Professor Gurnos Jones

A Tribute



Gurnos Jones was born in Clydach, a small village in South Wales in December 1928. It was here at the local school that he began his academic career at the remarkably early age of three and a half. Whether this was due to an early recognition of his ability or an attempt to reduce the local unemployment rate of 90% by creating teaching posts is not clear: with hindsight we presume it was the former. This was the only period in which Gurnos has lived in Wales. The family emigrated from Wales to England when he was six and at the age of nine Gurnos was a pupil at Samuel Brunt's Grammar School in Mansfield, Nottinghamshire where he was assigned to the arts course. Among his fellow pupils at this time was another fledgling organic chemist – John G. Topliss. Although forced to follow a predominately arts curriculum with little science or mathematics, by the sixth form Gurnos was "hooked on maths" and a transfer to the sciences led to the award of a Notts. County Senior Scholarship and a place to read chemistry at the University of Sheffield.

Sheffield was a grim industrial city in the late 1940s: much of its centre had been destroyed. However, the Chemistry Department at the university was strong and there were a number of outstanding chemists on the staff, including R. D. Haworth (Head of Department), Stuart "Soapy" Laurence and T. S. "Tommy" Stevens. In this environment the young Jones's enthusiasm for organic chemistry thrived. He graduated with 1st class honours in 1949 and began his research career by studying for a PhD under the supervision of Tommy Stevens.



1 gelsemine









At that time Stevens was actively engaged in studying the rearrangement that bears his name. However, this was not his only research interest and the Jones PhD project was in natural product chemistry. In particular, he was required to isolate samples of gelsemine 1 and determine its structure. This was a tough assignment. The structure was eventually determined not by classical methods but by X-ray crystallography. However, it was during this period that a future research interest was initiated. While waiting for more starting material for extraction of further supplies of gelsemine, Stevens suggested that he investigate routes to the quinolizinium ion 2 which occurs in the structure of the alkaloid sempervirine 3, whose structure had been determined simultaneously by Stevens and by Woodward. Hence, a long-standing interest in heterocyclic chemistry began. Gurnos has fond memories of his time in Sheffield and remembers Tommy Stevens as a "brilliant chemist and a wonderful supervisor." He was awarded a PhD in 1952. His external examiner was Lord Todd and the oral examination lasted fifteen minutes!

Completion of the PhD led to the award of an Ellison Fellowship to work with Prof. F.E. "Freddy" King at the University of Nottingham. Here he investigated a hardwood gum from British Guyana from which he isolated and determined the structure of eperuic acid 4 using classical methods, and "no instruments other than a UV single beam spectrometer." Eperuic acid was the first member of a class of bicyclic terpenes and a scientific high point of this period was King's presentation of these results to an evening meeting of the Chemical Society at Burlington House.

Nottingham was followed by a brief and unsatisfactory period in the Civil Service, working in the Colonial Products Laboratory in central London. Dissatisfaction with the routine nature of this work led the young and recently married Gurnos Jones to apply successfully for the post of Assistant Lecturer in Organic Chemistry at the recently founded University College of North Staffordshire – later to become the University of Keele. Gurnos took up this appointment on the 1st January 1955, probably not realising that he was to spend the remainder of his career in this institution and play a major role in its development.



The move to Keele provided the opportunity for independent research. The 1950s were times of rapid change in chemical research. Although still deeply interested in natural product chemistry, it seemed to Gurnos that X-ray crystallography was the future for structure determination of natural products and he made a deliberate decision to move his research interests into heterocyclic synthesis. His first research student at Keele (Ted Glover) synthesised quinolizinium bromide in quantitative yield and a long-standing interest was established. This was the beginning of many

studies of bicyclic heterocyclic molecules with bridgehead nitrogen atoms, including aza- α zulenes and, more recently, triazoloquinolines.

Space does not permit a detailed account of these and other studies but it is interesting to note how Gurnos's regular attendance at international meetings and sabbatical visits influenced his research (and teaching). In 1962 Gurnos spent a sabbatical leave as a visiting scientist at the NIH in Maryland where he worked with Bill Wildman and Hank Fales and established the structure of the alkaloid tecomanine 3 (now using NMR as well as UV). This visit enabled him to attend a Gordon Conference and prompted him to return two years later to the 1st Heterocyclic Gordon Conference. Here he met a number of leading heterocyclic chemists, including Al Meyers, Leo Paquette, Ted Taylor and Alan Katritzky, all of whom have had a significant influence on his scientific activities. Indeed, Gurnos Jones enthusiastically supported Alan Katritzky when he suggested to him in 1966 that one of the new Chemical Society subject groups should be devoted to heterocyclic chemistry. The first meeting of this group was in fact held at Keele in 1967 and Gurnos Jones was the first Secretary/Treasurer and subsequently Chairman of the Heterocyclic Group (1979-1981). This group has been hugely successful: the biennial Grasmere meeting has an international reputation and Gurnos has never missed one.



