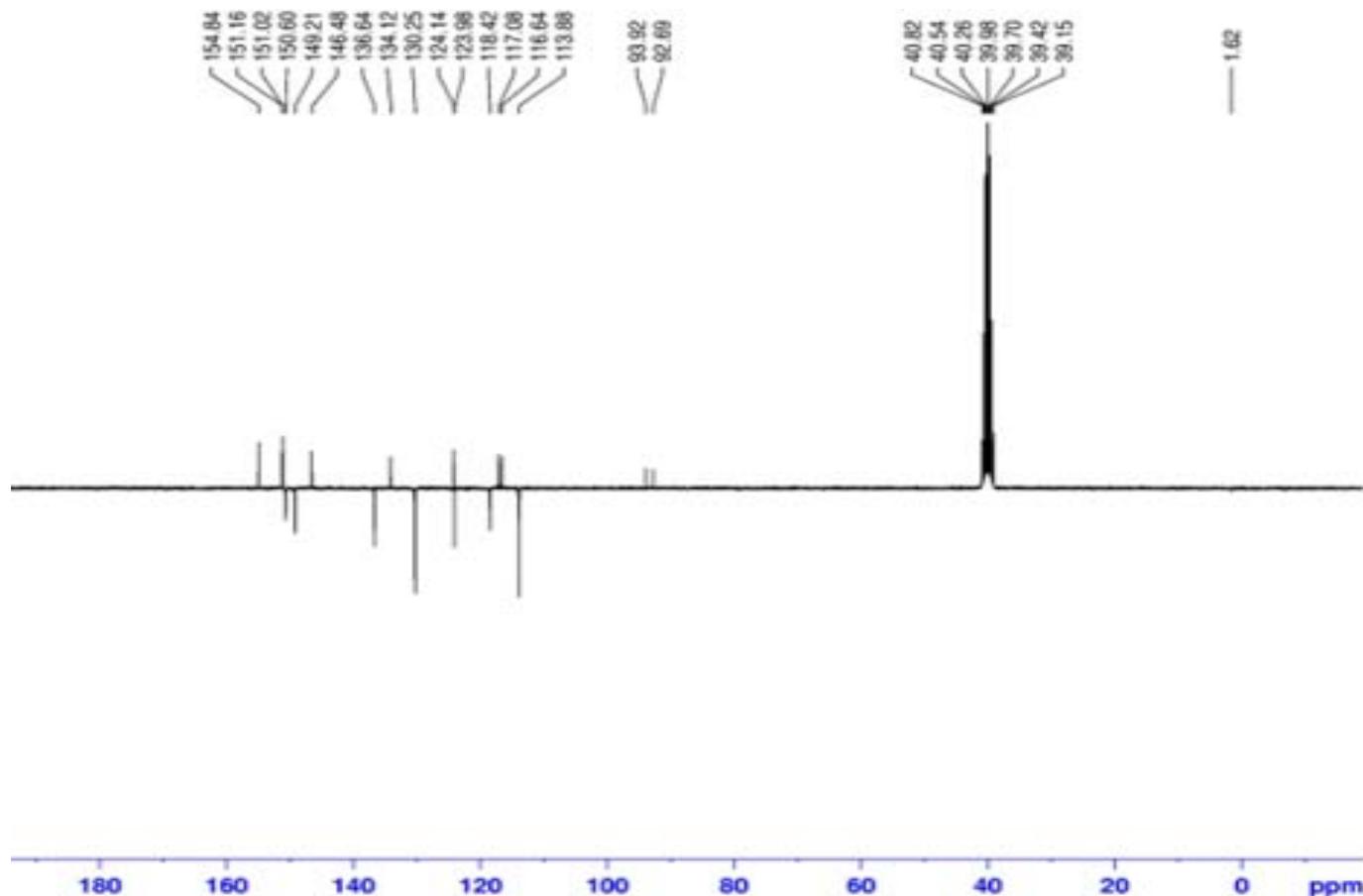
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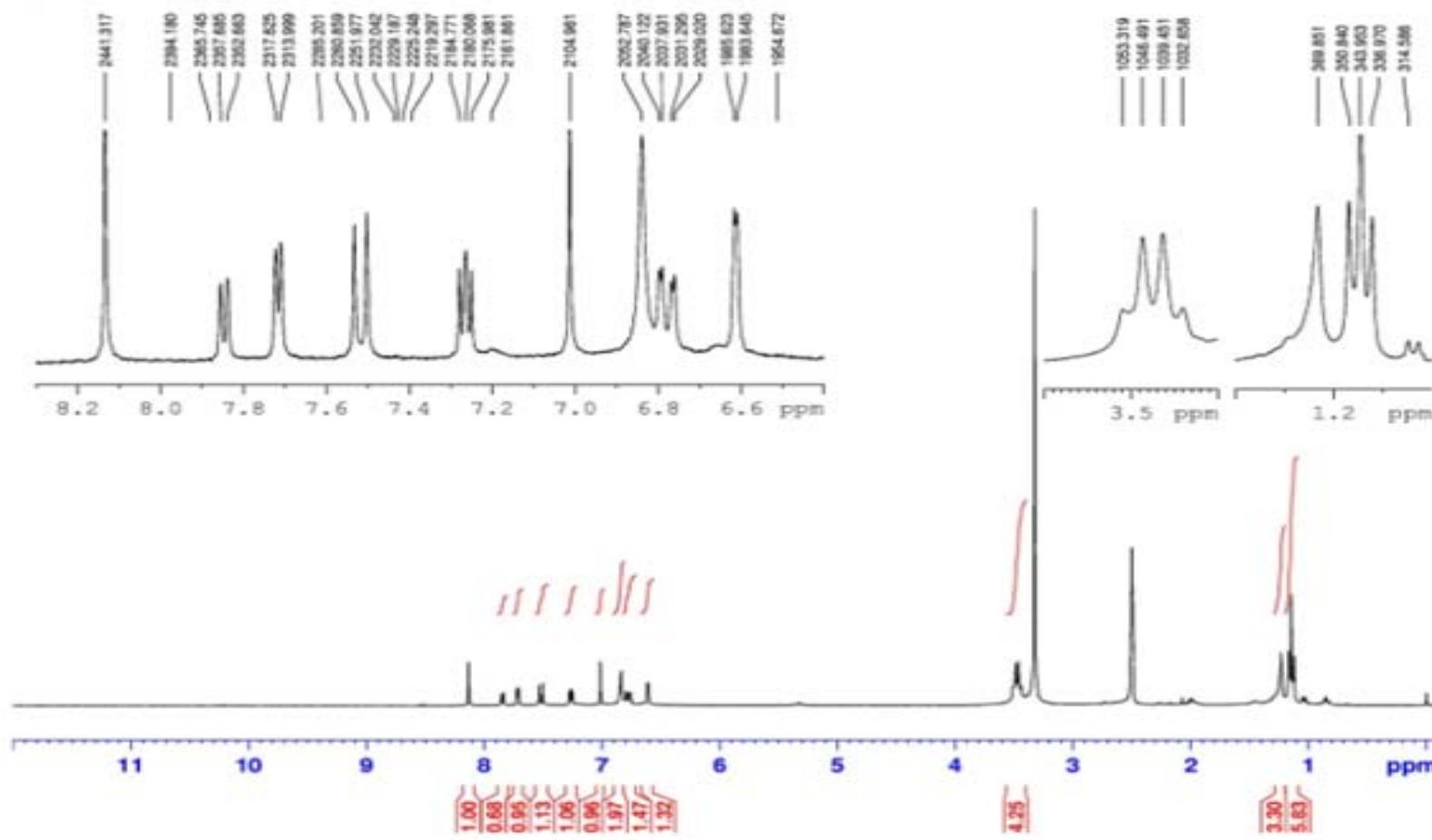
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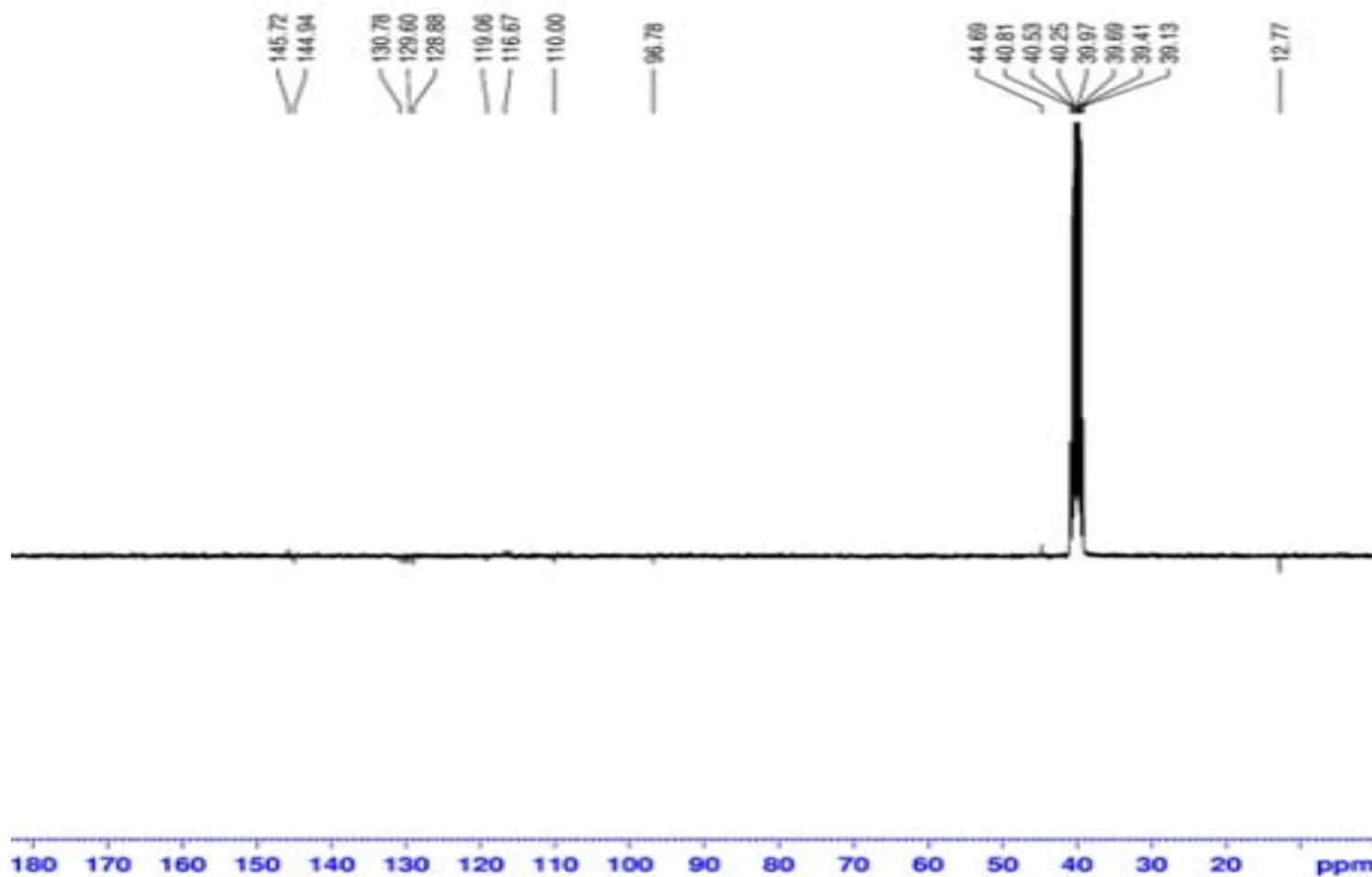
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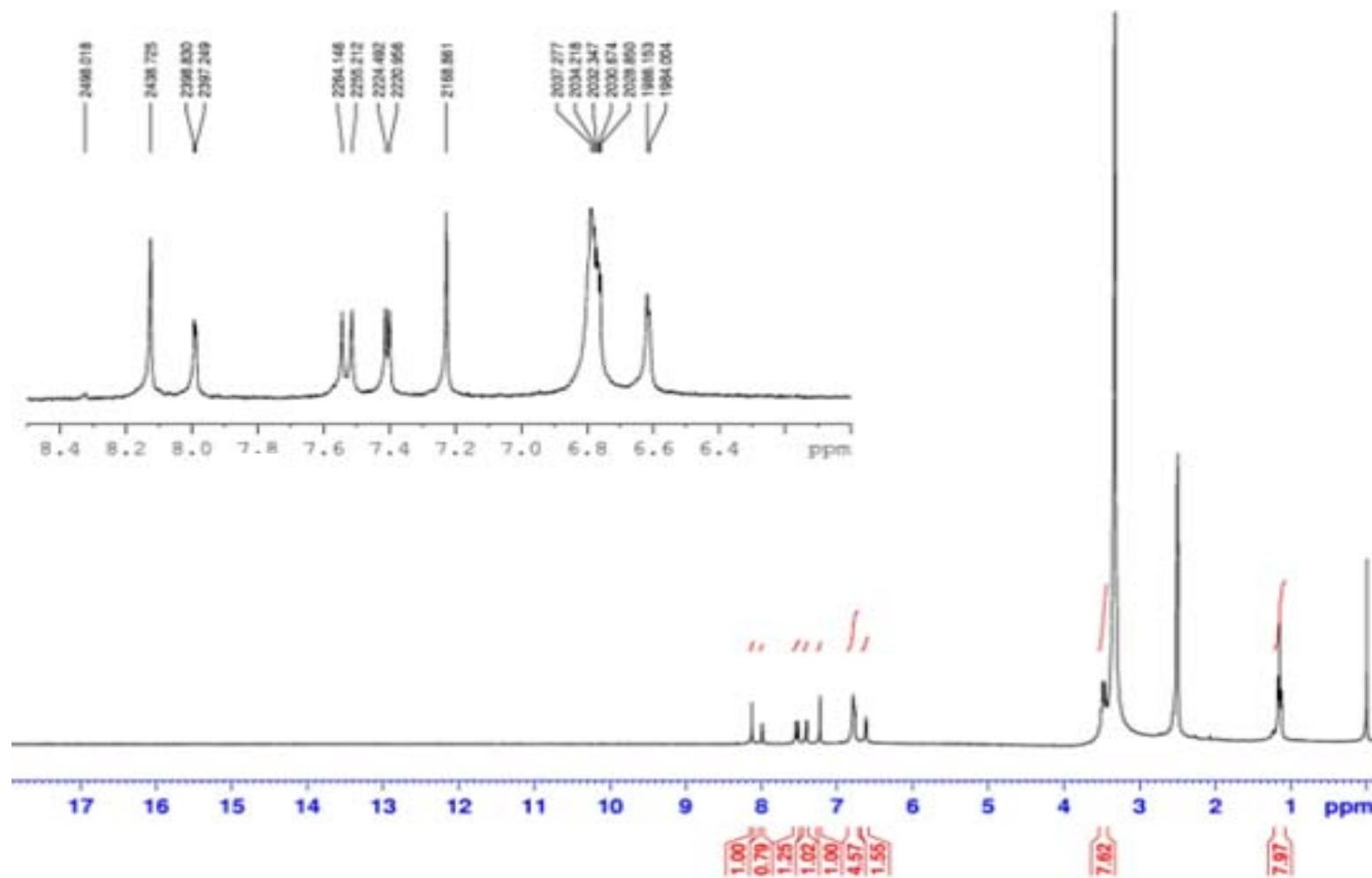
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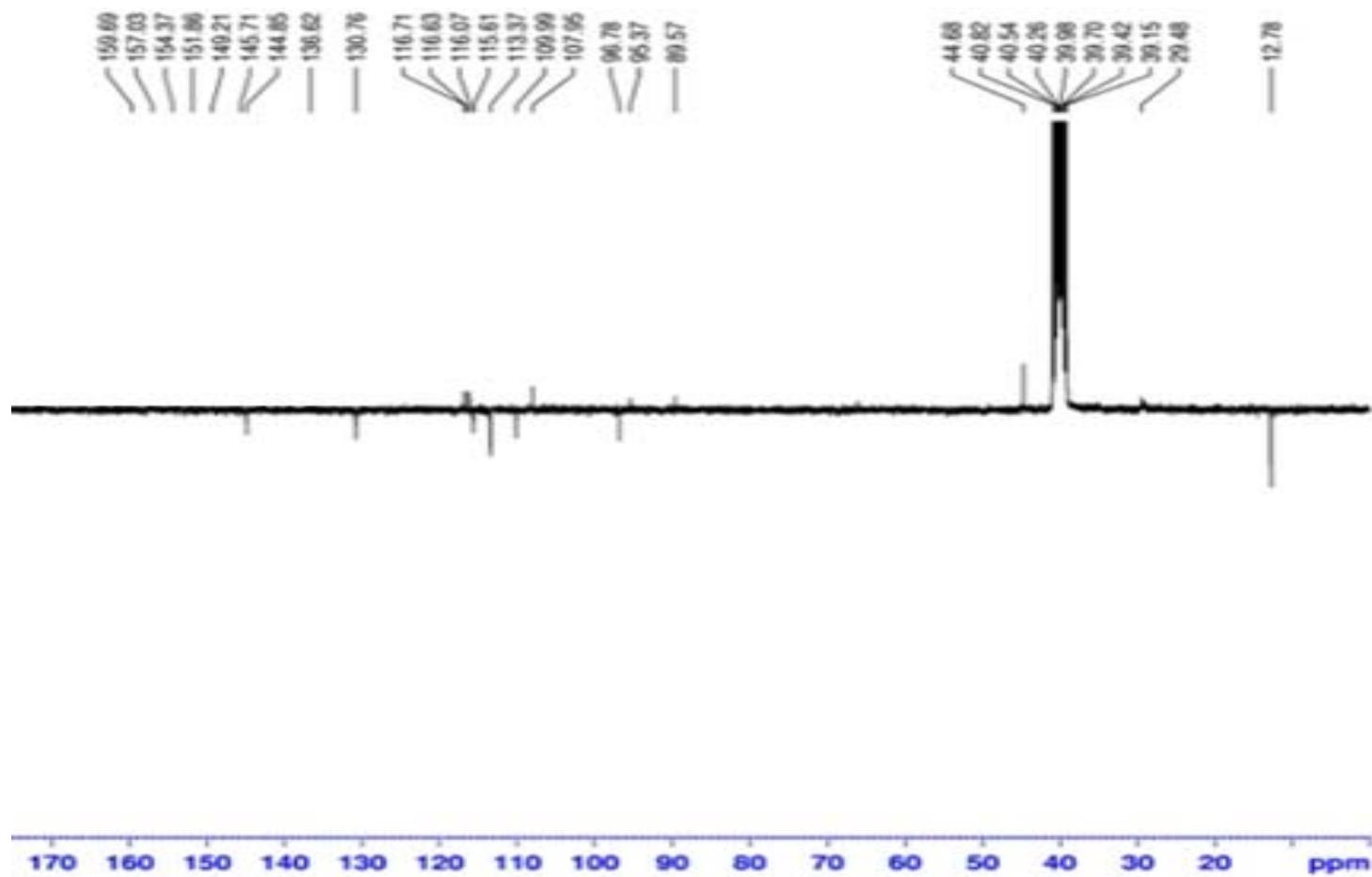
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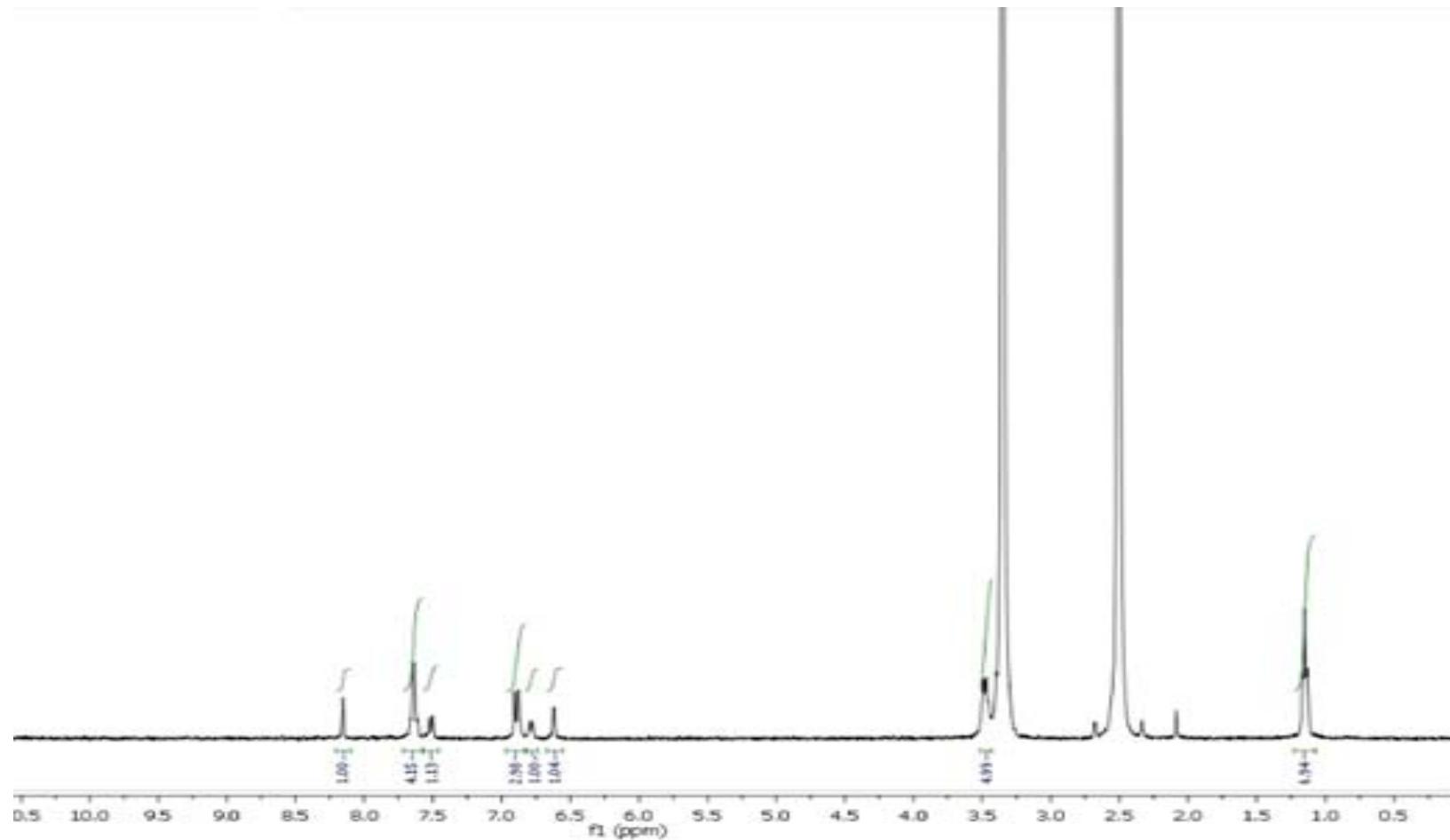
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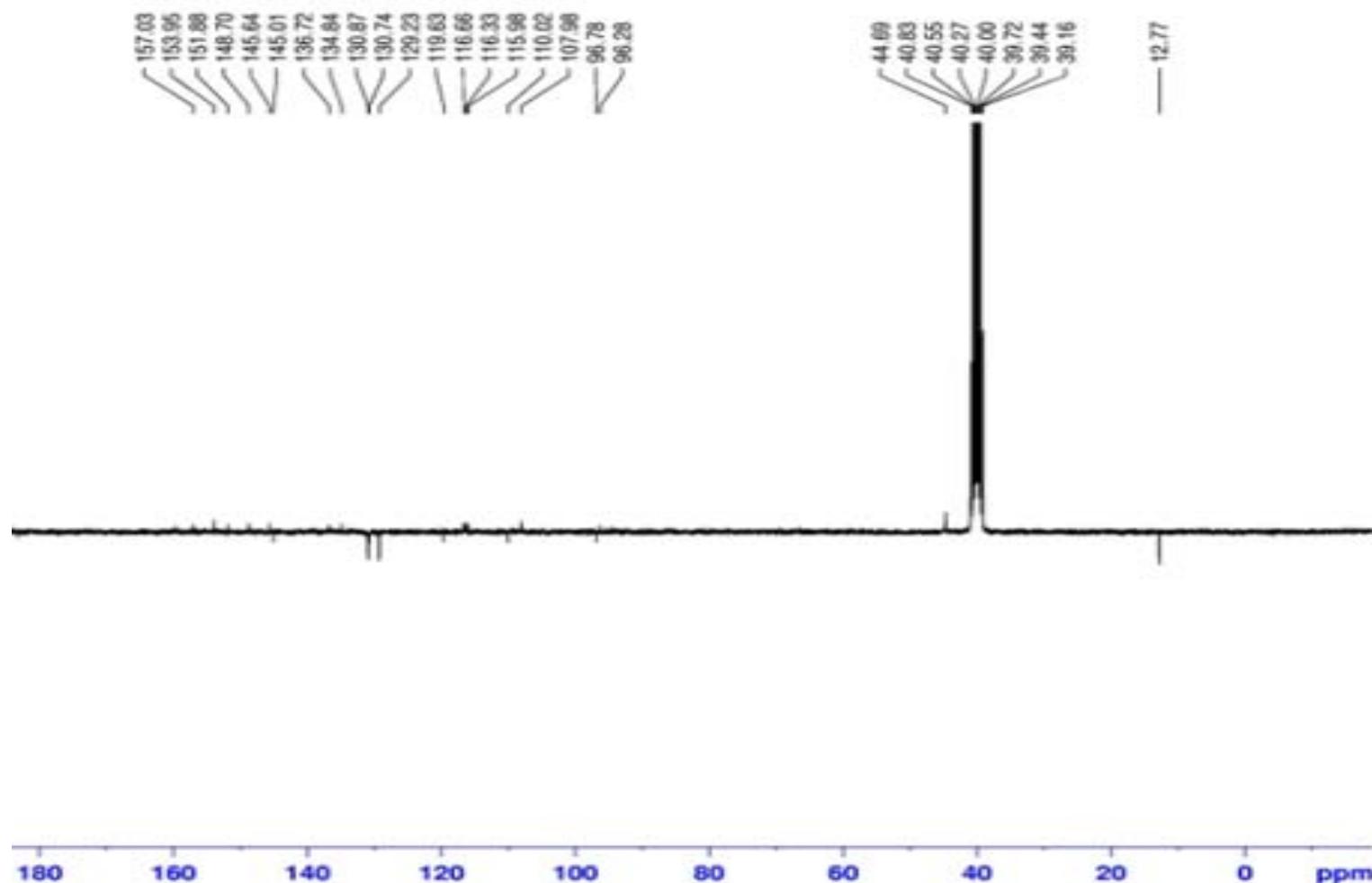
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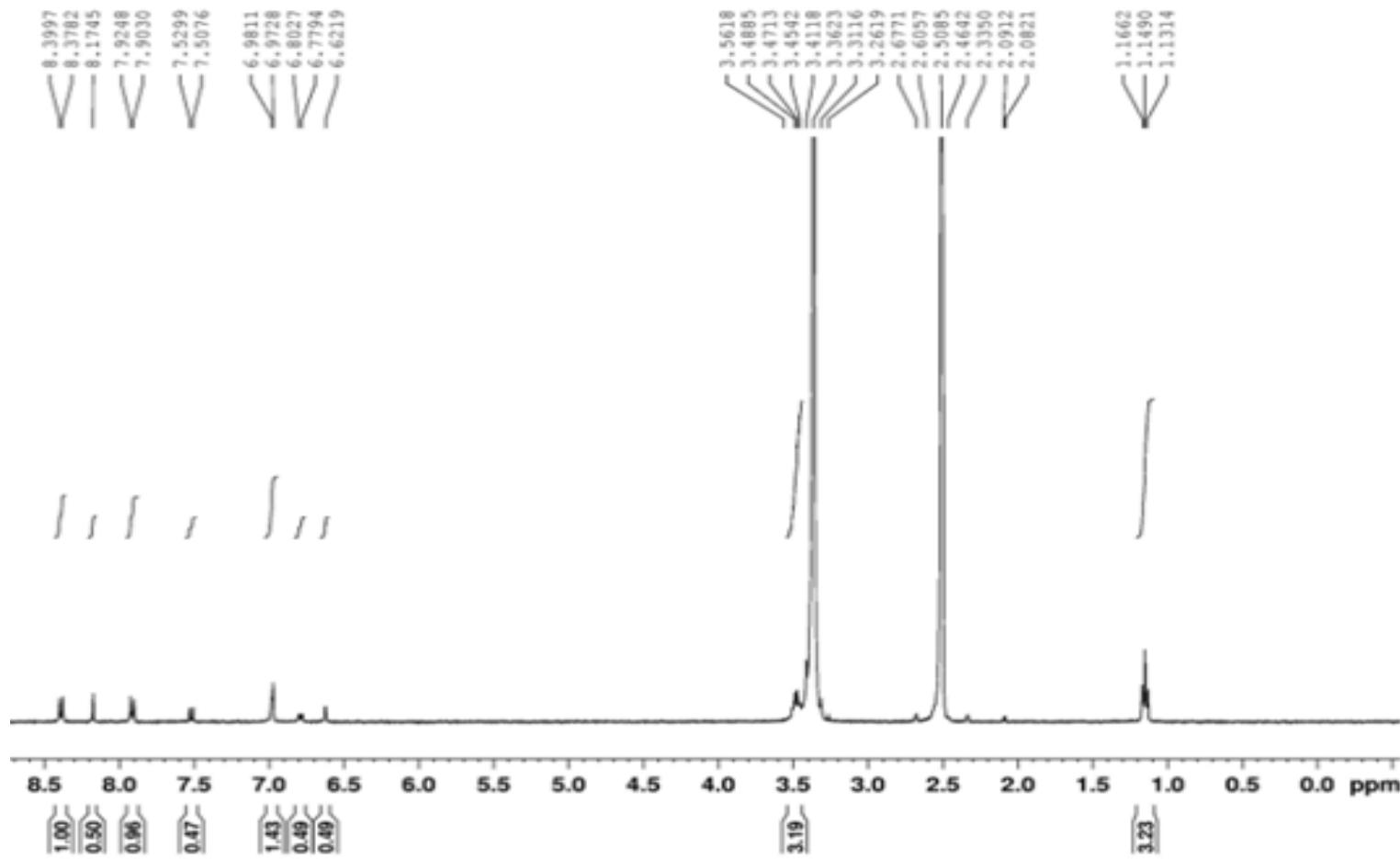
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 8



