Supplementary Material

Facile synthesis of mono-, bis- and tris-aryl-substituted aniline derivatives in aqueous DMF

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Contents

Materials and methods and experimental procedure S1-S2
Characterization data S2-S7
References S7
NMR for cross-coupling products S8-S30

Materials and methods

Unless otherwise noted, all the reactions were carried out under air. All aryl halides and arylboronic acids were purchased from Alfa Aesar, Avocado and used without purification. $^1$H NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian Inova 400 spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to TMS. Mass spectroscopy data of the products were collected on a MS-EI instrument. HPLC yields were recorded on a Waters Alliance 2695-2996-2475 High Performance Liquid Chromatography. Other products were isolated by chromatography on a short silica gel (200-300 mesh) column using petroleum ether (60-90°C), unless otherwise noted. Compounds described in the literature were characterised by comparison of their $^1$H NMR spectra with reported data.

The HPLC measurement was carried out using an XBridge C18 (2.1×150mm, 5μm) column. Mobile phase consisted of H$_2$O (including 0.3% HOAc and 0.3% N(CH$_2$CH$_3$)$_3$) and MeOH, the gradient elution was adopted, the volume ratio of H$_2$O to MeOH was 30:70 at the beginning to 0:100 at the end, the flow rate was 0.3 mL/min. A variable wavelength UV detector at 246 nm was used. The value of time of retention was 14.2 min.
General procedure for the Suzuki reaction of aryl bromides with arylboronic acids. A mixture of 2,4,6-tribromoaniline (0.25 mmol), aryl boronic acid (1.125 mmol), $K_3PO_4\cdot7H_2O$ (1.25 mmol), Pd(OAc)$_2$ (1.0 mol%), DMF (2.7 mL) and distilled water (1.3 mL) was stirred at 80°C under air for the indicated time. The mixture was added to brine (15 mL) and extracted three times with ethyl acetate (3×15 mL). The solvent was concentrated under vacuum and the product was isolated by chromatography on a short silica gel (200-300 mesh) column.

A mixture of 2,6-dibromo-4-nitroaniline (0.25 mmol), aryl boronic acid (0.75 mmol), $K_3PO_4\cdot7H_2O$ (0.75 mmol), Pd(OAc)$_2$ (0.5 mol%), DMF (2.7 mL) and distilled water (1.3 mL) was stirred at 80°C under air for the indicated time. The mixture was added to brine (15 mL) and extracted three times with ethyl acetate (3×15 mL). The solvent was concentrated under vacuum and the product was isolated by chromatography on a short silica gel (200-300 mesh) column.

A mixture of 2,6-dibromoaniline (0.5 mmol), aryl boronic acid (1.5 mmol), $K_3PO_4\cdot7H_2O$ (1.5 mmol), Pd(OAc)$_2$ (0.5 mol%), DMF (2.7 mL) and distilled water (1.3 mL) was stirred at 80°C under air for the indicated time. The mixture was added to brine (15 mL) and extracted three times with ethyl acetate (3×15 mL). The solvent was concentrated under vacuum and the product was isolated by chromatography on a short silica gel (200-300 mesh) column.

A mixture of 4-bromoaniline (0.5 mmol), aryl boronic acid (0.75 mmol), $K_3PO_4\cdot7H_2O$ (1.0 mmol), Pd(OAc)$_2$ (0.5 mol%), DMF (2.7 mL) and distilled water (1.3 mL) was stirred at 80°C under air for the indicated time. The mixture was added to brine (15 mL) and extracted three times with ethyl acetate (3×15 mL). The solvent was concentrated under vacuum and the product was isolated by chromatography on a short silica gel (200-300 mesh) column.

Characterization data

2,4,6-Triphenylaniline (Table 3, entry 1). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 7.60-7.56 (m, 6H, Ph), 7.48 (t, $J$ 7.6 Hz, 4H, Ph), 7.41-7.37 (m, 6H, Ph), 7.26 (t, $J$ 7.2 Hz, 1H, Ph), 3.91 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), ppm.

2,4,6-Tris(4-methylphenyl)aniline (Table 3, entry 2). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): $\delta$ 7.49-7.46 (m, 6H, Ph), 7.38 (s, 2H, Ph), 7.29 (d, $J$ 8.0 Hz, 4H, Ph), 7.20 (d, $J$ 8.0 Hz, 2H, Ph), 2.41 (s, 6H, 2×CH$_3$), 2.37 (s, 3H, CH$_3$), ppm; $^{13}$C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): $\delta$ 140.07 (Ph), 138.16 (Ph), 137.13 (2×Ph), 136.81 (2×Ph), 136.01 (Ph), 131.22 (Ph), 129.65 (4×Ph), 129.47 (2×Ph), 129.30 (4×Ph), 128.40 (2×Ph), 128.13 (2×Ph), 126.34 (2×Ph), 21.19 (2×CH$_3$), 21.11 (CH$_3$); MS (EI) $m/z$: calculated value: 363.1987, found value: 363.1990 (M$^+$); Mp 113.1-114.0°C.