In 1973 the Joneses spent six months at the Australian National University in Canberra where Gurnos was a Visiting Professor. Here he established links with a number of Australian heterocyclic chemists. In particular, an association with Bill Crow led to an interest in flash vacuum pyrolysis and nitrenes. This interest influenced the bridgehead nitrogen chemistry, especially the preparation of azepinoindoles 6 (Equation). Subsequently, a study of triazolopyridine chemistry (Scheme) led to an interest in lithiation reactions and a regiospecific pyridine synthesis, which was certainly influenced by his interactions with Al Meyers. More recently, the triazolopyridine chemistry led to a fruitful collaboration with Belen Abarca at the University of Valencia, Spain and an interest in the Vilsmeir reaction that has resulted in two substantial and comprehensive reviews for Organic Reactions.



Scheme 1. Triazolopyridines and a regiospecific synthesis of 2,6-disubstituted pyridines.

Gurnos has always played a full and active role at the University of Keele as it has developed from a new, and sometimes controversial, University College with innovative teaching methods to a thriving research based university. He was Head of the Chemistry Department for ten years, Dean of the Science Board and has served on almost every committee in the university. Among other things, Gurnos has always been a keen walker and a regular tennis and squash player. He was Chairman of the Physical Recreation Committee of the University for twenty years and President of the Mountaineering club for thirty years. In retirement Gurnos continues to maintain an active interest in heterocyclic chemistry. He appears in the department most days (usually around coffeetime and tea-time) and regularly attends scientific meetings in the UK and elsewhere. Recent years have seen a developing interest in wine and it has to be noted that trips abroad these days are strongly influenced by the wine-making reputation of the region. This expertise is of great benefit to the steady stream of scientific visitors to Keele who enjoy Pat's excellent cooking and Gurnos's fine wines.

Chris Ramsden, Keele University August 2000

Publications of Professor G. Jones

Papers in Refereed Journals

- 1. The Alkaloids of *Gelsemium sempervirens*, Jones, G.; Stevens, T.S J. Chem. Soc. **1953**, 2344.
- 2. The Chemistry of Extractives from Hardwood. Part XXI. The Structure of Eperuic Acid, King, F. E.; Jones G. J. Chem. Soc. **1955**, 658.
- 3. A Novel Synthesis of Quinolizinium Salts, Glover, E.E.; Jones, G.Chem. and Ind. 1956, 1456.
- 4. Quinolizines. Part I. Synthesis of Some Indolo[2,3-α]quinolizine and Benz-[g]indolo[2,3-α]quinolizine Derivatives, Glover, E.E.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. **1958**, 1750.
- 5. Quinolizines. Part II. A Synthesis of Alkyl- and of Aryl-quinolizinium Salts, Glover, E.E.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. **1958**, 3021.
- 6. The Reaction of Organolithium Compounds with Some Halogenoacetals, Jones, G.; Law H.D. *J. Chem. Soc.* **1958**, 3631.
- 7. Quinolizines. Part III. The Synthesis of 1-αlkyl- and 1-αryl-quinolizinium Salts, Glover, E.E.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. **1959**, 1686.
- The Rearrangement of α,α-Dimethylhomophthalimide (1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-4,4-dimethyl-1.3-dioxoisoquinoline)to a derivative of 3,4-dimethylisoquinoline Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. 1960, 1896.
- 9. The Synthesis of some Dimethyl- and Ethyl-isoquinolines, Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. 1960, 1918.
- Quinolizines. Part IV. The Synthesis of 1-aminoquinolizinium Salts, Collicutt, A.R.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. 1960, 4101.
- 11. The Markovnikov Rule, Jones, G. J. Chem. Education 1961, 38, 297.
- 12. The Reaction of Organolithium Compounds with Some Halogenoketals, Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. 1962, 1129.
- 13. Extractives from *Eperua falcata*. The Petrol-soluble Constituents, Blake, S.; Jones, G. J. *Chem. Soc.* **1963**, 430.
- 14. The Structure of Tecomanine, Jones, G.; Fales, H.M.; Wildman, W.C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1963**, 397.
- Quinolizines. Part V. The Synthesis and Properties of Some Hydroxyquinolizinium Salts, A. Fozard and G. Jones, J. Chem. Soc. 1963, 2202.
- 16. Quinolizines. Part VI. Rearrangement Products from 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-1hydroxyiminoquinolizinium Bromides, Fozard, A.;. Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. **1964**, 2760.
- 17. Quinolizines. Part VII. The Synthesis and Properties of Some Hydroxyquinolizinium Salts, Fozard, A.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. **1964**, 2763.
- Quinolizines. Part VIII. The Nitration of 1-Hydroxyquinolizinium Salts, Fozard, A.; Jones, G J. Chem. Soc. 1964, 3030.
- 19. Quinolizines. Part IX. The Properties of 3-Hydroxyquinolizinium Salts, Duke, P.A.; Fozard, A.; Jones, G. J. Org. Chem. **1965**, *30*, 526.