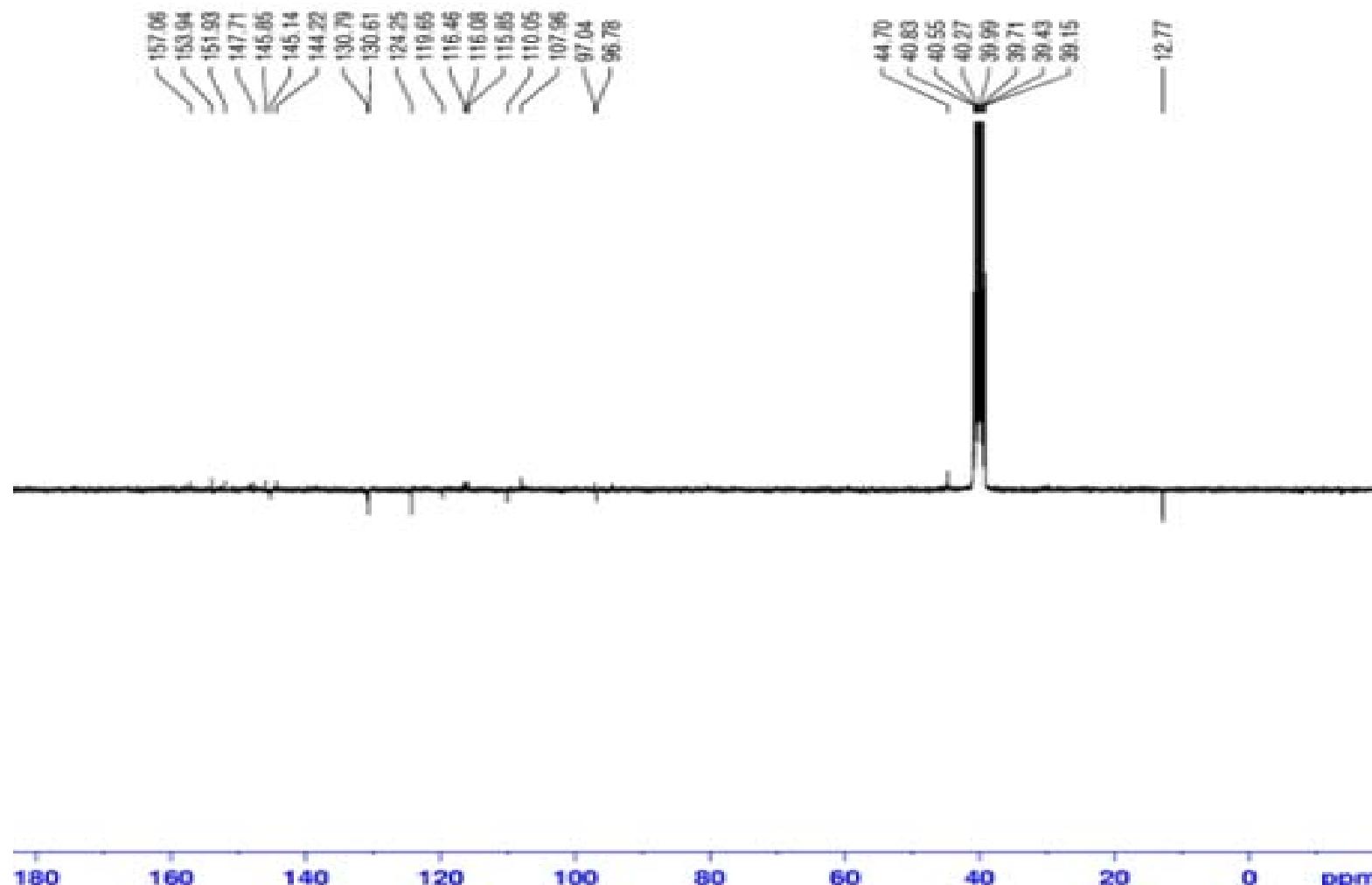
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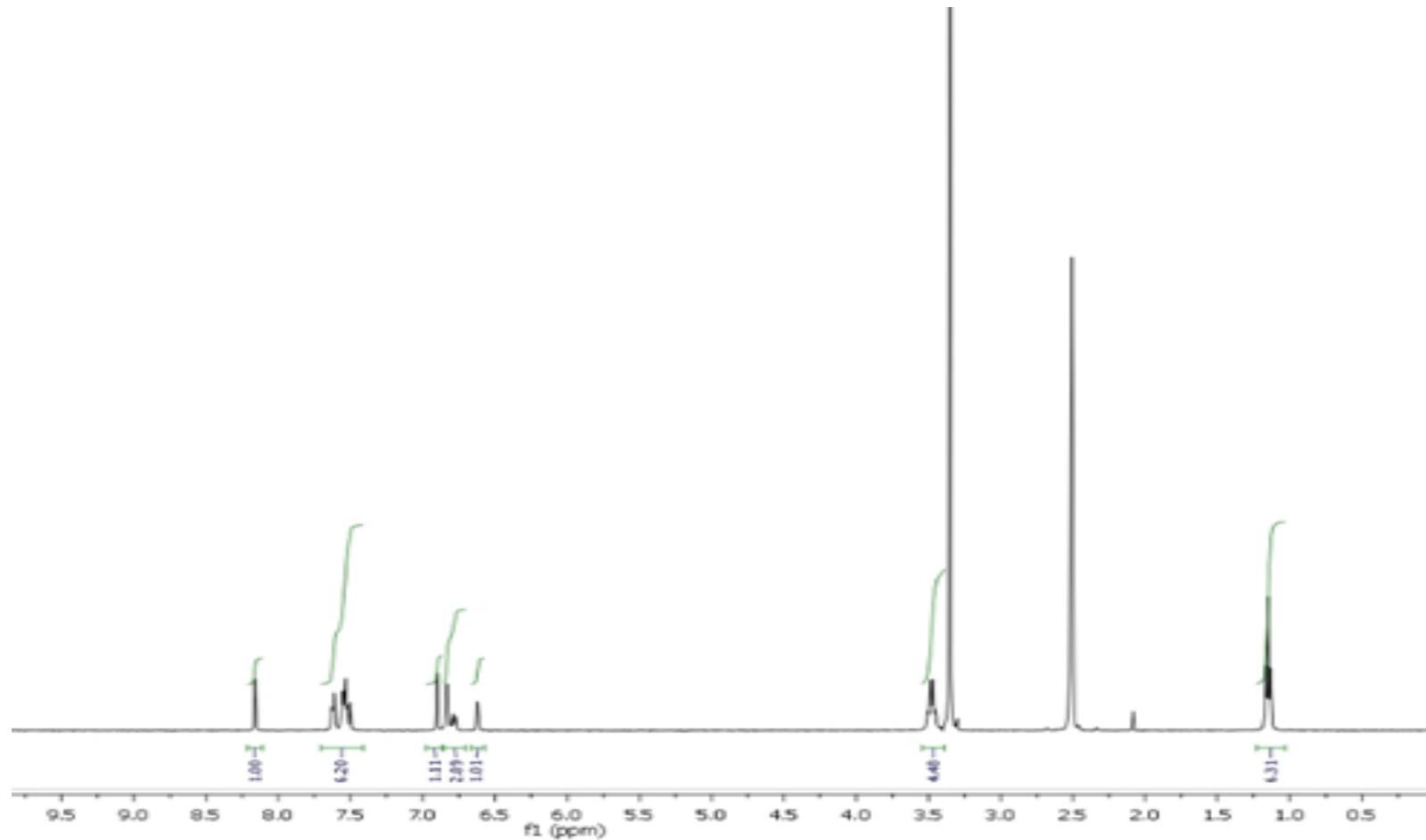
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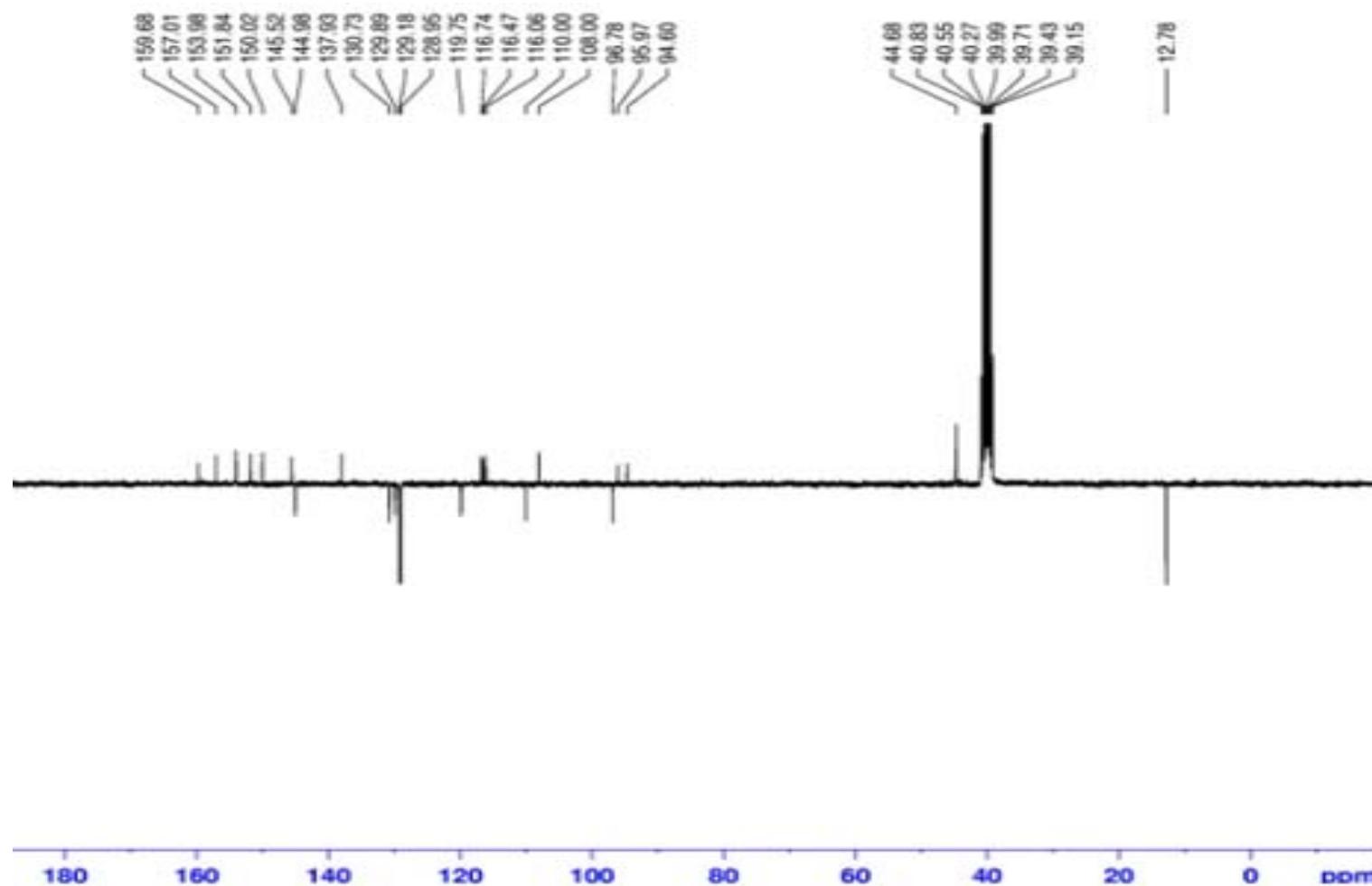
^{13}C APT Spectrum of Compound 9