2,4,6-Tris(3-methylphenyl)aniline (Table 3, entry 3). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): $\delta$ 7.41-7.35 (m, 10H, Ph), 7.27 (t, $J$ 7.4 Hz, 1H, Ph), 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H, Ph), 7.07 (d, $J$ 7.2 Hz, 1H, Ph), 3.91 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), 2.41 (s, 6H, 2×CH$_3$), 2.37 (s, 3H, CH$_3$), ppm; $^{13}$C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): $\delta$ 140.99 (Ph), 140.07 (Ph), 139.77 (2×Ph), 138.70 (2×Ph), 138.31 (Ph), 131.39
(Ph), 130.22 (2×Ph), 128.94 (2×Ph), 128.75 (Ph), 128.66 (Ph), 128.39 (2×Ph), 128.29 (2×Ph), 127.36 (Ph), 127.26 (Ph), 126.48 (2×Ph), 123.67 (2×Ph), 21.70 (CH₃), 21.65 (2×CH₃) ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 363.1897, found value: 363.1990 (M⁺); mp 96.8-97.4°C.

**2,4,6-Tris(4-methoxyphenyl)aniline (Table 3, entry 4).** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.52-7.47 (m, 6H, Ph), 7.31 (s, 2H, Ph), 7.01 (d, J 8.8 Hz, 4H, Ph), 6.93 (d, J 8.8 Hz, 2H, Ph), 3.87 (s, 6H, 2×OCH₃), 3.85 (s, 2H, NH₂), 3.83 (s, 3H, OCH₃), ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 158.92 (2×Ph), 158.47 (Ph), 140.19 (Ph), 133.68 (Ph), 132.02 (2×Ph), 130.81 (Ph), 130.49 (4×Ph), 128.00 (2×Ph), 127.80 (2×Ph), 127.45 (2×Ph), 114.30 (4×Ph), 114.14 (2×Ph), 55.36 (3×OCH₃) ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 411.1834, found value: 411.1844 (M⁺); mp 154.0-154.8°C.

**2,4,6-Tris(4-fluorophenyl)aniline (Table 3, entry 5).** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.53-7.49 (m, 6H, Ph), 7.30 (s, 2H, Ph), 7.17 (t, J 8.8 Hz, 4H, Ph), 7.08 (t, J 8.8 Hz, 2H, Ph), 3.81 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 162.40 (d, J_CF 245 Hz, 2×Ph), 162.15 (d, J_CF 244 Hz, Ph), 140.52 (Ph), 136.92 (d, J_CCCF 3 Hz, Ph), 135.40 (d, J_CCCF 2 Hz, 2×Ph), 131.15 (d, J_CCF 8 Hz, 4×Ph), 130.44 (Ph), 128.52 (2×Ph), 128.03 (d, J_CCF 8 Hz, 2×Ph), 127.57 (2×Ph), 116.08 (d, J_CCF 21 Hz, 4×Ph), 115.71 (d, J_CCF 21 Hz, 2×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 375.1235, found value: 375.1241 (M⁺); mp 127.6-129.4°C.

**2,4,6-Tris(3,4-difluorophenyl)aniline (Table 3, entry 6).** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.38-7.16 (m, 11H, Ph), 3.87 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 150.55 (dd, J 248, 12 Hz, 3×Ph), 149.96 (dd, J 248, 12 Hz, 2×Ph), 149.50 (dd, J 247, 12 Hz, Ph), 140.57 (Ph), 137.48 (dd, J 6, 4 Hz, Ph), 135.84 (dd, J 6, 5 Hz, Ph), 129.33 (Ph), 128.55 (2×Ph), 126.50 (2×Ph), 125.49 (dd, J 6, 4 Hz, 2×Ph), 122.14 (dd, J 6, 4 Hz, 2×Ph), 118.41 (d, J 17 Hz, 2×Ph), 117.98 (d, J 17 Hz, 2×Ph), 117.53 (d, J 17 Hz, Ph), 115.16 (d, J 18 Hz, Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 429.0952, found value: 429.0955 (M⁺); mp 194.0-194.4°C.