- The Synthesis of a Pyrido[1,2-α]azepine. A New Heterocyclic System, Fozard, A.; Jones, G, J. Org. Chem. 1965, 30, 1523.
- 21. Experiments in the Synthesis of Bicyclic Diterpenes, Blake, S.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. 1965, 3012.
- 22. The Synthesis of 9-αzasteroids I, Jones, G.; Wood, J. Tetrahedron 1965, 21, 2529.
- 23. The Synthesis of 9-αzasteroids II, Jones, G.; Wood, J. Tetrahedron 1965, 21, 2961.
- 24. Organic Research Projects in an Undergraduate Course, G. Jones, *Education in Chemistry* **1965**, *2*, 238.
- 25. Knoevenagel Condensation Products from some Cyclic Ketones. Jones, G.; (in part) Rae, W.J. *Tetrahedron* **1966**, *22*, 3021.
- 26. Thiazolopyridinium Salts. Part I. Synthesis of some Thiazolo[3.2-α]pyridinium Salts, Jones, D.G.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc (C). **1967**, 515.
- 27. Quinolizines. Part X. Experiments in the Synthesis of 2-αlkylquinolizinium Salts, Hough, T.L.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1967**, 1112.
- 28. Synthesis of Some *N* -Substituted 4-Piperidones, Baty, J.D.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1967**, 2645.
- 29. A New Synthesis of Benzo[2,3]tropones and Related Bicyclic Systems, Collington, E.W.; Jones, G. *Chemical Commun.* **1968**, 958.
- Quinolizines. Part XI. Synthesis of Some Aminoquinolizinium Salts, Hough, T.L.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) 1968, 1082.
- 31. Quinolizines. Part XII. Reactions of Some 1- and 2-aminoquinolizinium Salts, Hough, T.L.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1968**, 1088.
- 32. 1-Methyl-2-hydroxyindolo[1,2-α]azepinium Bromide: An Azonia-αzulenium Salt, Collington, E.W.; Jones, G. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1968**, 1935.
- 33. Pyrindane Alkaloids from *Tecoma stans*, Dickinson, E.E.; Jones. G. *Tetrahedron* **1969**, *25*, 1523.
- 34. Thiazolopyridinium Salts. Part II. Approaches to Thiazolo[3.4-α]pyridinium Salts and Isothiazolo[2,3-α]pyridinium Salts, Jones, D.G.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc (C) **1969**, 707.
- 35. Synthesis of Some Aminomethyl- and Hydroxymethyl-indolizines, Jones, G,; Stanyer, J. J. *Chem. Soc.* (*C*) **1969**, 901.
- Azonia-αzulene Salts. Part I. Synthesis of some 9-Hydroxypyrrolo[1,2-α]azepinium Salts and 10-Hydroxyazepino[1,2-α]indolium Salts. Collington, E.W.; Jones. G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) 1969, 1028.
- 37. Alkylation of 4-Piperidones; Intermediates in the Synthesis of Reduced 2-Pyrindin-6-ones, Alam, M.; Baty, J.D.; Jones, G.; (in part) Moore, C. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1969**, 1520.
- 38. Dehydrobromination of α,α-Dibromocyclohepten-5-ones; a Convenient Synthesis of Benzocyclohepten-5-ones, Collington, E.W.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1969**, 2656.
- 39. 9–Azasteroids. III. The Synthesis of some 2-Cyclopentylquinolines as Models for Rings A, B, and D, by Baty, J.D.; Jones, G.; Moore, C. J. Org. Chem. **1969**, *34*, 3295.
- 40. The Rearrangement of Quinolizinium-1-diazonium Salts into *v*–Triazolo[1,5-α]pyridines, Davies, L.S.; Jones, G. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1969**, 1549.