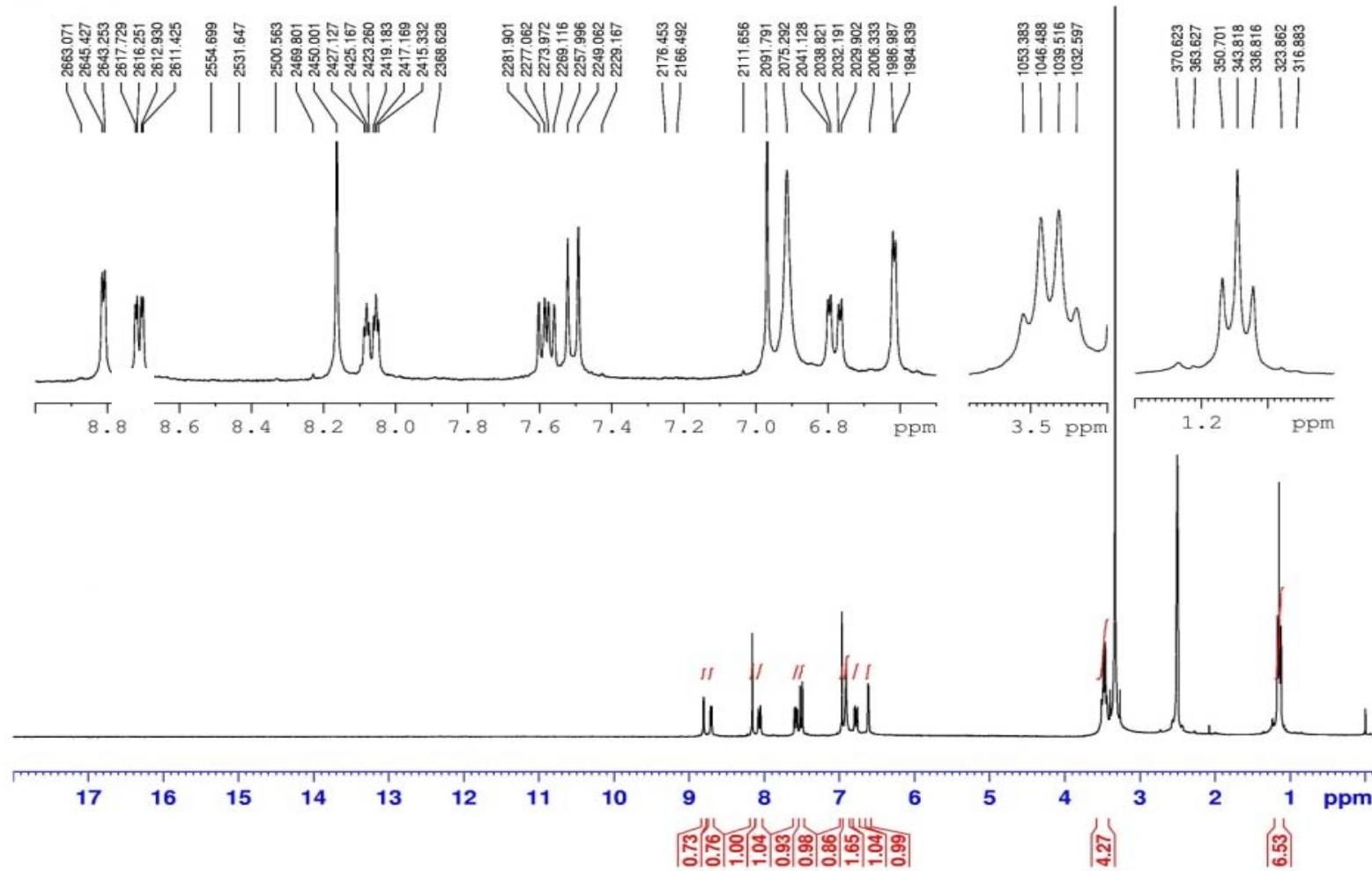
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 10



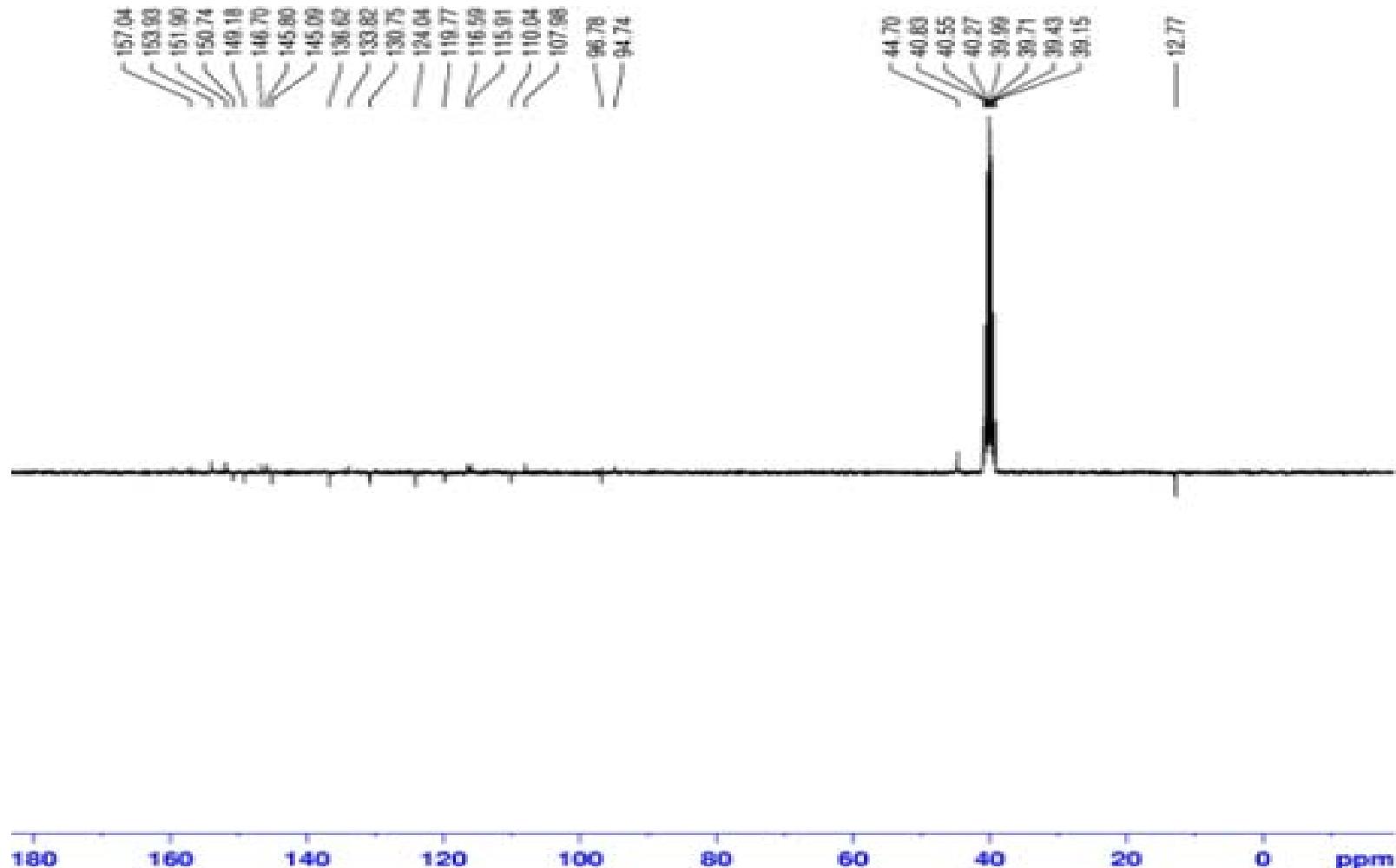
^{13}C APT Spectrum of Compound 10



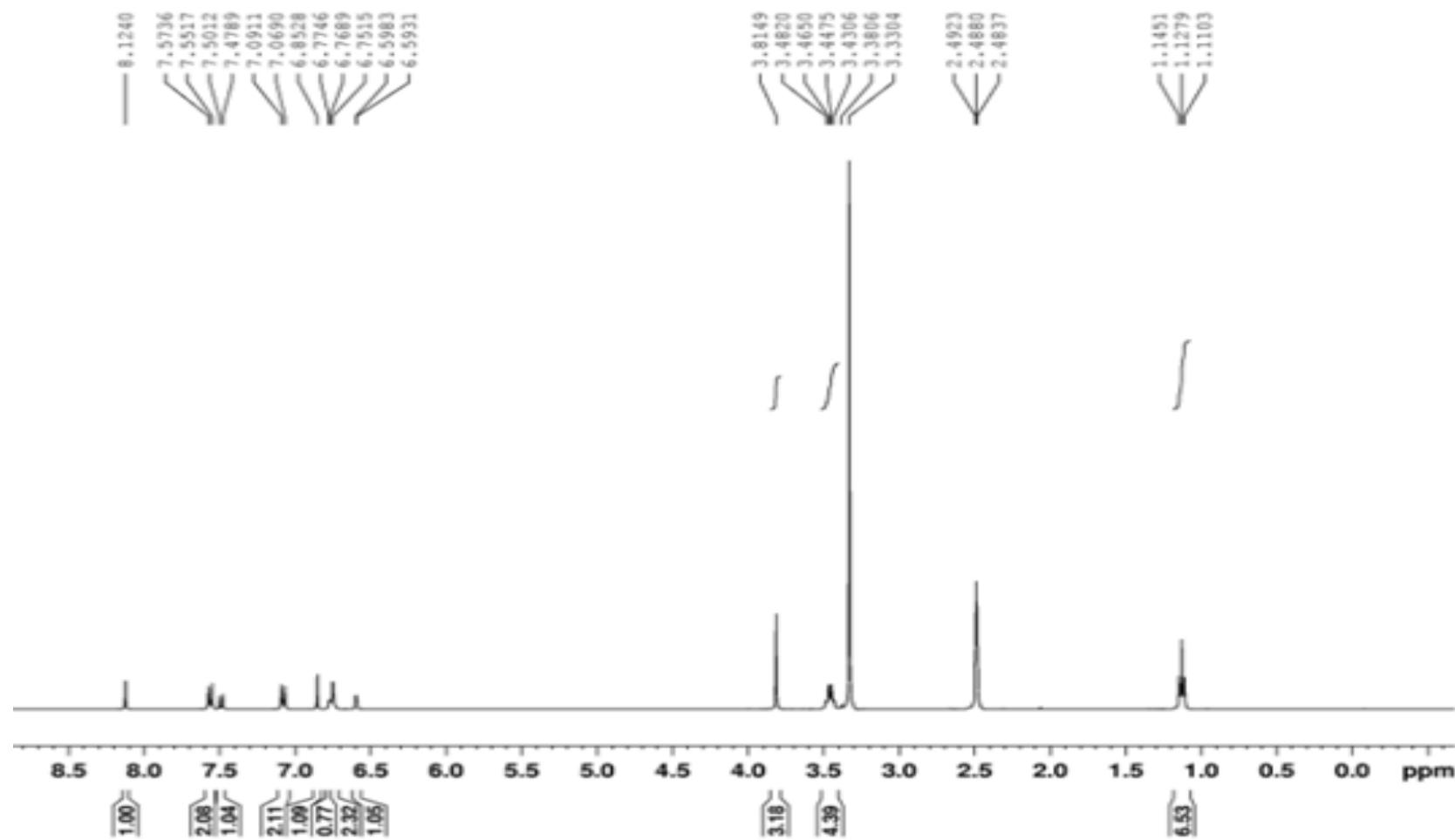
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 11



