

# Applications of Lithium, Palladium, Magnesium, Gold, and Copper in Heterocyclic Chemistry

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## **Part 1. Lithium in Heterocyclic Chemistry**

Coverage will be the generation of heterylithium reagents (halogen-lithium exchange, direct deprotonation, and directed lithiation), applications in synthesis, and construction of heterocycles using lithiation methods. All of the major pi-deficient and pi-excessive 5- and 6-membered ring heterocycles will be covered. Ring fragmentation reactions and the "halogen-dance" chemistry are also included in Part 1.

## **Part 2. Palladium in Heterocyclic Chemistry**

Following an introduction to palladium catalyzed cross-coupling reactions, which include the Kumada, Suzuki, Stille, Negishi, Hiyama, Heck, Buchwald-Hartwig, and Sonogashira reactions, as well as the related oxidative coupling/cyclization methods, applications of palladium in synthesis will be presented.

## **Part 3. Magnesium, Gold, and Copper in Heterocyclic Chemistry**

An introduction to the relative new applications of magnesium, gold, and copper in heterocyclic chemistry will be presented. Focus will center on the powerful new magnesium reagents for halogen-magnesium exchange and deprotonation (magnesiumation), the potency of gold reagents as novel Lewis acids, and the extraordinarily versatile cross coupling reactions of copper as a low-cost alternative to palladium.

## **Part 4. Appendix**

An Appendix covering material not presented during the course will be available either in hard copy form at the Conference or by requesting an electronic version from Professor Gribble.

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