- 41. Quinolizines. Part XIII. Rearrangement of Quinolizinium-1-diazonium Salts into v-Triazolo[1,5- α]pyridines, Davies, L.S.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1970**, 688.
- 42. A Synthesis of Cyclohepta-2,4,6-trienones, Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) 1970, 1230.
- 43. Azonia-αzulene Salts. Part II. Further Approaches to the Synthesis of Azepino[1,2α]indolium Salts. Cliff, G.R.; Collington, E.W.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1970**, 1490.
- 44. The Synthesis of Oxazolo[3,2-α]pyridinium Salts, Good, R.H.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1970**, 1938.
- 45. The Production of Acridines by a Nitrene Insertion Reaction, Cliff, G.R.; Jones, G. *Chem. Commun.* **1970**, 1705.
- 46. The Thermal Decomposition of *v*-Triazolo[1,5-α]pytidines. A New Rearrange-ment, Davies, L.S.; Jones, G.*Tetrahedron Lett.* **1970**, 1049.
- 47. The Photochemical Conversion of some Heterocyclic Acraldehydes into Derivatives of the Corresponding Propionic Acids, Davies, L.S.; Jones, G.*Tetrahedron Lett.* **1970**, 3475.
- 48. The Mass Spectra of Indolizines, Jones, G.; Stanyer, J. Org. Mass Spectroscopy 1970, 759.
- 49. Thermal Rearrangement of *v*-Triazolo[1,5-α]pyridine-3-αcraldehydes into 3-Methyl-5-(2-pyridyl)pyrazoles, Davies, L.S.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1971**, 759.
- 50. Synthesis with Isoxazoles; the Production of an Isoxazolo[2,3-α]pyridinium Salt, and the Photochemical Conversion of Isoxazole-3-carboxylates into Oxazole-2-carboxylates, Good, R.H.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1971**, 1196.
- 51. The Photochemical Conversion of some Heterocyclic Acraldehydes into Derivatives of Propionic Acid, Davies, L.S.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1971**, 2572.
- 52. Azonia-αzulene Salts. Part III. The Thermal Decomposition of *o* –benzylphenyl Azides to give Azepinoindoles. Cliff, G.R.; Jones. G. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1971**, 3418.
- 53. Azonia-αzulene Salts. Part IV. Attempts to Convert Indolizines into Azoniazulenes. . Cliff, G.R.; Jones. G.; Stanyer, J. J. Chem. Soc. (C) **1971**, 3426.
- 54. Stereochemistry and Absolute Configuration of Tecomanine and Alkaloid C, an Oxygenated Skytanthine. Two Monoterpene Alkaloids from *Tecoma stans*, Jones, G.; Ferguson, G.; Marsh, W.C, *Chem. Commun.* **1971**, 994.
- 55. Reaction Between 3*H* –Pyrrolizines and Acetylenedicarboxylic Esters. Part I. Preparation of 3-(Alkoxycarbonylmethylene)-3*H*-pyrrolizines, Johnson, D.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. *Perkin Trans. 1* **1972**, 840.
- 56. Reaction Between 3*H* –Pyrrolizines and Acetylenedicarboxylic Esters. Part II. Preparation of Derivatives of Cycl[4,2,2]azine (Azepino[2,1,7-*c*,*d*]pyrrolizine), Johnson, D.; Jones, G.; *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1972, 844.
- 57. Synthesis with Isoxazoles. Part II. Rearrangement of Isoxazolo[2,3-α]pyridinium Salts into 5,6-Dihydro-4*H*-furo[3,2-β]pyridin-2-ones, Good, R.H.; Jones, G.; Phipps, J.R. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* **1972**, 2441.
- 58. Rearrangements of Isoxazolium Salts. The Conversion of an Isoxazolo[2,3-α]pyridinium Salt into a Reduced Furo[3,2-β]pyridone, Good, R.H.; Jones, G.; Phipps, J.R. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1972**, 609.