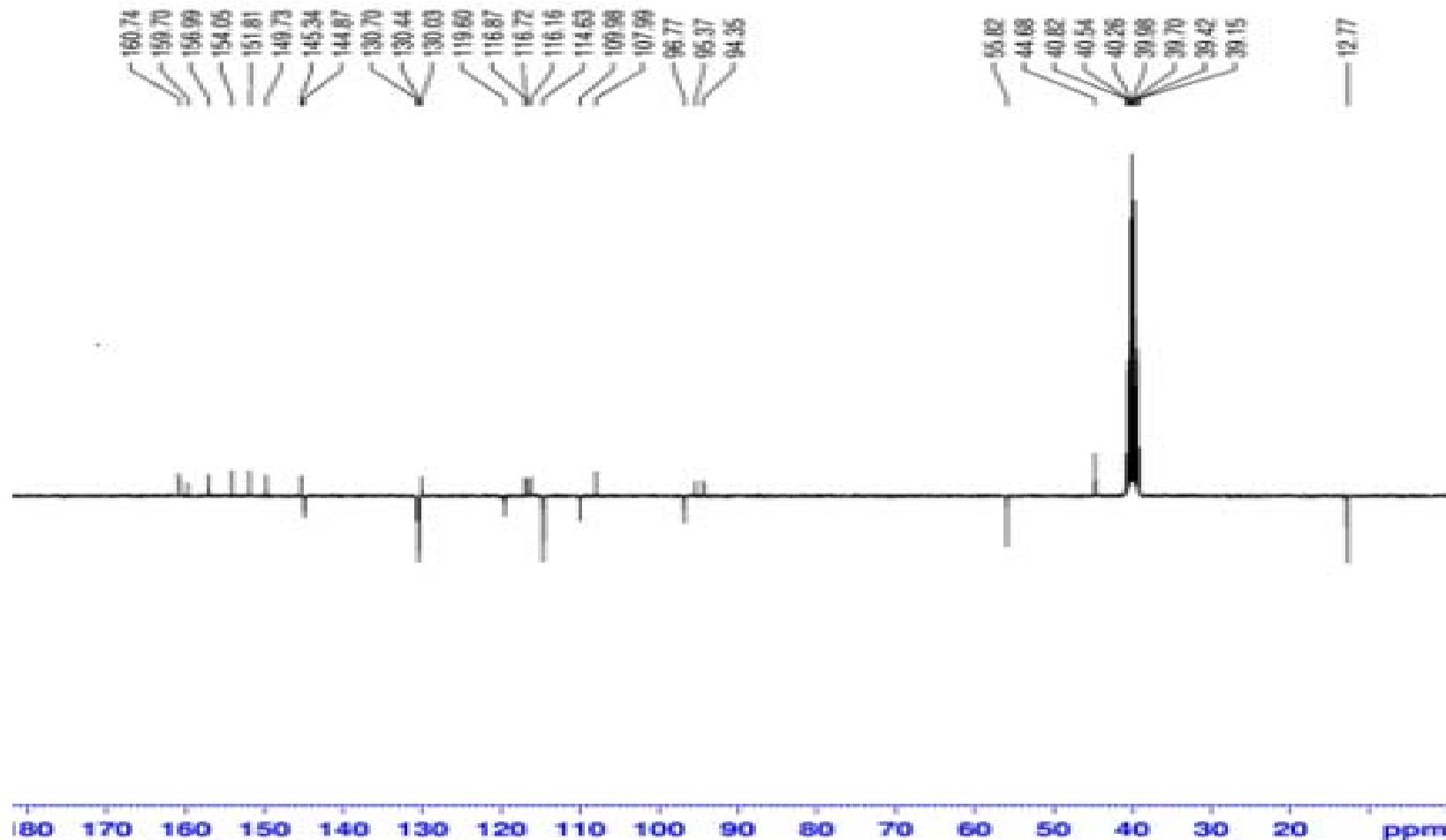
¹³C NMR Spectrum of Compound 11



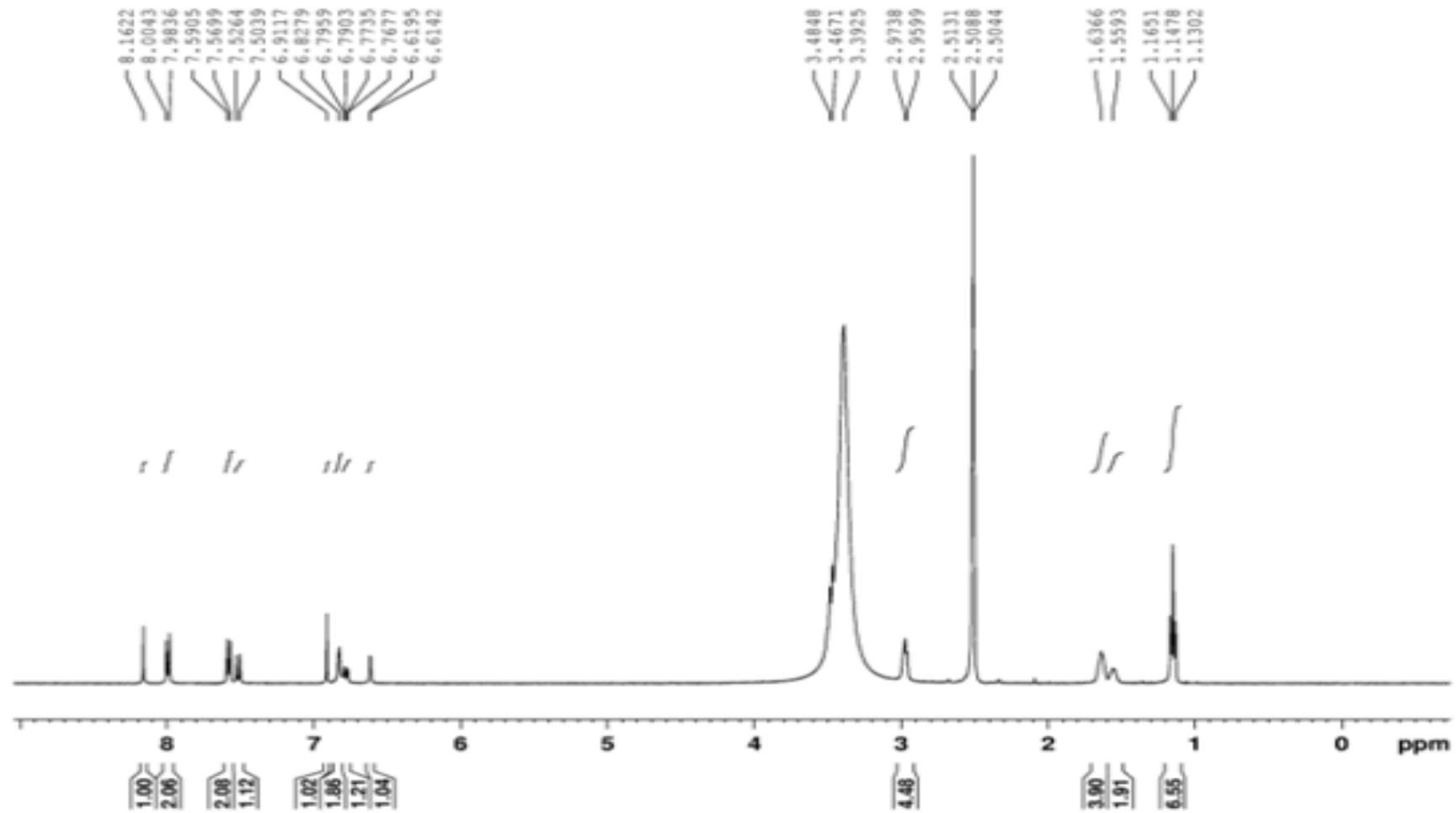
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 12



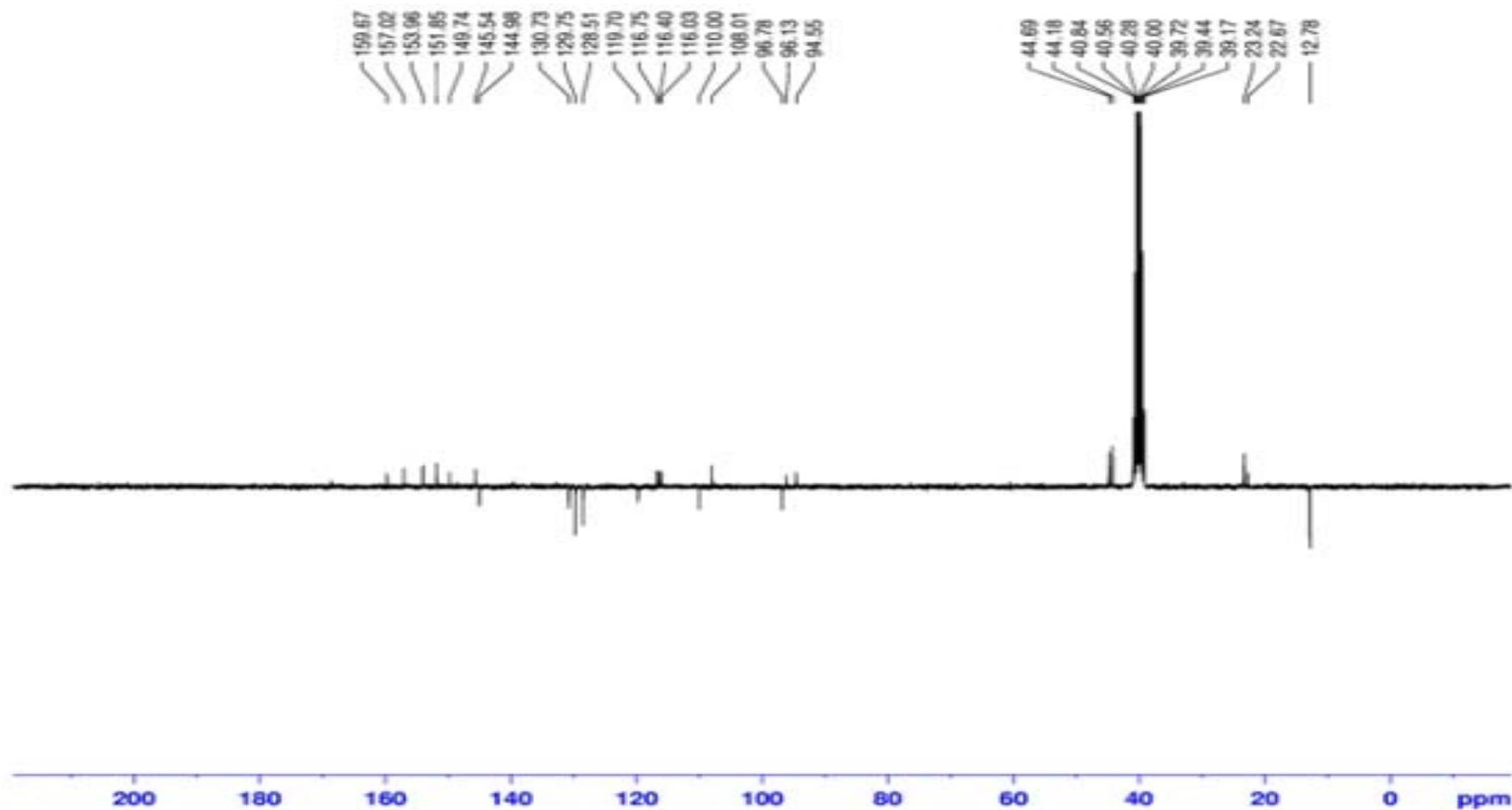
¹³C APT Spectrum of Compound 12



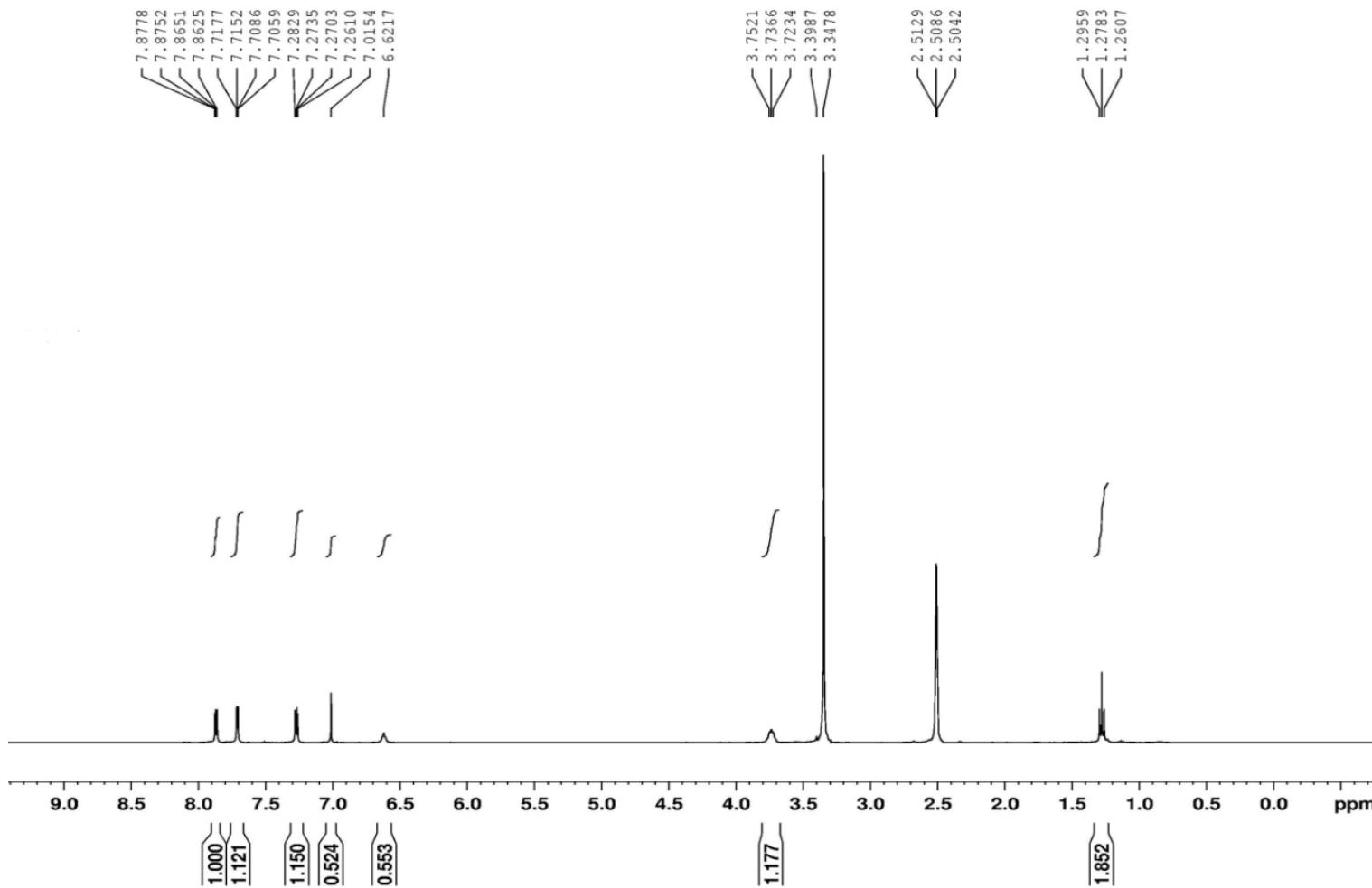
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 13



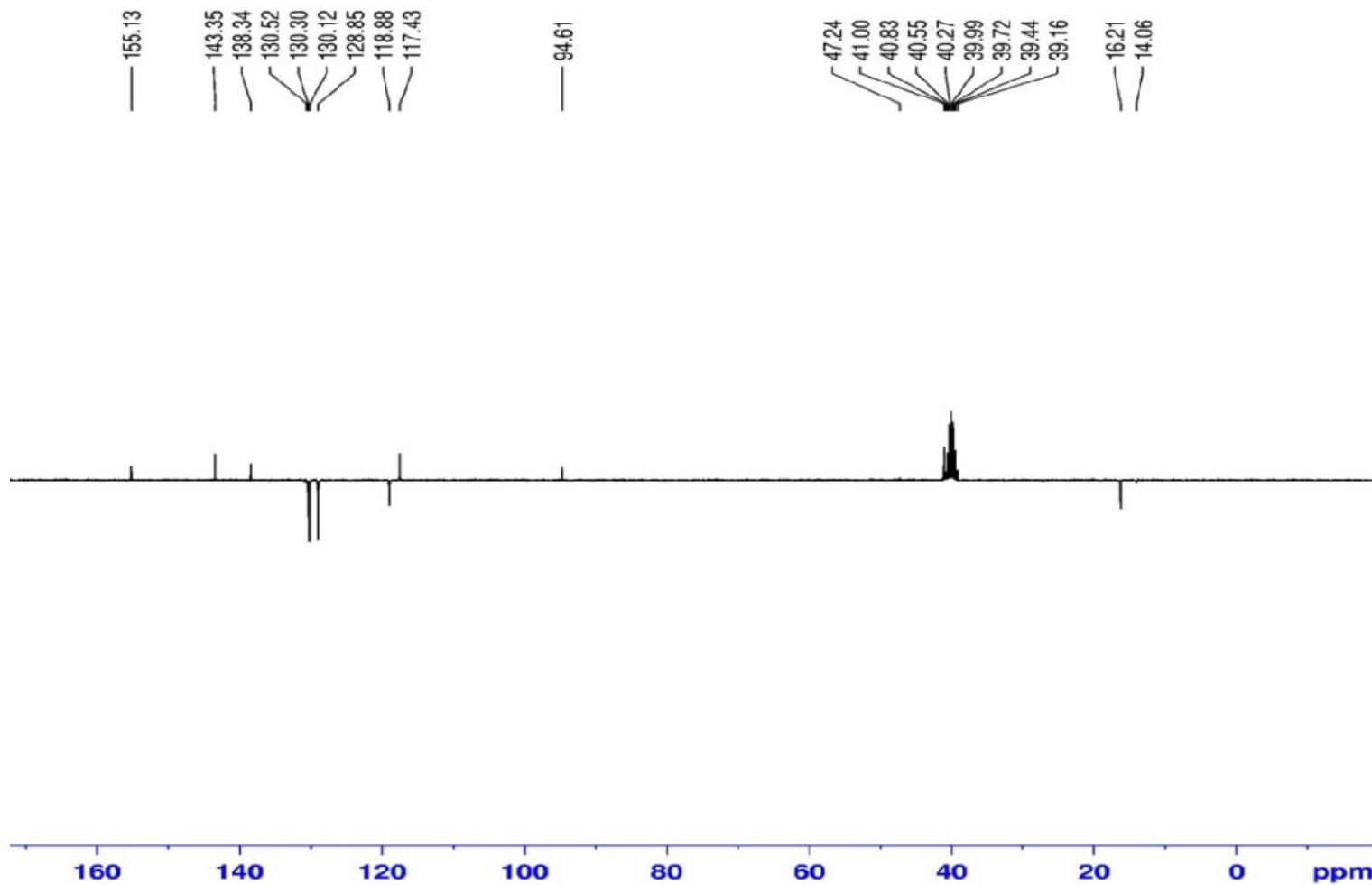
¹³C APT Spectrum of Compound 13



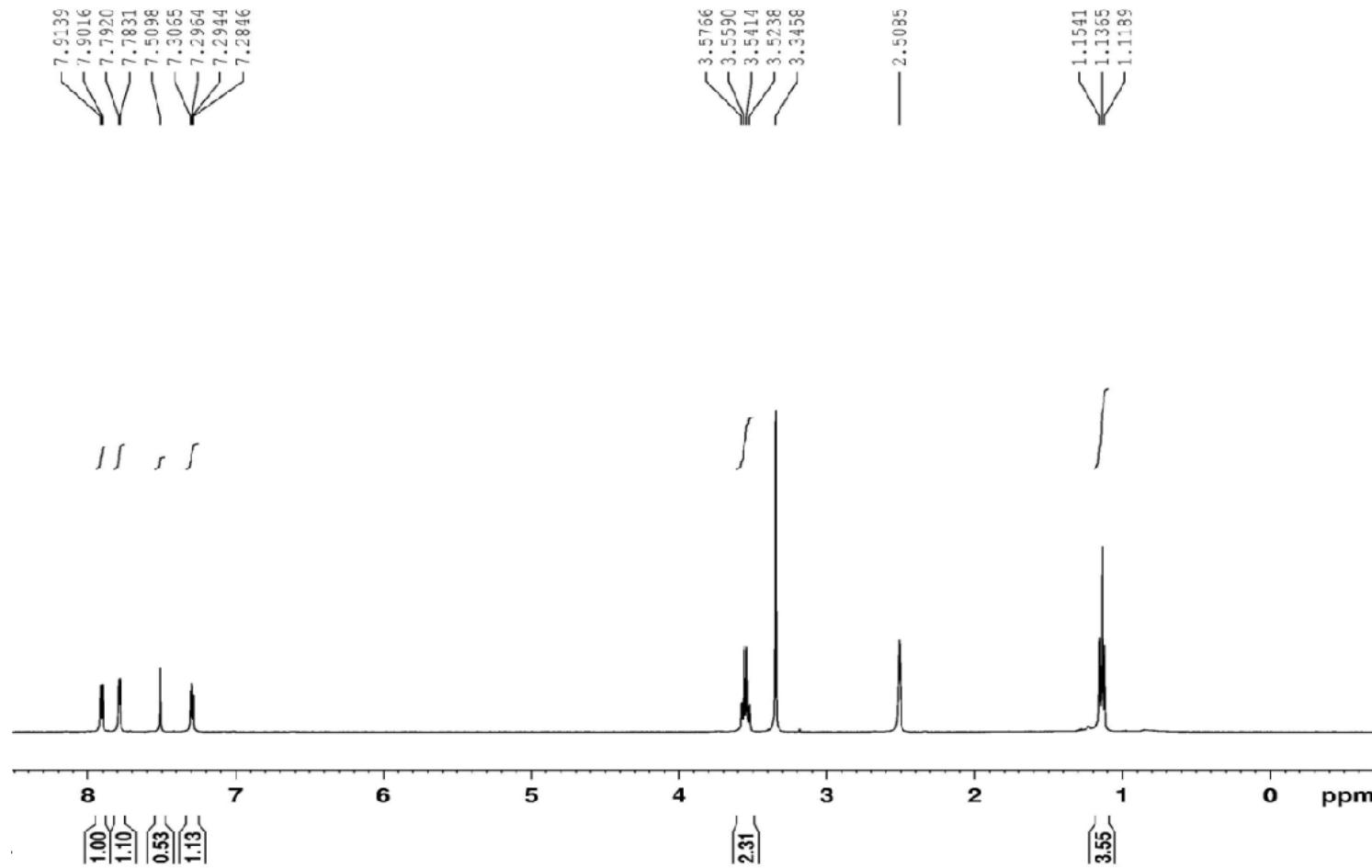
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 1-I