**2,4,6-Tris(4-chlorophenyl)aniline (Table 3, entry 7).** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.50-7.44 (m, 10H, Ph), 7.35 (d, J 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ph), 7.31 (s, 2H, Ph), 3.86 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 140.47 (Ph), 138.97 (Ph), 137.65 (2×Ph), 133.65 (2×Ph), 132.55 (Ph), 130.69 (4×Ph), 130.06 (Ph), 129.25 (4×Ph), 128.90 (2×Ph), 128.36 (2×Ph), 127.58 (2×Ph), 127.27 (2×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 423.0348, found value: 423.0343 (M⁺); mp 152.0-153.1°C.

**2.6-Bis(4-methylphenyl)-4-nitroaniline (Table 4, entry 3).** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 8.02 (s, 2H, Ph), 7.36 (d, J 7.6 Hz, 4H, Ph), 7.30 (d, J 8.0 Hz, 4H, Ph), 4.58 (s, 2H, NH₂), 2.42 (s, 6H, 2×CH₃), ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 147.68 (Ph), 138.65 (Ph), 138.23 (2×Ph), 134.39 (2×Ph), 130.03 (4×Ph), 128.91 (4×Ph), 126.73 (2×Ph), 125.61 (2×Ph), 21.25 (2×CH₃), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 318.1368, found value: 318.1371 (M⁺); mp
180.2-182.1°C.

4-Nitro-2,6-diphenylaniline (Table 4, entry 4). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 8.06 (s, 2H, Ph), 7.53-7.47 (m, 8H, Ph), 7.45-7.42 (m, 2H, Ph), 4.58 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), ppm.

2,6-Bis(4-formylphenyl)-4-nitroaniline (Table 4, entry 5). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 10.10 (s, 2H, 2×CHO), 8.11 (s, 2H, Ph), 8.05 (d, J 8.4 Hz, 4H, Ph), 7.70 (d, J 8.0 Hz, 4H, Ph), 4.57 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), ppm; $^{13}$C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d$_6$, TMS): δ 193.29 (2×CHO), 149.42 (Ph), 143.75 (2×Ph), 137.14 (Ph), 136.08 (2×Ph), 130.80 (4×Ph), 130.40 (4×Ph), 126.49 (2×Ph), 125.60 (2×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 346.0954, found value: 346.0959 (M$^+$); mp 226.9-228.3°C.

2,6-Bis(4-fluorophenyl)-4-nitroaniline (Table 4, entry 6). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 8.03 (s, 2H, Ph), 7.47-7.44 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.21 (t, J 8.6 Hz, 4H, Ph), 4.47 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), ppm; $^{13}$C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 162.68 (d, J$_{CF}$ 247 Hz, 2×Ph), 147.47 (Ph), 138.72 (Ph), 133.06 (d, J$_{CCCF}$ 3 Hz, 2×Ph), 130.93 (d, J$_{CCCF}$ 9 Hz, 4×Ph), 125.93 (2×Ph), 125.87 (2×Ph), 116.47 (d, J$_{CCCF}$ 21 Hz, 4×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 326.0867, found value: 326.0875 (M$^+$); mp 215.9-216.5°C.

2,6-Bis(3,4-difluorophenyl)-4-nitroaniline (Table 4, entry 7). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 8.03 (s, 2H, Ph), 7.36-7.30 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H, Ph), 4.49 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), ppm; $^{13}$C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 150.76 (dd, J 250, 13 Hz, 2×Ph), 150.45 (dd, J 250, 13 Hz, 2×Ph), 146.96 (Ph), 138.84 (Ph), 133.72 (dd, J 7, 5 Hz, 2×Ph), 126.16 (2×Ph), 125.49 (dd, J 8, 3 Hz, 2×Ph), 124.95 (2×Ph), 118.45 (2×Ph), 118.45 (d, J 34 Hz, 2×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 326.0678, found value: 362.0676 (M$^+$); mp 221.6-222.3°C.

2,6-Bis(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)-4-nitroaniline (Table 4, entry 8). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 8.03 (s, 2H, Ph), 7.17-7.09 (m, 4H, Ph), 4.51 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), ppm; $^{13}$C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 151.83 (ddd, J 252, 10, 4 Hz, 4×Ph), 146.56 (Ph), 139.96 (dt, J 253, 15 Hz, 2×Ph), 138.48 (Ph), 132.64-132.44 (m, 2×Ph), 126.34 (2×Ph), 124.20 (2×Ph), 113.65 (dd, J 9, 6 Hz, 4×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 398.0490, found value: 398.0490 (M$^+$); mp 209.2-210.2°C.

2,6-Diphenylaniline (Table 5, entry 1). $^3$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 7.52-7.50 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.47-7.43 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H, Ph), 7.12 (d, J 7.6 Hz, 2H, Ph), 6.88 (t, J 7.4 Hz, 1H, Ph), 3.85 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), ppm.