- 59. Reaction Between 3*H* –Pyrrolizines and Acetylenedicarboxylic Esters. Part III. The Photochemical Reaction, Johnson, D.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1972, 2517.
- 60. Annulation of Pyridine as a Route to Quinolines, Isoquinolines, and Cycloheptapyridines, Jones, G.; Jones, R.K. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 **1973**, 26.
- Synthesis of 4*H*-Cyclohepta[β]thiophen-2-ones, 4*H*-Cyclohepta[β]furan-4-one, and 9*H*-Cyclohepta[β]pyridin-9-one,.Jones, G; Jones, R.K.; Robinson, M.J. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1973, 968.
- 62. Intramolecular Nitrene Insertion into Thiophene Rings, Cliff, G.R.; Jones, G.; Woollard, J. McK. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1973**, 2401.
- 63. Using the Chemical Literature An Undergraduate Course, *Education in Chemistry* **1973**, *10*, 11.
- 64. Synthesis with Isoxazoles. Part III. Rearrangement of 4,5,6,7-Tetrahydro-4hydroxyiminoisoxazolo[2,3-α]pyridinium Salts into Derivatives of Pyrrolo[3,2-β]pyridin-2-one, Jones, G.; Phipps, J.R. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1974, 158.
- 65. Intramolecular Nitrene Insertions into Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Systems. Part I. Insertion into Naphthalenes and Tetralins, Carde, R.N.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1974, 2066.
- 66. Intramolecular Nitrene Insertions into Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Systems. Part II. Insertions into Thiophene Rings, Cliff, G.R.; Jones, G.; Woollard, J. McK J. Chem. Soc. *Perkin Trans. 1* 1974, 2072.
- 67. Intramolecular Nitrene Insertions into Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Systems. Part III. Photochemical Decomposition of Azidoindanes and Azido-1,2-dihydrobenzo-cyclobutenes, Carde, R.N.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1975, 519.
- Syntheses with Isoxazoles. Part IV. Ring-opening Reactions of 4,5,6,7-Tetrahydro-4oxoisoxazolo[2,3-α]pyridinium Salts and Related Compounds under the Influence of Tertiary Amines, Jones, G.; Phipps, J.R. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1976, 1241.
- 69. Annelated Tropones. Part 3. Photochemistry of some Cyclohepta[β]thiophen-4-ones, Jones, G.; Robinson, M.J. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 **1977**, 505.
- The Synthesis of some Furo[3,2-c]carbazolylphosphonates by Phosphorus Deoxygenation of α,α-Di(2-furyl)-o-nitrotoluenes,. Jones, G; McKinley, W.H. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1977, 2457.
- 71. Intramolecular Nitrene Insertions into Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Systems. Part 4. Insertions using Triphenylmethanes, Unactivated or Bearing Electron-donating Groups, Carde, R.N.; Jones, G.; McKinley, W.H.; Price, C.J. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1978, 1211.
- 72. Syntheses with Isoxazoles. Part V. The Rearrangement of Phenylhydrazones of 4,5,6,7-Tetrahydro-4-oxoisoxazolo[2,3-α]pyridinium Bromides, Jones, G.; Phipps, J.R.; Rafferty, P. *Tetrahedron* 1978, *34*, 1581.
- 73. A Synthesis of Annulated Pyridazines by Cycloaddition of Azodicarboxylates to Vinylpyridines, Jones, G.; Rafferty, P. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1978**, 2731.