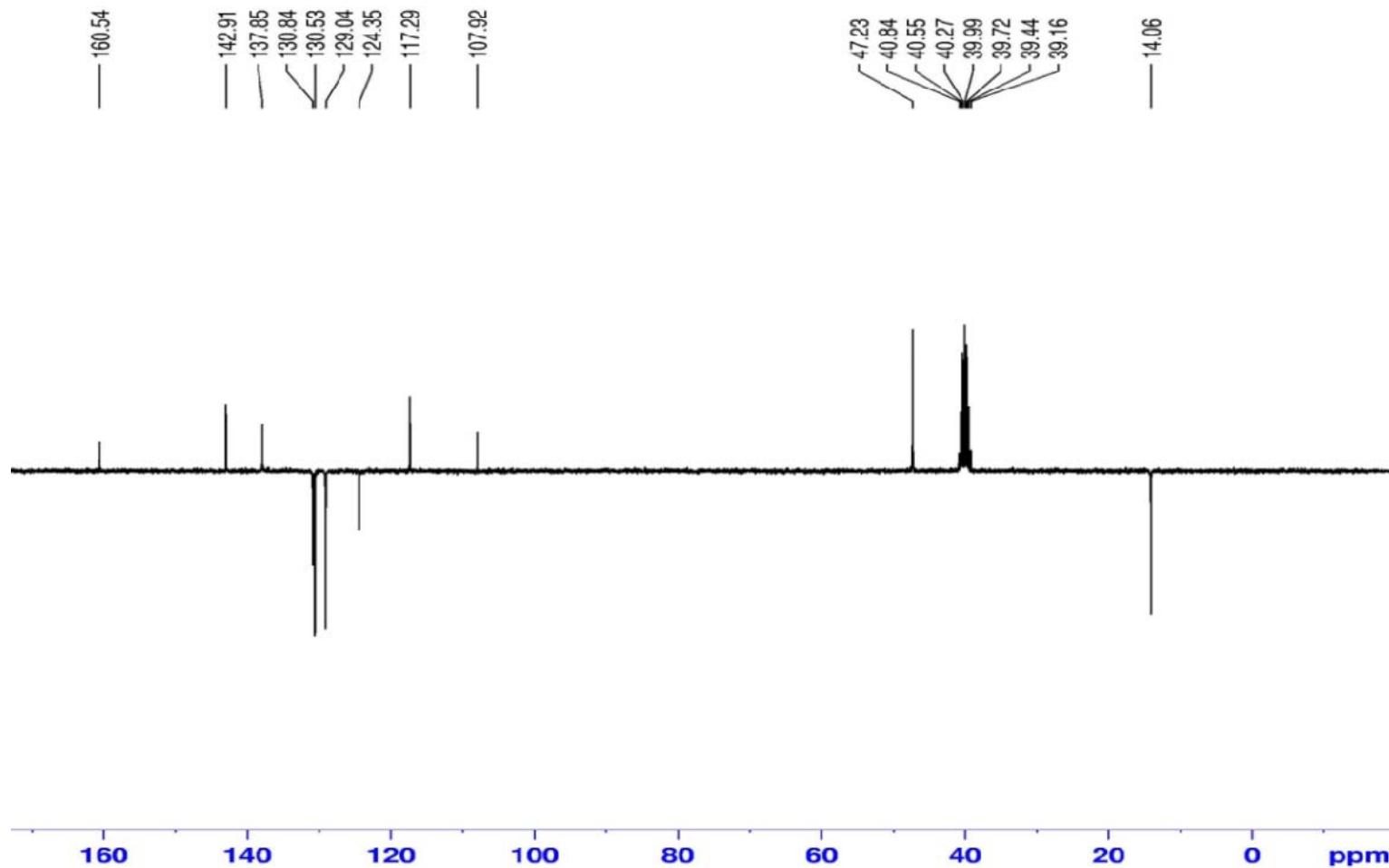
¹³C APT Spectrum of Compound 1-I



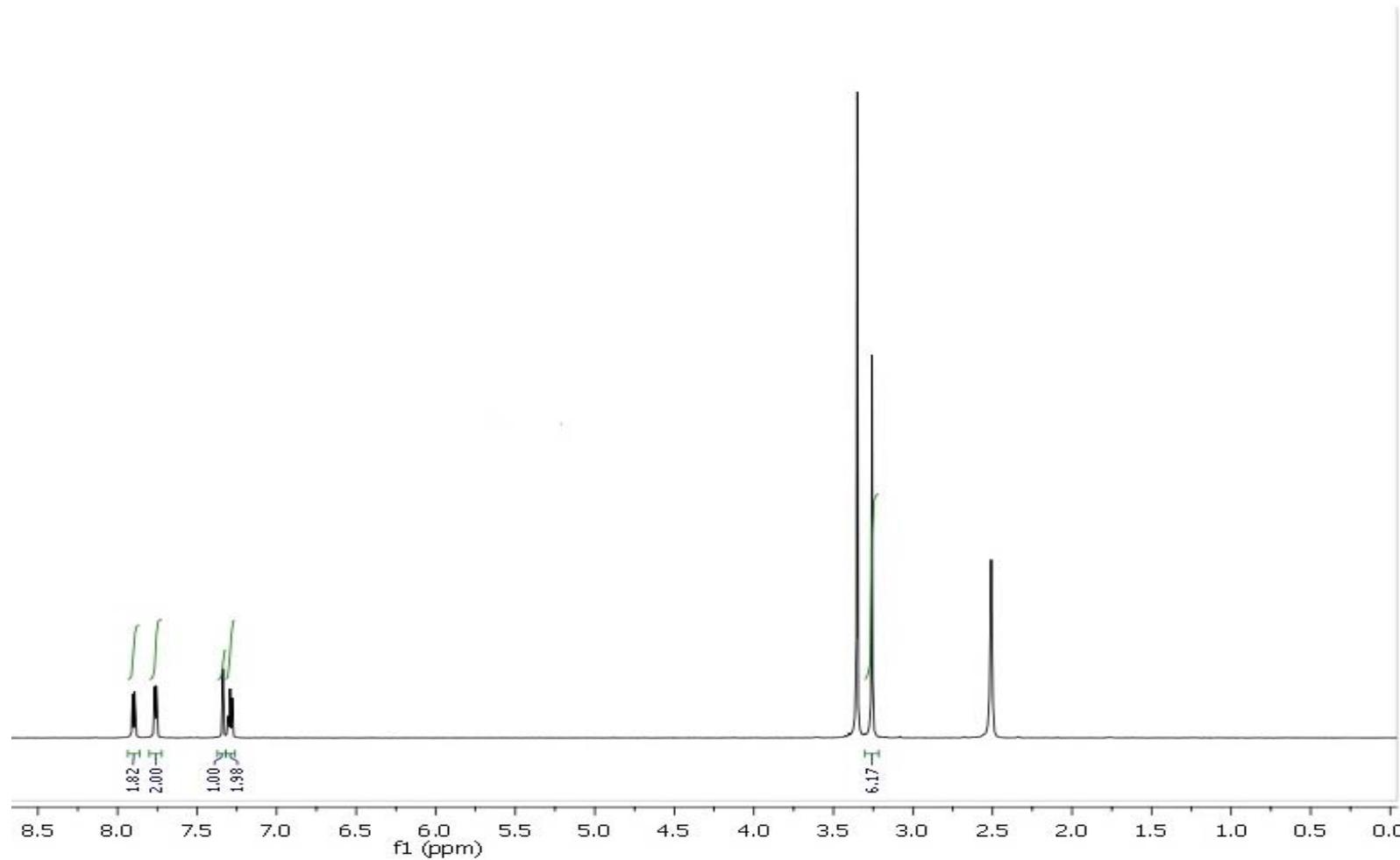
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 1-II