2,6-Bis(4-methylphenyl)aniline (Table 5, entry 2). $^1$H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 7.33 (dd, J 48.4, 8.0 Hz, 8H, Ph), 7.10 (d, J 7.6 Hz, 2H, Ph), 6.86 (t, J 7.6 Hz, 1H, Ph), 3.85 (s, 2H, NH$_2$), 2.40 (s, 6H, 2×CH$_3$), ppm; $^{13}$C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl$_3$, TMS): δ 141.01 (Ph), 136.95
(2×Ph), 136.92 (2×Ph), 129.68 (2×Ph), 129.60 (4×Ph), 129.28 (4×Ph), 127.95 (Ph), 118.18 (2×Ph), 21.29 (2×CH₃), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 273.1517, found value: 273.1510 (M⁺); mp118.2-119.1°C.

2,6-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)aniline (Table 5, entry 3).⁴¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.45-7.42 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.08 (d, J 7.6 Hz, 2H, Ph), 7.01-6.97 (m, 4H, Ph), 6.85 (t, J 7.4 Hz, 1H, Ph), 3.85 (s, 6H, 2×OCH₃), 3.82 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm.

2,6-Bis(2-methylphenyl)aniline (Table 5, entry 4).⁴¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.29-7.25 (m, 8H, Ph), 7.02-6.99 (m, 2H, Ph), 6.85-6.80 (m, 1H, Ph), 3.28 (s, 2H, NH₂), 2.20 (d, J 4.0 Hz, 6H, 2×CH₃), ppm.

2,6-Bis(4-fluorophenyl)aniline (Table 5, entry 5).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.48-7.45 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.17-7.12 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.09 (d, J 7.6 Hz, 2H, Ph), 6.87 (t, J 7.6 Hz, 1H, Ph), 3.75 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm.¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 162.16 (d, JCF 245 Hz, 2×Ph), 140.93 (Ph), 135.50 (d, JCCEF 3 Hz, 2×Ph), 131.01 (d, JCCEF 8 Hz, 4×Ph), 129.95 (2×Ph), 127.03 (Ph), 118.30 (2×Ph), 115.84 (d, JCCEF 21 Hz, 4×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 281.1016, found value: 281.1018 (M⁺); mp 146.0-147.6°C.

2,6-Bis(3,4-difluorophenyl)aniline (Table 5, entry 6).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H, Ph), 7.27-7.19 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.08 (d, J 7.6 Hz, 2H, Ph), 6.87 (t, J 7.6 Hz, 1H, Ph), 3.77 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm.¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 150.46 (dd, J 248, 12 Hz, 2×Ph), 149.77 (dd, J 248, 12 Hz, 2×Ph), 140.64 (Ph), 136.28 (dd, J 6, 4 Hz, 2×Ph), 130.19 (2×Ph), 126.06 (Ph), 125.47 (dd, J 6, 4 Hz, 2×Ph), 118.45 (2×Ph), 118.37 (d, J 17 Hz, 2×Ph), 117.78 (d, J 17 Hz, 2×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 317.0828, found value: 317.0818 (M⁺); mp 88.2-89.0°C.

2,6-Bis(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)aniline (Table 5, entry 7).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.16-7.07 (m, 6H, Ph), 6.87 (t, J 7.6 Hz, 1H, Ph), 3.78 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm.¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 151.46 (ddd, J 250, 10, 4 Hz, 4×Ph), 140.37 (Ph), 139.21 (dt, J 251, 5 Hz, 2×Ph), 135.25-135.04 (m, 2×Ph), 130.42 (2×Ph), 125.25 (Ph), 118.67 (2×Ph), 113.52 (dd, J 16, 6 Hz, 4×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 353.0639, found value: 353.0637 (M⁺); mp 92.5-93.1°C.

4-Phenyl aniline (Table 6, entry 1).⁵¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.55-7.52 (m, 2H, Ph), 7.43-7.37 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.29-7.25 (m, 1H, Ph), 6.77-6.74 (m, 2H, Ph), 3.71 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm.

4-(4-Methylphenyl)aniline (Table 6, entry 2).⁶¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.44-7.38 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.20 (d, J 8.0 Hz, 2H, Ph), 6.76-6.73 (m, 2H, Ph), 3.69 (s, 2H, NH₂), 2.37 (s, 3H,
CH₃, ppm.

4-(2-Methylphenyl)aniline (Table 6, entry 3).⁷ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.24-7.20 (m, 4H, Ph), 7.12 (d, J 8.8 Hz, 2H, Ph), 6.72-6.69 (m, 2H, Ph), 3.66 (s, 2H, NH₂), 2.28 (s, 3H, CH₃), ppm.