- 74. Intramolecular Nitrene Insertions into Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Systems. Part 5. Synthesis of Diethyl 2-αlkylfuro[3,2-c]carbazol-5-ylphosphonates and of 9-(*N*-methylpyrrol-2-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-β]quinoline by Deoxygenation of *o*-Nitrophenyldi(2-furyl)- or *o* -Nitrophenylbis(*N* -methylpyrrol-2-yl)methanes, Jones, G.; McKinley, W.H., *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1979, 599.
- 75. The Synthesis of Annulated Pyridazines by Cycloaddition of Azodicarboxylates to Vinyl Heterocycles Jones, G.; Rafferty, P. *Tetrahedron* **1979**, *35*, 2027.
- 76. Opening of a Thiophen Ring by Intamolecular Nitrene Insertion, Jones, G.; (in part) Keates, C.; Kladko, I.; Radley, P. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1979**, 1445.
- Intramolecular Nitrene Insertions into Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Systems. Part 6. Insertion with *o* –Nitrophenyl dithienylmethane, P.C. Hayes, G. Jones, and (in part) C. Keates, I. Kladko, and P.Radley, *J. Chem. Res.(M)* 1980, 3523.
- 78. Ring Expansion of an Electron-deficient Benzene by a Nitrene, Hayes, P.C.; Jones, G. J. *Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun.* **1980**, 844.
- 79. [1,2,3]-Triazolo[1,5-α]pyridine A Synthon for 6-Substituted Pyridine-2-carboxaldehydes, Jones, G.; SlisKovic, D.R. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1980**, *21*, 4529.
- Reactions of [1,2,3]-Triazolo[1,5-α]pyridine with Electrophiles, Jones, G.; Sliskovic, D.R.; (in part) Foster, B.; Rogers, J.; Smith, A.K. Mee Yin Wong; Yarham, A.C. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1980, 78.
- Intramolecular Nitrene Insertions into Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Systems. Part 7. Insertions into Electron-deficient Systems, Carde, R.N.; Hayes, P.C.; Jones, G.; Cliff, C.J. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1980, 1132.
- 82. New Photochemistry of Cyclic Dienes The Reaction between 10H- Azepino[1,2- α]indoles and Methanol, Hayes, P.C.; Jones, G. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1981**, 22, 3897.
- Friedel-Crafts Substitution of 3*H* Pyrrolizine and the Ring Opening of 5-Trichloro-αcetyl-3*H*- pyrrolizine. Jones, G.; Radley, P.M. J. Chem. Research (S), 1982, 84; J. Chem. Research (M) 1982, 385.
- 84. Triazolopyridines. Part 2. Preparation of some 7-Substituted Triazolo[1,5-α]pyridines by Directed Lithiation, Jones, G.; Sliskovic, D.R.; J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1982, 967.
- Azonia-αzulene Salts. Part 5. Synthesis of 5*H* Pyrrolo[1.2-α]azepine and of 7*H*-Pyrrolo[1,2-α]azepin-7-one, Jones, G. Radley, P.M. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 1982, 1123.
- 86. Pyrido[1,2-α]azepines. A Correction, Jones, G.; Rafferty, P. J. Org. Chem. 1982, 47, 2792.
- 87. Azonia-αzulenes. Part 6. Photochemical Addition of Alcohols to 10*H* Azepino[1,2α]indoles, Hayes, P.C.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1 **1982**, 1871.
- 88. Indoles and Annulated Indoles. 1. The Preparation of Some 2-Substituted 3-(2-Thienyl)indoles, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Jones, G. *Anales de Quimica* **1983**, *79C*, 23.
- Triazolopyridines. Part 3. Attempts to introduce Substituents into the Six-membered Ring of [1,2,3]-Triazolo[1,5-α]pyridines. B. Abarca, D.M. Hayles, Jones, G.; Sliskovic, D.R. J. Chem. Research (S) 1983, 144; J. Chem. Research (M) 1983, 1341.