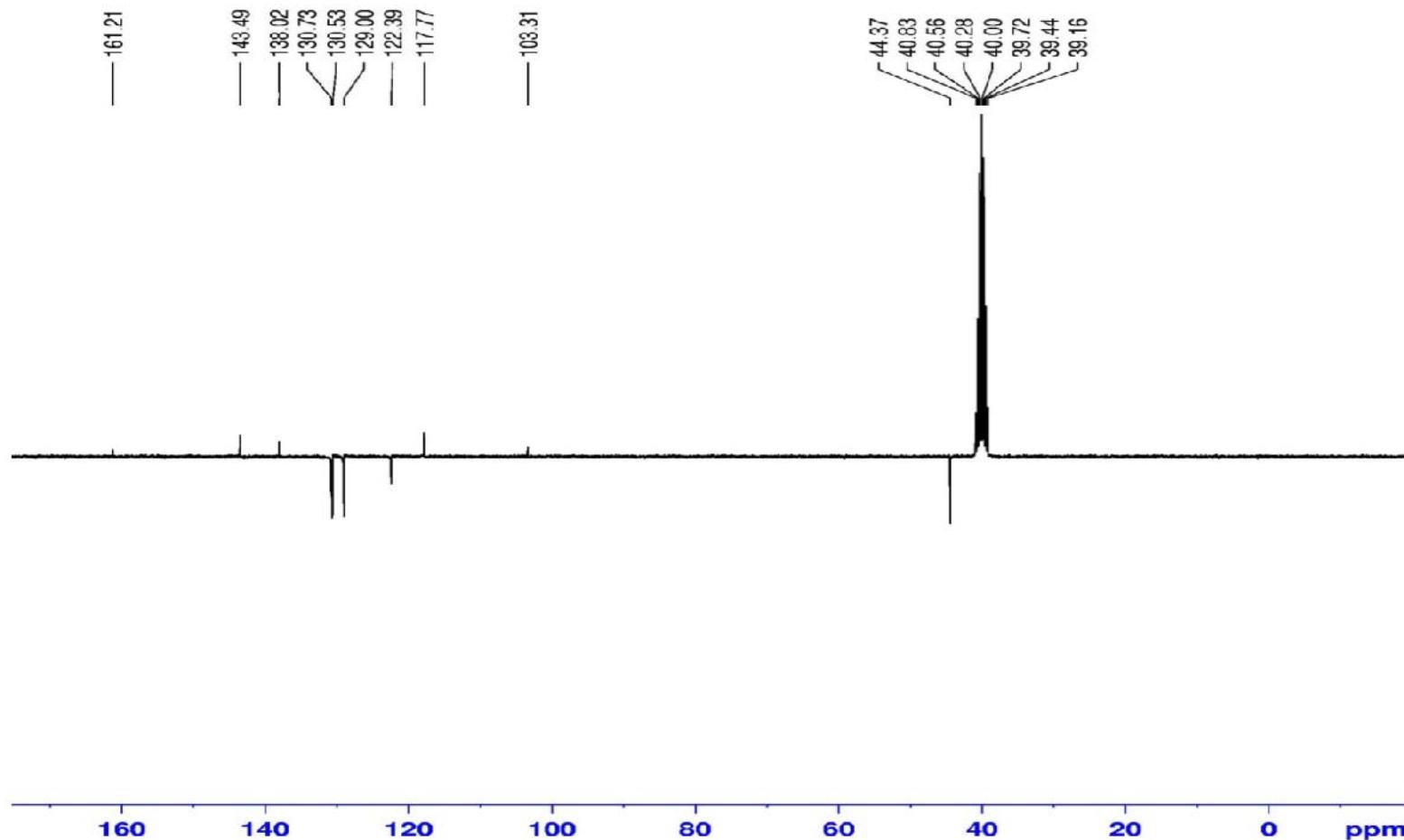
¹³C APT Spectrum of Compound 1-II



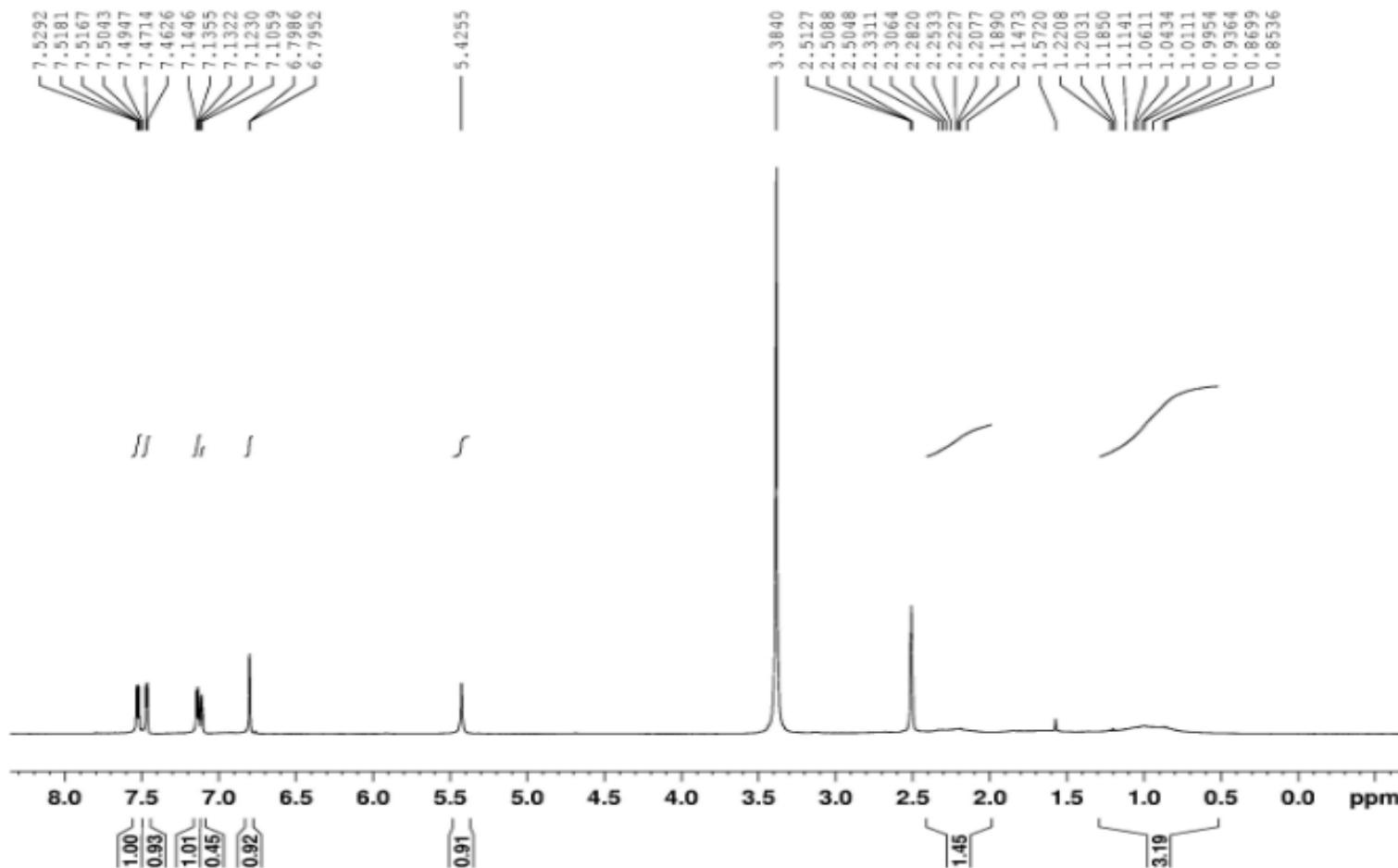
¹H NMR Spectrum of Compound 1-III

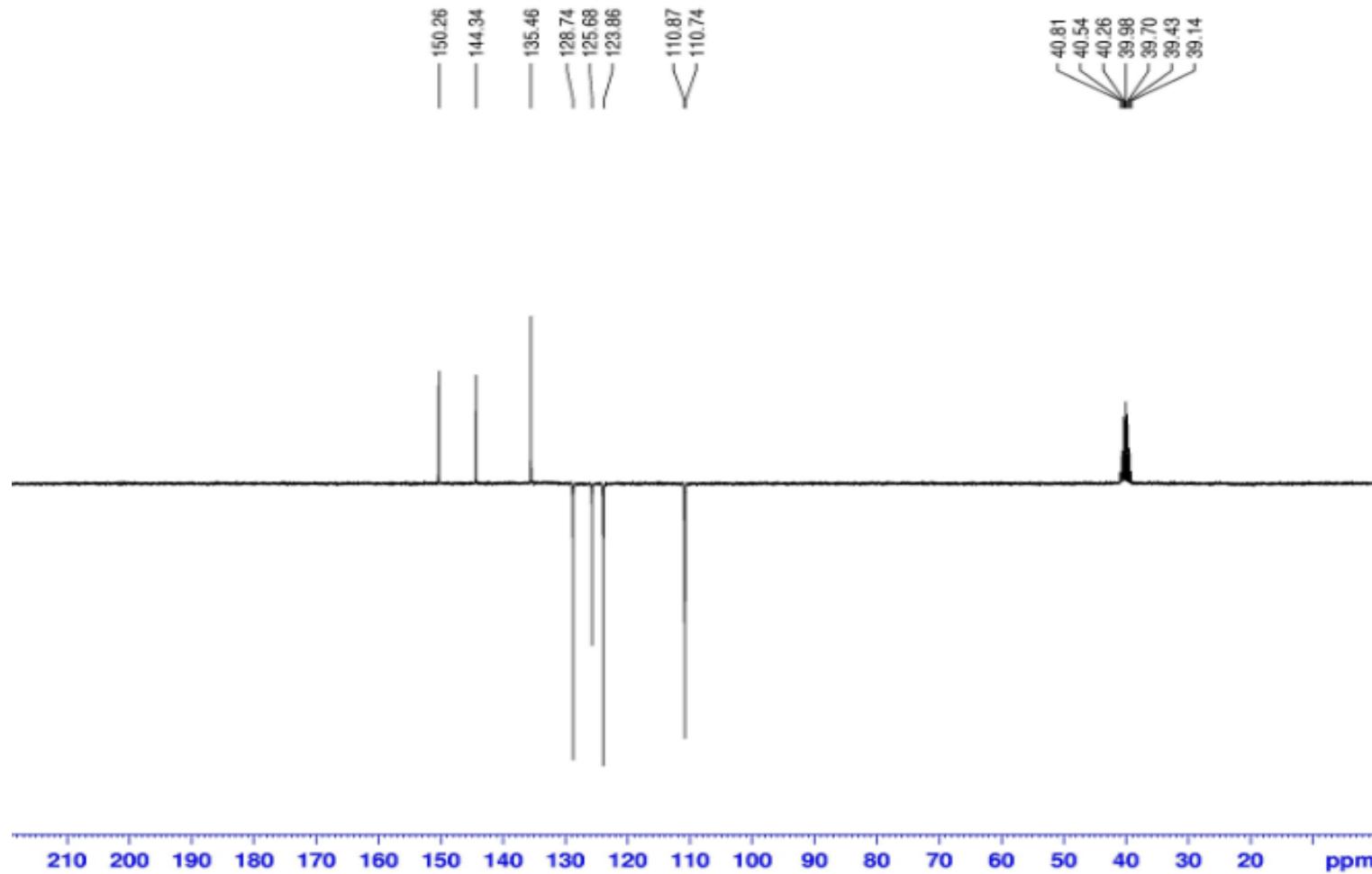


^{13}C APT Spectrum of Compound 1-III



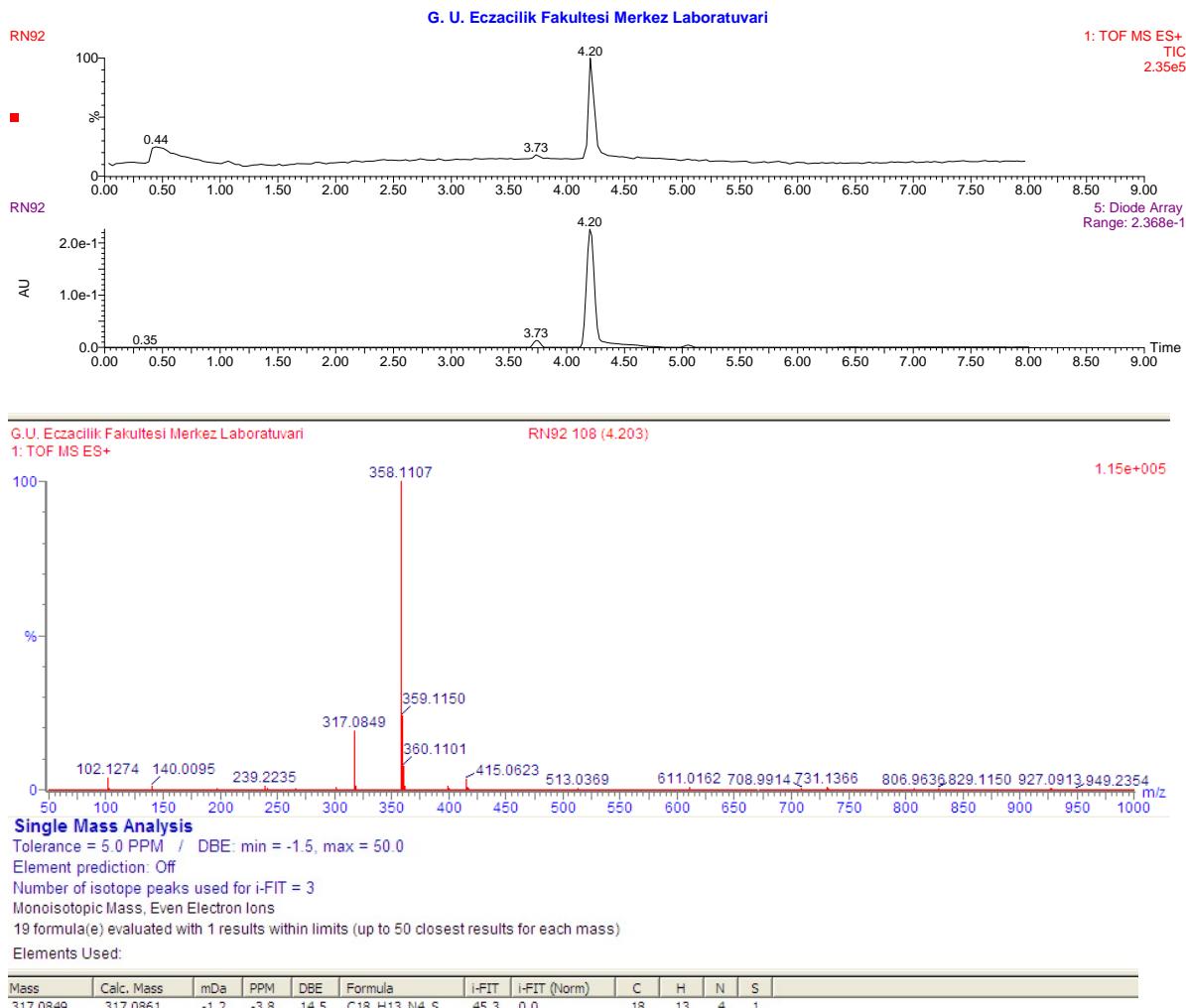
¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 1-IV



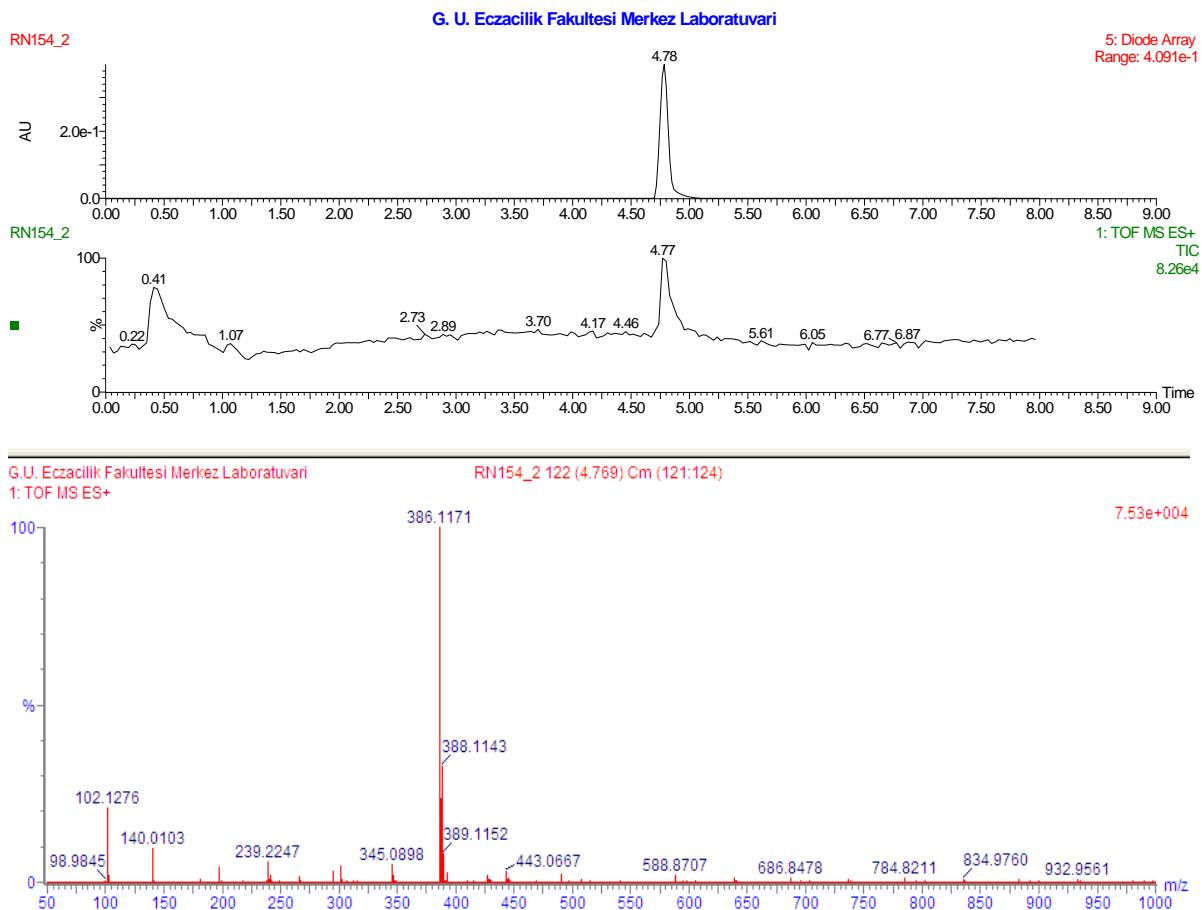


The HRMS spectra with chromatograms of all synthesized new compounds

Compound 2



Compound 3



Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

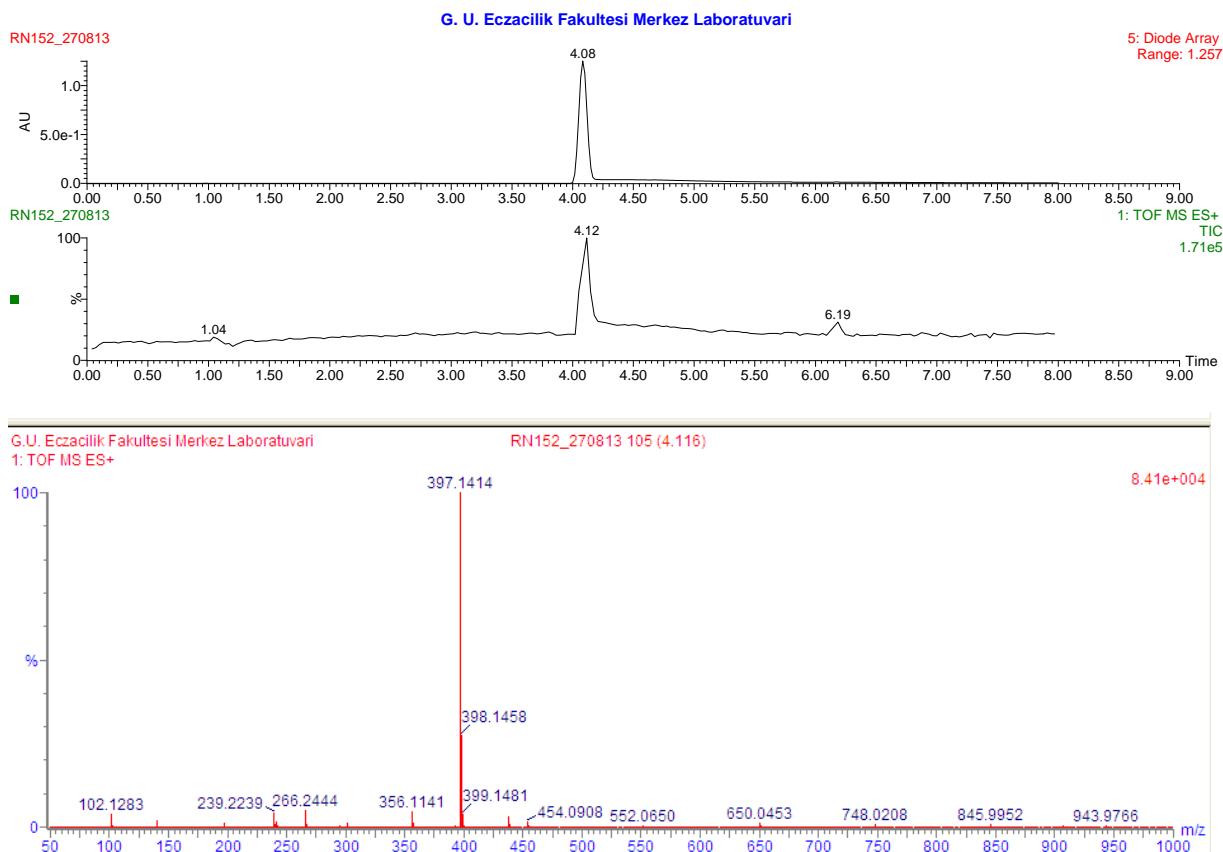
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

11 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Formula	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	C	H	N	Cl
386.1171	386.1172	-0.1	-0.3	16.5	C ₂₂ H ₁₇ N ₅ Cl	197.3	0.0	22	17	5	1

Compound 4

**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

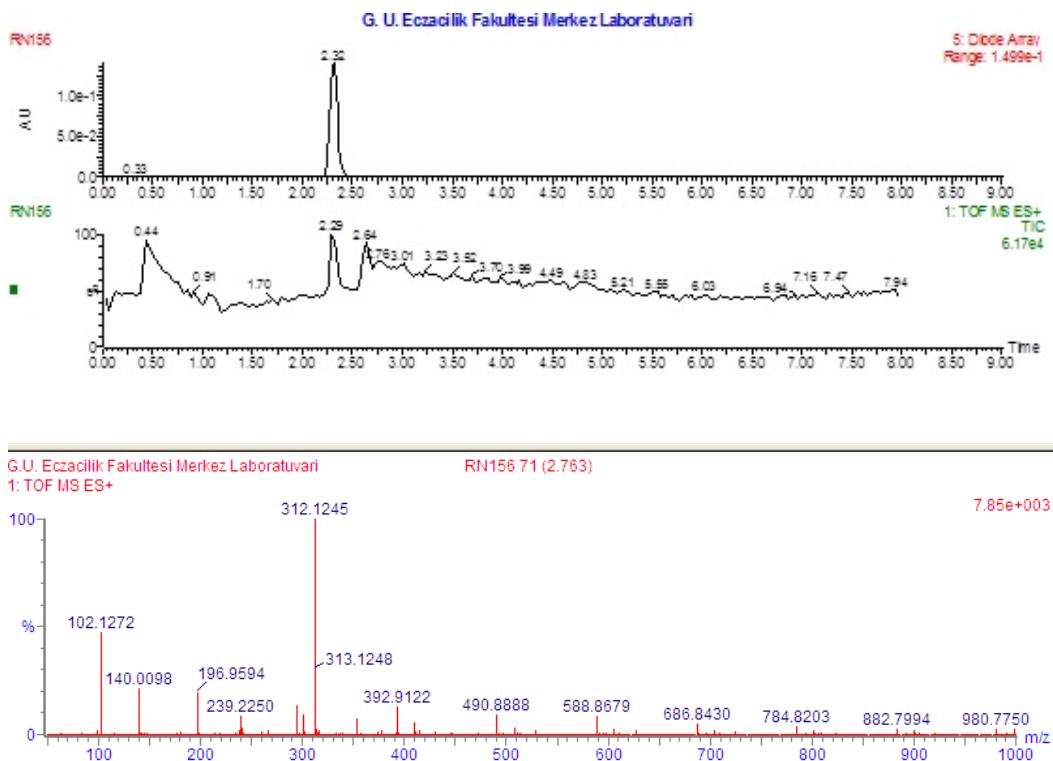
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

30 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Formula	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	C	H	N	O
397.1414	397.1413	0.1	0.3	17.5	C22 H17 N6 O2	256.9	0.0	22	17	6	2

Compound 5

**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

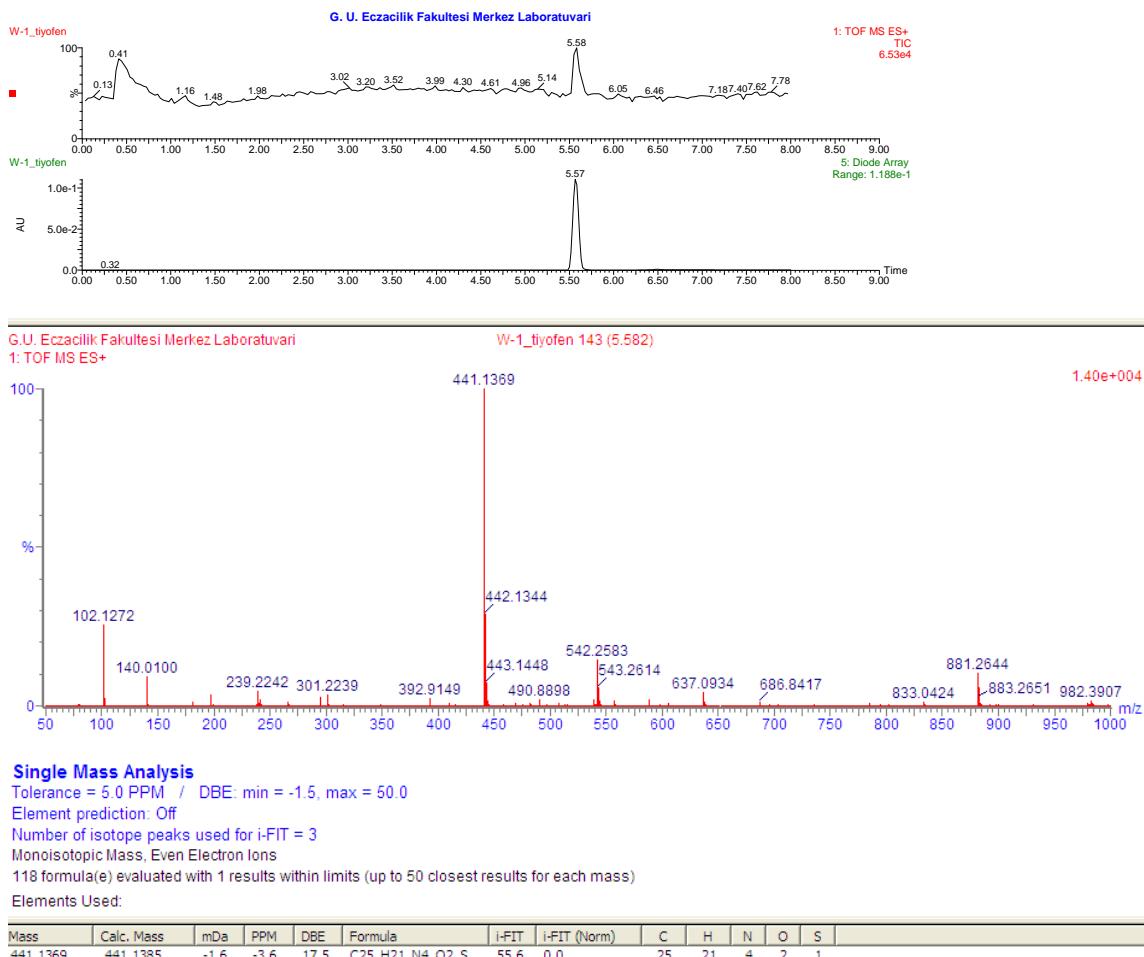
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

