Supplementary Material

Facile synthesis of tetrasaccharide fragments of bioactive Asterosaponins novaeguinosides I and II from starfish *Culcita novaeguineae*

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1. 1D and 2D NMR spectra of compounds 1,2,3, 7,12, 14-20



¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (6-deoxy-β-D-galactopyranosyl)-(1→4)-(6-deoxy-β-D glucopyranosyl)-(1→2)-(6-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-(1→3)- α-D-glucopyranoside (1) (D₂O).



¹³C DEPT 135 NMR and 2D COSY spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (6-deoxy-β-D-galactopyranosyl)-(1→4)-(6-deoxy-β-D glucopyranosyl)-(1→2)-(6-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-(1→3)- α-D-glucopyranoside (1) (D₂O).



2D HSQC (selected region) and HRMS of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (6-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 4)-(6-deoxy- β -D glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)- α -D-glucopyranoside (1) (D₂O).



¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (β-L-arabinopyranosyl)-(1→4)-(6-deoxy-β-D glucopyranosyl)-(1→2)-(6-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-(1→3)- α-D-glucopyranoside (**2**) (D₂O).



2D COSY and 2D HSQC (selected region) of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (β -L-arabinopyranosyl)-($1\rightarrow$ 4)-(6-deoxy- β -D glucopyranosyl)-($1\rightarrow$ 2)-(6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-($1\rightarrow$ 3)- α -D-glucopyranoside (**2**) (D₂O).



HRMS of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (β -L-arabinopyranosyl)-($1\rightarrow 4$)-(6-deoxy- β -D glucopyranosyl)-($1\rightarrow 2$)-(6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-($1\rightarrow 3$)- α -D-glucopyranoside (**2**) (D₂O).



¹H, ¹³C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**3**) (CDCl₃).



¹H, ¹³C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra of ethyl-3,4-di-*O*-acetyl-2-*O*-chloroacetyl 1-thio-β-L-arabinopyranoside (7) (CDCl₃).

7.7.7.344 7.7.344 7.7.341 7.4.466 7



¹H, ¹³C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-3-*O*-allyl-α-D-glucopyranoside (**12**) (CDCl₃).



7,4241 7,4189 7,4189 7,4189 7,406 7,406 7,406 7,406 7,406 7,406 7,719 7,2218 7,72218 7

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2-*O*-acetyl-3-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- β -D glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**14**) (CDCl₃).



¹³C DEPT 135 NMR and 2D HSQC (selected region) of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2-*O*-acetyl-3-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene-β- D glucopyranosyl)-(1→3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-α-D-glucopyranoside (**14**) (CDCl₃).



¹H, ¹³C NMR and 2D HSQC (selected region) of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (3-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**15**) (CDCl₃).





(† 165.62) 1-165.85 1-185.86 1-185.86 1-185.86 1-185.96 1-185.96 1-185.96 1-185.96 1-185.96 1-185.94 1-185.94 1-185.94 1-185.94 1-125.86 1



¹H, ¹³C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2,4-di-*O*-acetyl-3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(3-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**16**) (CDCl₃).



2D COSY and HSQC NMR spectra (selected regions) of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2,4-di-*O*-acetyl-3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(3-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (16) (CDCl₃).



¹H, ¹³C and and HSQC NMR spectra (selected regions) of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(3-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**17**) (CDCl₃).

7,2560 12,201 12



5.4 5.2 5.0 4.8 4.6 4.4 4.2 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.4 3.2 3.0 2.8 ppm

¹H, ¹³C and and HSQC NMR spectra (selected regions) of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**18**) (CDCl₃).



¹H, ¹³C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2,3,4-tri-*O*-acetyl -6-deoxy β -D-galactopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 4)-(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**19**) (CDCl₃).



2D COSY and HSQC NMR spectra (selected regions) of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2,3,4-tri-*O*-acetyl-6-deoxy β -D-galactopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 4)-(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**19**) (CDCl₃).



¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2-*O*-chloroacetyl-3,4-di-*O*-acetyl- β -L-arabinopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 4)-(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**20**) (CDCl₃).



2D COSY and HSQC NMR spectra (selected regions) of *p*-Methoxyphenyl (2-*O*-chloroacetyl-3,4-di-*O*-acetyl- β -L-arabinopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 4)-(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 2)-(3-*O*-benzyl-6-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**20**) (CDCl₃).