4-(2-Methoxylphenyl)aniline (Table 6, entry 4).¹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.34 (d, J 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ph), 7.29-7.21 (m, 2H, Ph), 6.99 (t, J 7.4 Hz, 1H, Ph), 6.94 (d, J 8.0 Hz, 1H, Ph), 6.70 (d, J 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ph), 3.79 (s, 3H, CH₃), ppm.

4-(4-Cyanophenyl)aniline (Table 6, entry 5).⁸ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.80 (s, 1H, Ph), 7.76-7.73 (m, 1H, Ph), 7.55-7.52 (m, 1H, Ph), 7.48 (t, J 7.4 Hz, 1H, Ph), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H, Ph), 6.79-6.75 (m, 2H, Ph), 3.72 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 161.88 (d, JCF 244 Hz, Ph), 145.85 (Ph), 137.35 (d, JCCCF 3 Hz, Ph), 130.64 (Ph), 127.90 (2×Ph), 127.82 (2×Ph), 115.46 (d, JCCF 21 Hz, 2×Ph), 115.42 (2×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 187.0797, found value: 187.0795 (M⁺); mp 120.2-121.1 °C.

4-(3,4-Difluorophenyl)aniline (Table 6, entry 7). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.32-7.28 (m, 3H, Ph), 7.23-7.13 (m, 2H, Ph), 6.76-6.73 (m, 2H, Ph), 3.76 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 150.48 (dd, J 245, 13 Hz, Ph), 149.23 (dd, J 245, 13 Hz, Ph), 146.37 (Ph), 138.39 (dd, J 6, 4 Hz, Ph), 129.36 (Ph), 127.87(2×Ph), 122.07 (dd, J 6, 4 Hz, Ph), 117.34 (d, J 17 Hz, Ph), 115.40 (2×Ph),115.07 (d, J 17 Hz, Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 205.0703, found value: 205.0694 (M⁺); mp 88.3-89.2 °C.

4-(3,4,5-Trifluorophenyl)aniline (Table 6, entry 8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H, Ph), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H, Ph), 6.75-6.72 (m, 2H, Ph), 3.80 (s, 2H, NH₂), ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 151.38 (ddd, J 247, 10, 5 Hz, 2×Ph), 146.84 (Ph), 139.85-137.06 (m, 2×Ph), 128.25 (Ph), 127.78 (2×Ph), 115.35 (2×Ph), 109.95 (dd, J 16, 6 Hz, 2×Ph), ppm; MS (EI) m/z: calculated value: 223.0609, found value: 223.0599 (M⁺); mp 83.6-84.1 °C.
References

7 Song, C.; Ma, Y.; Chai, Q.; Ma, C.; Jiang, W.; Andrus, M. B. Tetrahedron 2005, 61, 7438.
NMR Spectra for all Cross-Coupling Products

2,4,6-triphenylaniline

![NMR Spectrum](image1.png)

2,4,6-tris(4-methylphenyl)aniline

![NMR Spectrum](image2.png)
2,4,6-tris(3-methylphenyl)aniline
2,4,6-tris(4-methoxylphenyl)aniline
2,4,6-tris(4-fluorophenyl)aniline
2,4,6-tris(3,4-difluorophenyl)aniline
2,4,6-tris(4-chlorophenyl)aniline
2,6-bis(4-methylphenyl)-4-nitroaniline
4-nitro-2,6-diphenylaniline
2,6-bis(4-formylphenyl)-4-nitroaniline

2,6-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-4-nitroaniline
2,6-bis(3,4-difluorophenyl)-4-nitroaniline
2,6-bis(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)-4-nitroaniline
2.6-diphenylaniline
2,6-bis(4-methylphenyl)aniline
2,6-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)aniline

2,6-bis(2-methylphenyl)aniline
2.6-bis(4-fluorophenyl)aniline

[Chemical structure and NMR spectra]

- Chemical shift values for protons and carbons are indicated.
- The NMR spectra show distinct peaks corresponding to the molecular structure.
2,6-bis(3,4-difluorophenyl)aniline

![Chemical structure and NMR spectra of 2,6-bis(3,4-difluorophenyl)aniline]
2,6-bis(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)aniline
4-phenylaniline

4-(4-methylphenyl)aniline
4-(2-methylphenyl)aniline

4-(2-methoxylphenyl)aniline
4-(4-cyanophenyl)aniline

4-(4-fluorophenyl)aniline
4-(3,4-difluorophenyl)aniline
4-(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)aniline