17 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

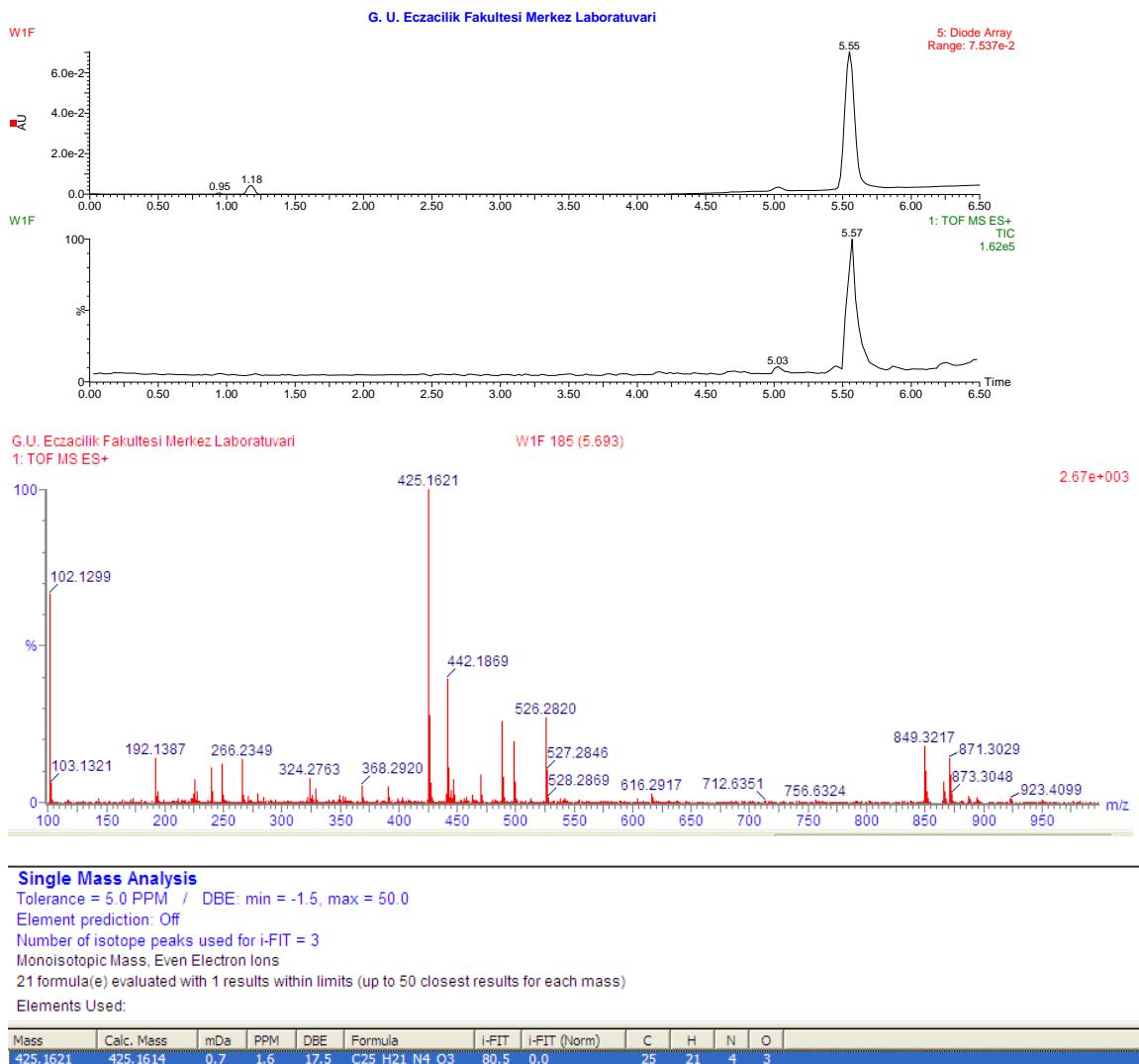
Elements Used:

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Formula	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	C	H	N
312.1245	312.1249	-0.4	-1.3	15.5	C19 H14 N5	115.6	0.0	19	14	5

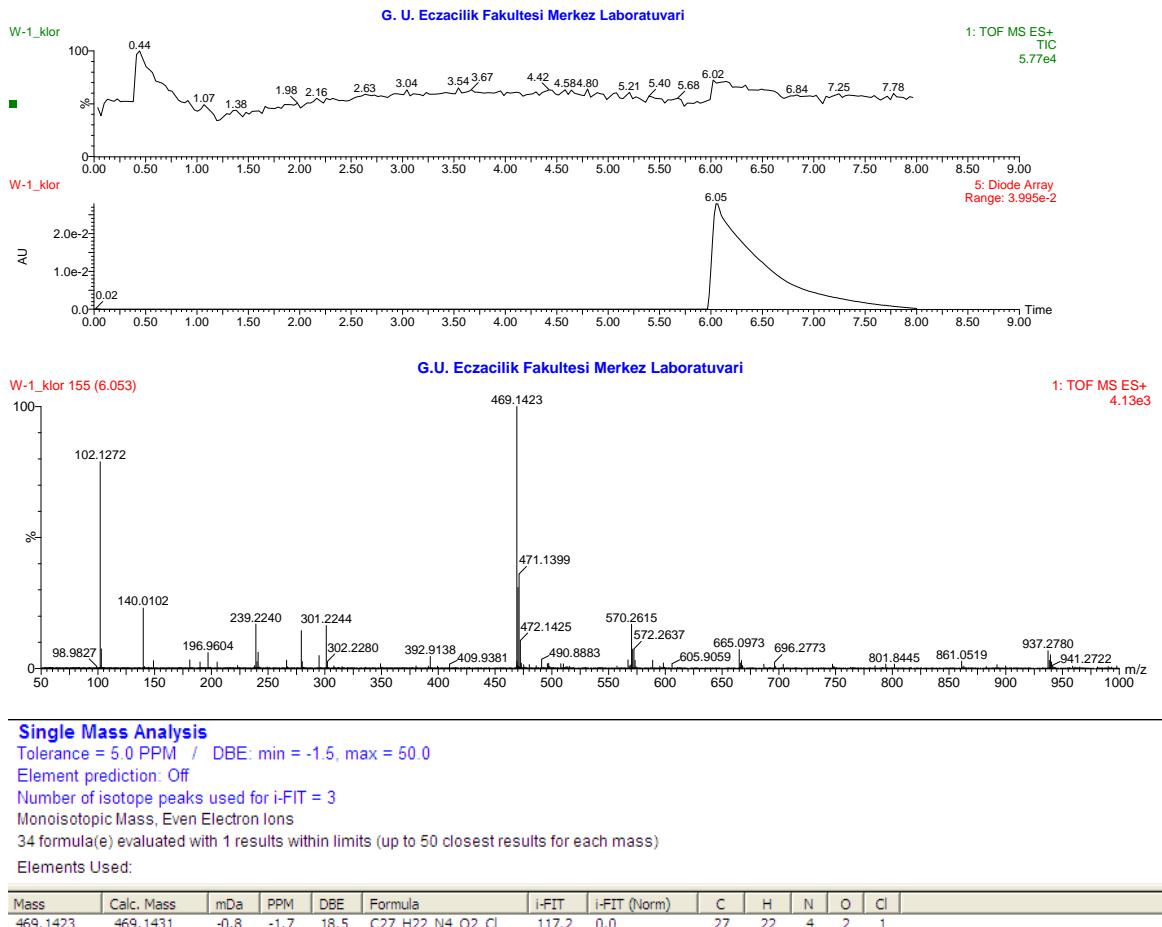
Compound 6



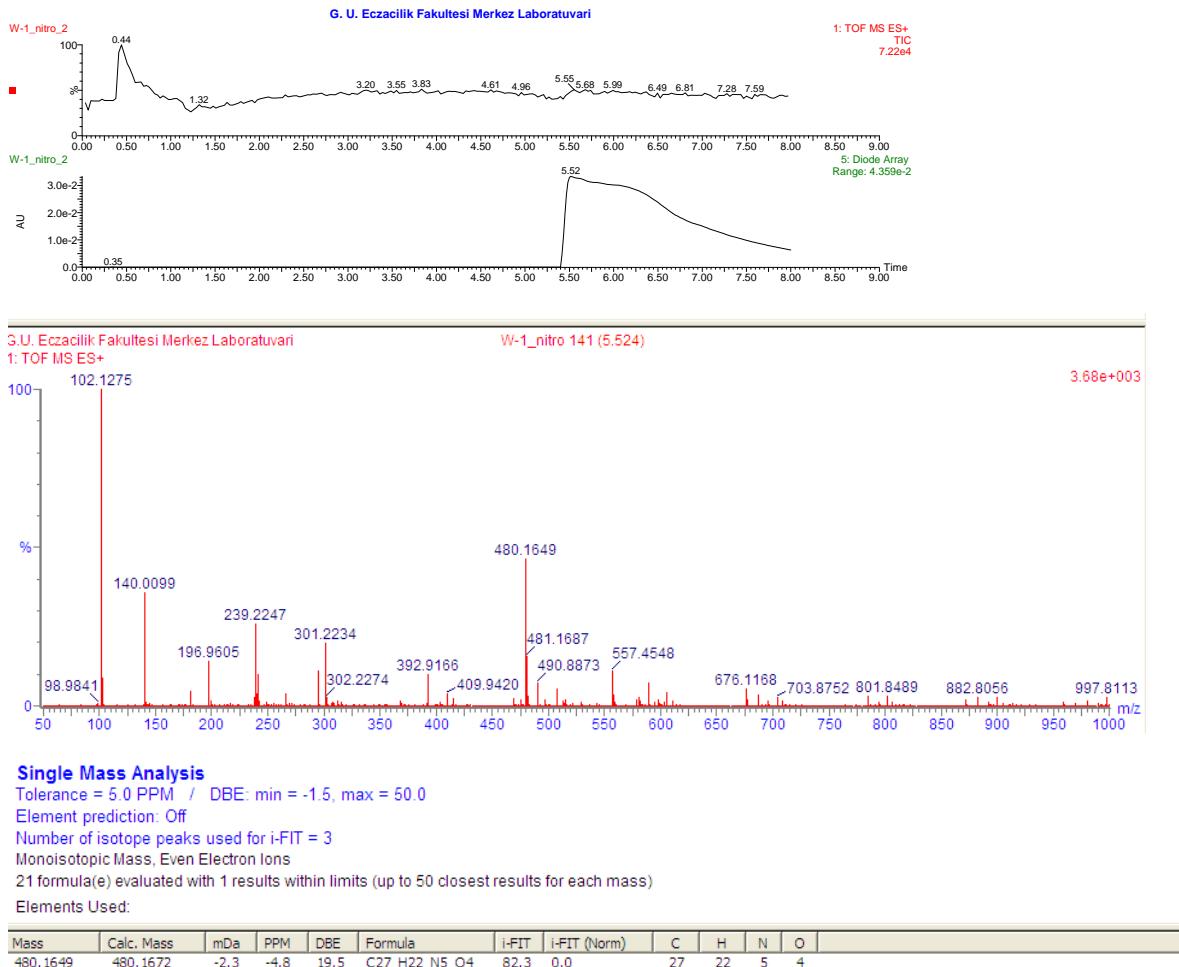
Compound 7



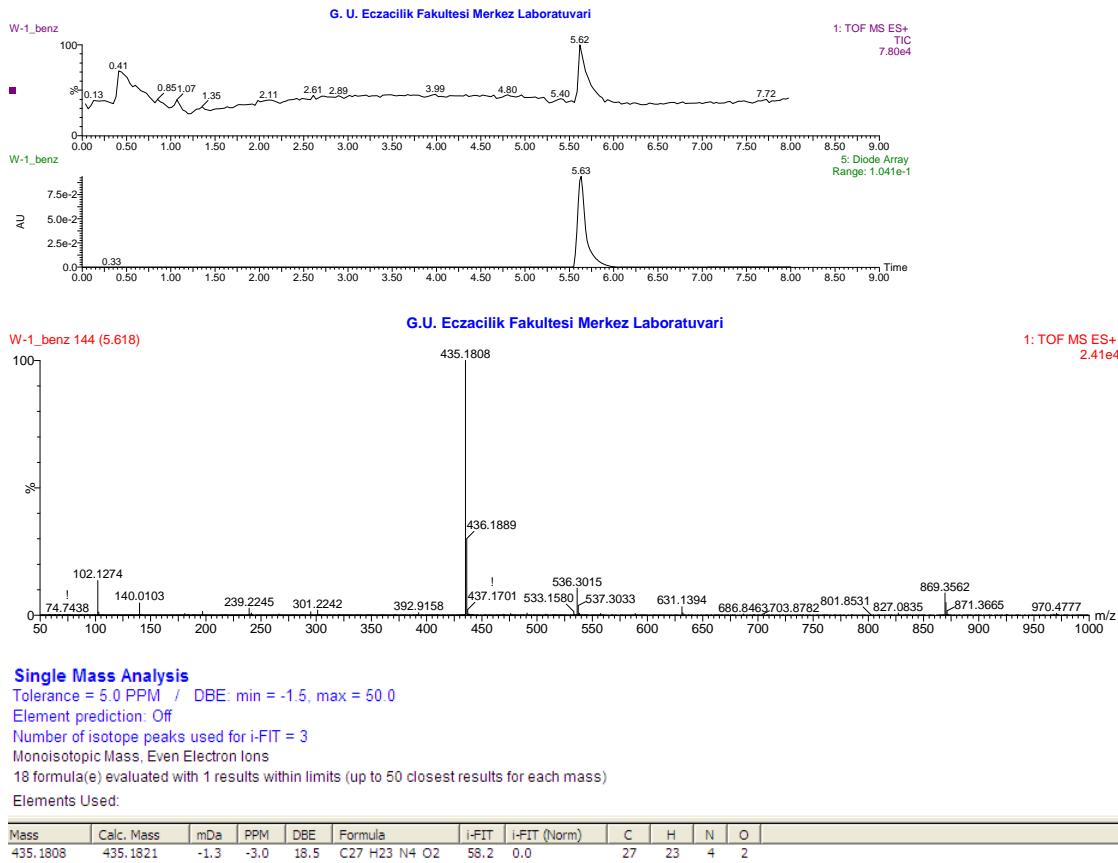
Compound 8



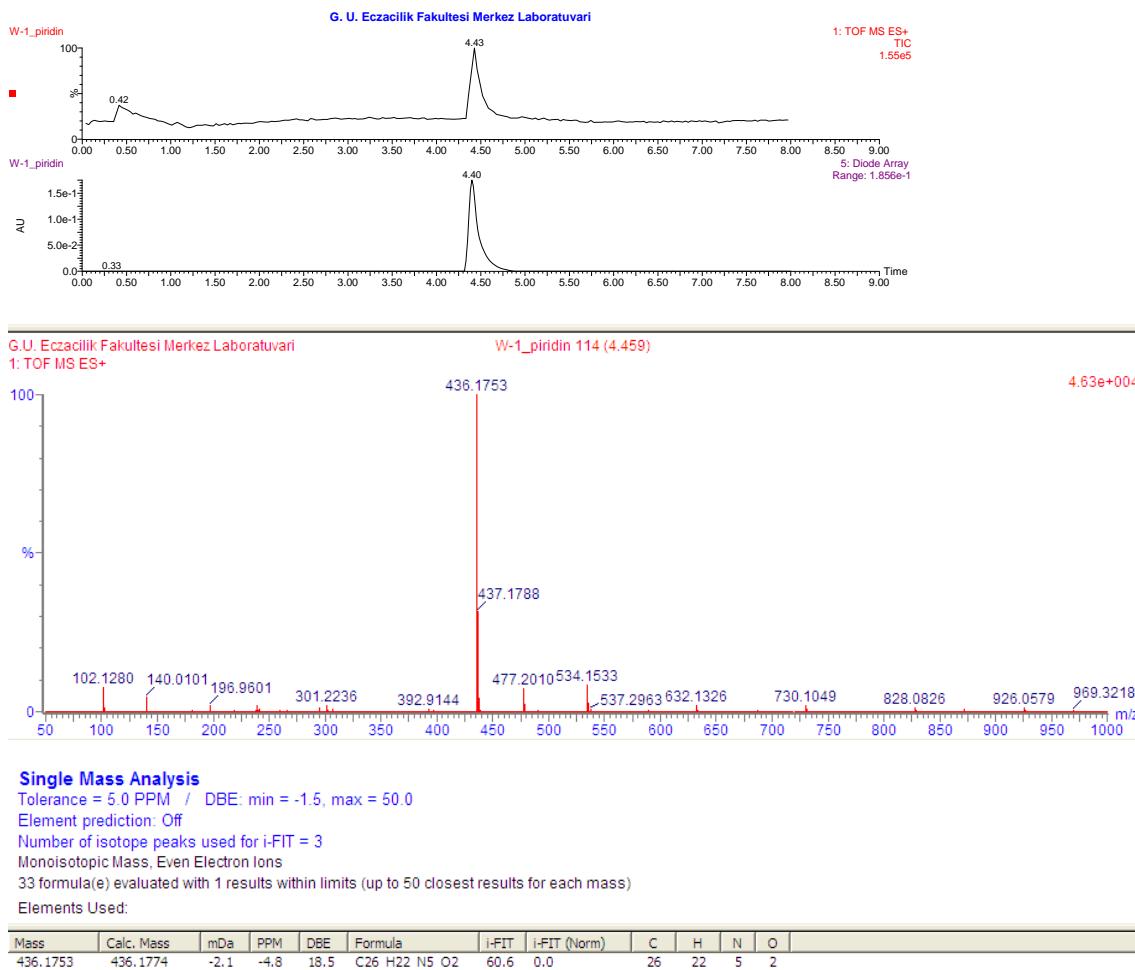
Compound 9



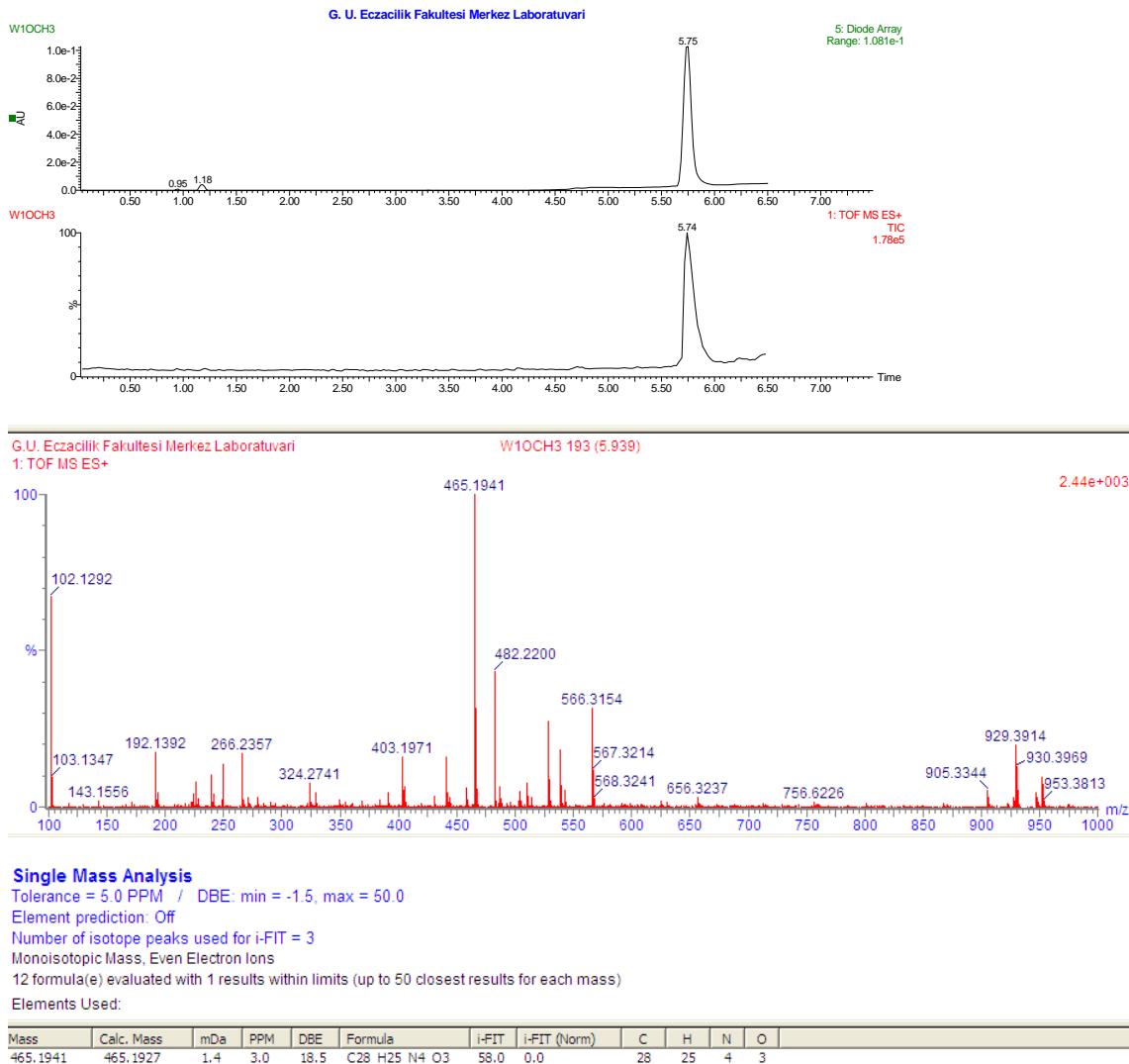
Compound 10



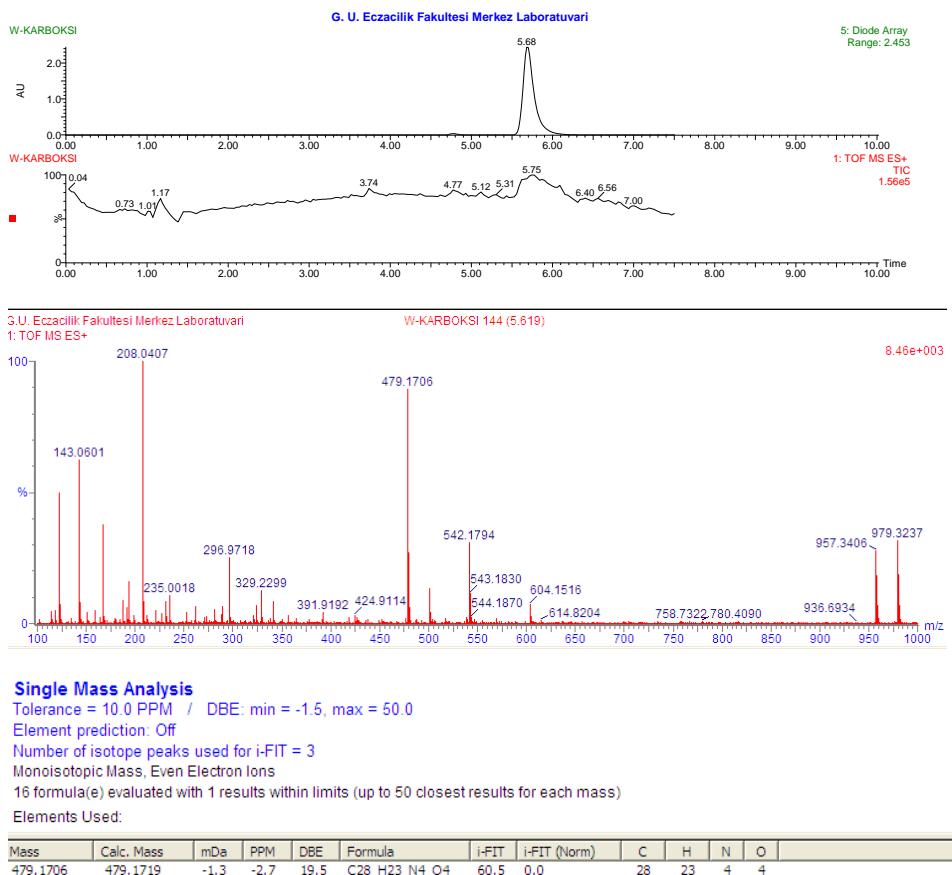
Compound 11



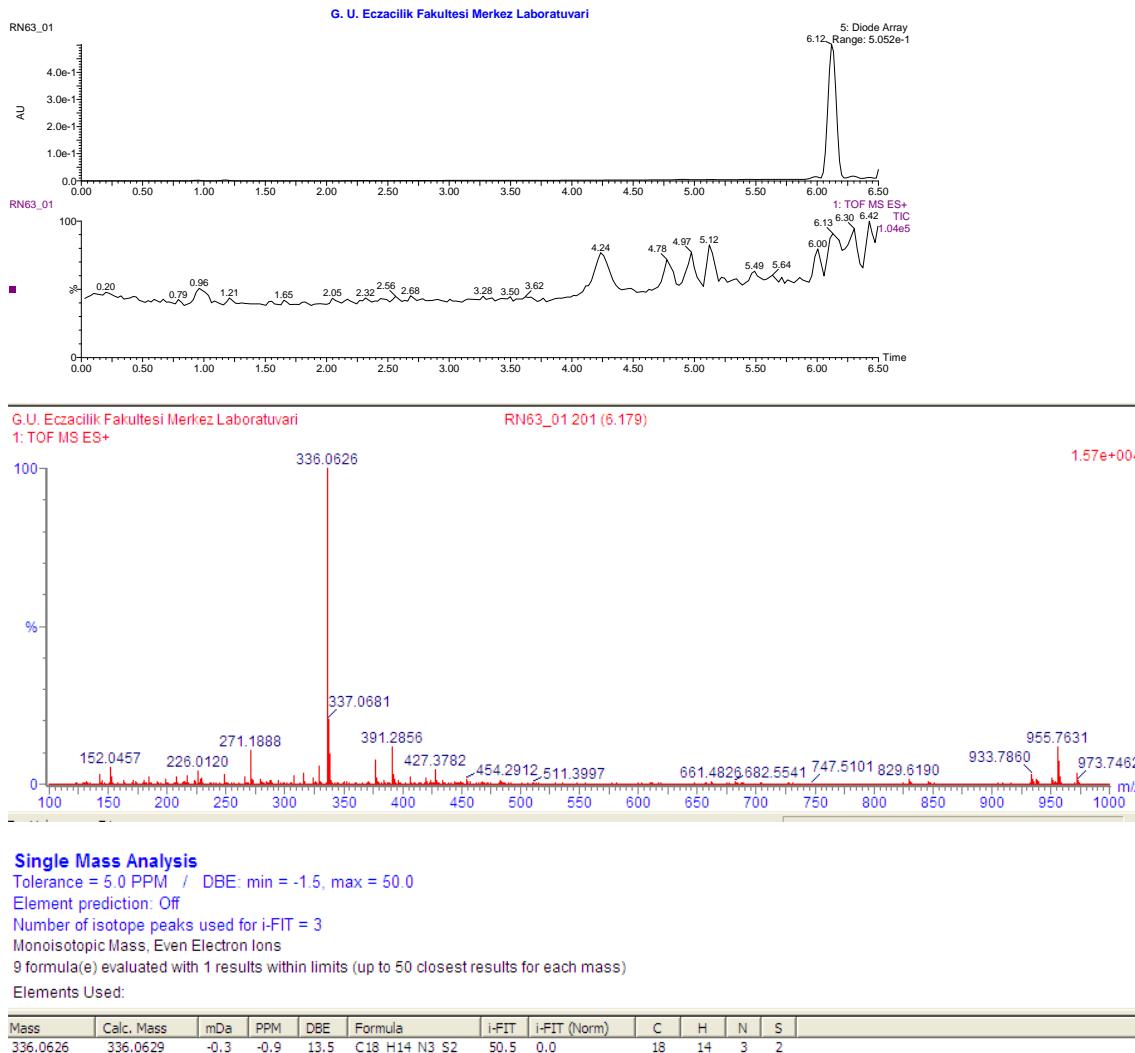
Compound 12



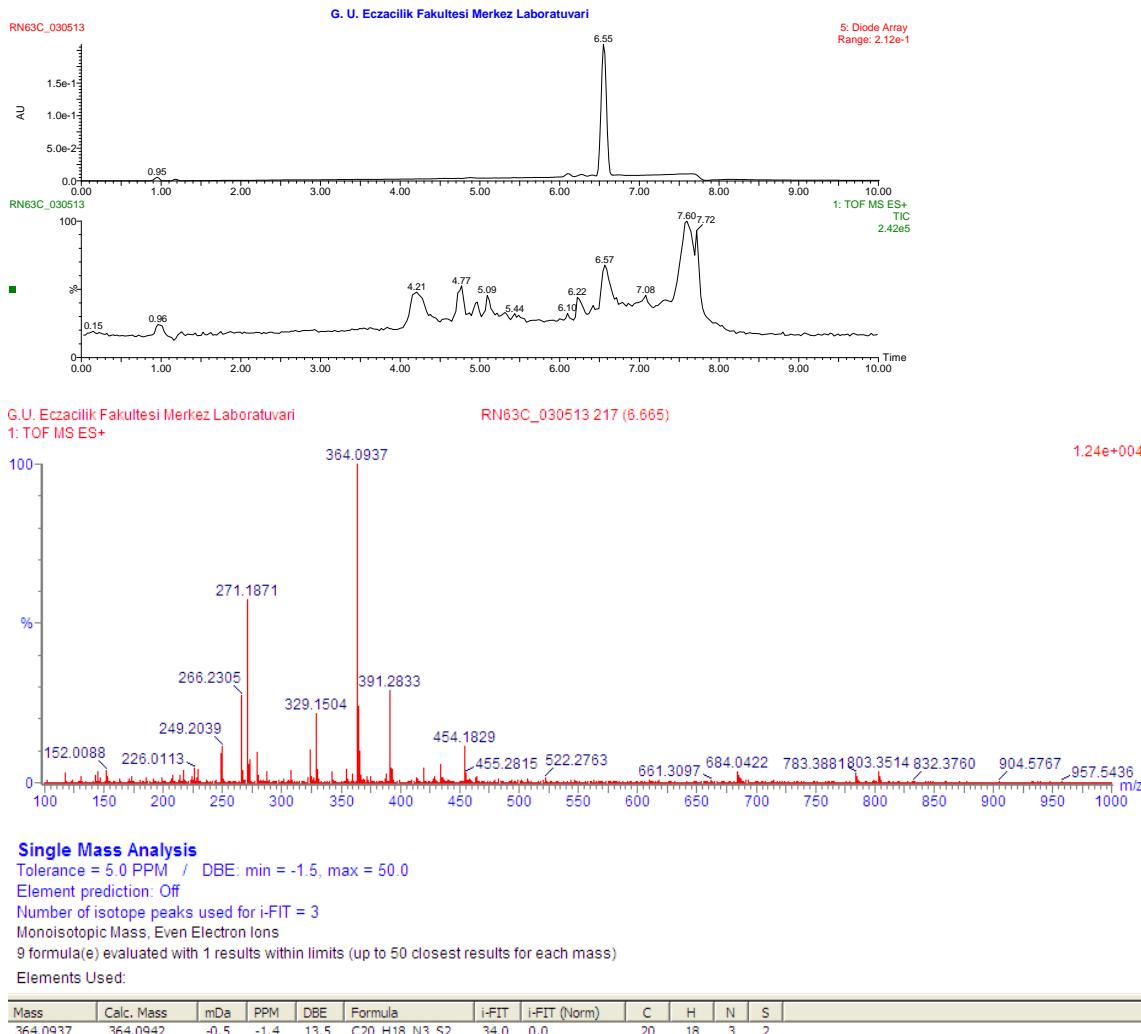
Compound 13



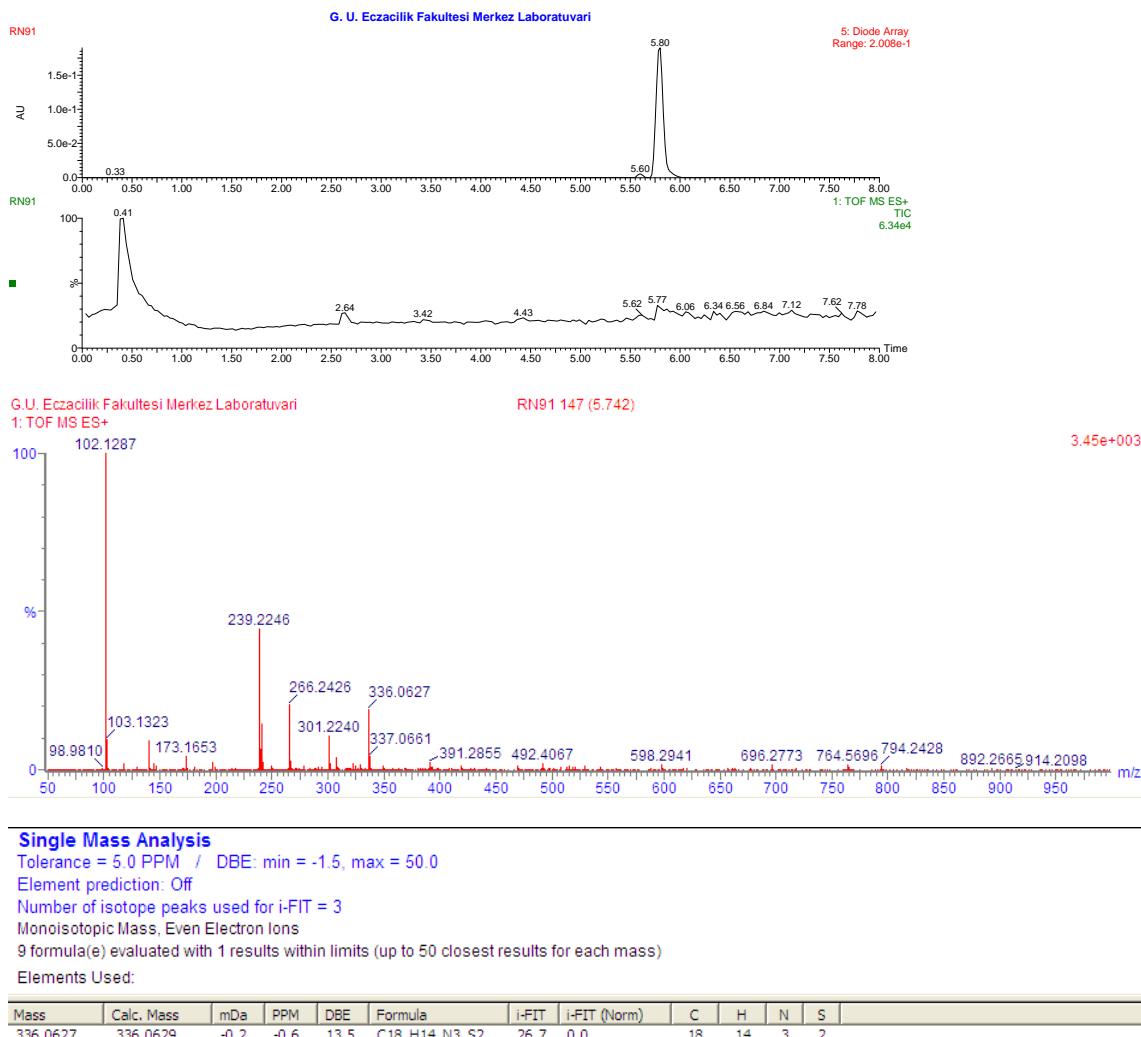
Compound I-1



Compound 1-II



Compound 1-III



Compound 1-IV