- 90. Triazolopyridines. Part 4. Directed Lithiation Using [1,2,3]Triazolo[1,5-α]-quinoline by Abarca, B.; Gomez-αldaravi, E.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Res. (S) 1984,140; J. Chem. Res. (S) 1984,1430.
- 91. Reactions Between 4-Pyrimidinones and Sulphur Ylides: Cyclo-propanation and Ring Opening Reactions Jones, G.; Tonkinson, D. J.; Hayes, P. C. J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans.1 1983, 2645.
- 92. ¹³C N. m. r. Spectra of [1,2,3]Triazolo[1,5-α]pyridine and Some Monodeuterated Derivatives Jones, G.; Sliskovic, D.R. *Org. Magn, Res.* **1984**, *22*, 192.
- 93. Flash Vacuum Pyrolysis of *o* -αzidodiphenylmethane A Temperature-Dependent Nitrene Insertion Hicks, M. G.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc., Chem.Commun. **1983**, 1277.
- 94. Synthesis and Photochemistry of Some Annulated Tropones by Hicks, M. G.; Jones, G.; Sheikh, H. J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1 1984, 2297.
- 95. Synthesis of Thienocycloheptenoindoles, by Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Jones, G. J. *Heterocycl. Chem.* **1984**, *21*, 1585.
- 96. Cycloaddition Reactions of 2-Vinylthiophen, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Enriques, E.; Jones, G. *Tetrahedron* **1985**, *47*, 2435.
- 97. Triazolopyridines. Part 5. The Reactions of [1,2,3]Triazolo[5,1-α]isoquinoline; A New Route to 1,3-Disubstituted Isoquinolines, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Gomez-αldaravi, E.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans.1 1985, 1897.
- 98. Triazolopyridines. Part 6. Ring Opening Reactions of Triazolopyridines, Jones, G.; Mouat, D. J.; Tonkinson, D. J.; *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1985**, 2719.
- 99. Nucleophilic Substitutions on Bromotriazolopyridines An Improved Route to 2,6disubstituted pyridines and to 1,3-disubstituted Isoquinolines, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Jones, G.; Mojarrad, F. *Tetrahedron Letters* **1986**, *27*, 3543.
- 100. Pyrimidines. Part 2. Synthesis of Some Imidazo[1,2-α]- and Pyrimidino-[1,2-α]pyrimidinediones, Abarca, B.; Jimenez, M.;. Jones, G.; Soriano, C. J. Chem. Res. (S), 1986, 395; J. Chem. Res. (M) 1986, 3358.
- Cycloaddition Reactions of 3-Vinylthiophen, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Enriques, E.; Jones, G. *Tetrahedron* 1987, 48, 269.
- 102. Pyrimidines. Part 3. Synthesis of Some Oxazolo[2,3-b]pyrimidinones, Pyrimido[2,1-β]-[1,3]oxazinones, and Pyrimido[2,1-β][1,3]-benzoxazines, Abarca, B.; Soriano, C.; Jones, G. J. Chem. Res. (S) 1987, 158; J. Chem. Res. (M) 1987, 1286.
- 103. Triazolopyridines. Part 7. Preparation of Bromo-triazolopyridines and triazoloisoquinolines Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Mojarrad, F. Jones, G.; Mouat, D.J. J. *Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* 1987,1865.
- 104. Intramolecular Nitrene .Insertions into Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Rings. Part 8. Flash Vacuum Pyrolysis of *o*-azido-benzylpyridines Hicks, M. G.; Jones, G.; York, D. C. J. *Chem. Soc.*, *Perkin Trans. 1* **1988**, 69.
- Nitrene Insertion into a Pyridine Ring Jones, G.; York, D. C, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, 29, 489.

- 106. Triazolopyridines. Part 8. Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions of 5-Bromo-[1,2,3]triazolo-[5,1-α]isoquinoline and 7-bromo-[1,2,3]triazo;o[1,5-α]-pyridine, Abarca, B.; Mojarrad, F. Jones, G.; Phillips, C.; Ng, N,; Wastling, J. *Tetrahedron* 1988, 44, 3005.
- 107. Triazolopyridines. Part 9. The Synthesis of 7-amino[1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-α]pyridines, Abarca, B.; Asensio, A.; Jones, G.; Mouat, D. J. *Tetrahedron* **1989**, *45*, 7041.
- 108. Triazolopyridines. Part 10. Sites of Quaternization of [1,2,3]Triazolo[1,5-α]-pyridines, Abarca, A.; Asensio, A.; Ballesteros, R.; Bosch, J.; Jones, G.; Mojarrad, F; Metni, M. R.; Richardson, C. M. J. Chem. Res. (S) 1990, 9; J. Chem. Res. (M) 1990, 347.
- Triazolothiazoles; Synthesis and Properties, Jones, G.; Ollivierre, H.; Fuller, L. S.; Young, J. H. *Tetrahedron* 1991, 47, 2851.
- 110. Triazolothiazoles. Part 2. Lithiation Experiments Leading To 2,4-Disubstituted Thiazoles Jones, G.; Ollivierre, H.; Fuller, L. S.; Young, J. H. *Tetrahedron* **1991**, *47*, 2861.
- 111. Triazolopyridines. Part 11. Ylides derived from 2-acylmethyltriazolopyridinium Salts Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Mojarrad, F.; Metni, M. R.; Garcia-Granda, S.; Perez-Carreño, E.; Jones, G. *Tetrahedron* **1991**, *47*, 5277.
- 112. A Remarkable Rearrangement During Reaction Between Triazolopyridinium Ylides and Dimethyl Acetylenedicarboxylate Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Mojarrad, F.; Metni, M. R.; Ando, D. J.; Hursthouse, M. B. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1991**, *32*, 4977.
- 113. Triazolopyridines. Part 12. A New Synthesis of Indolizines from Triazolopyridinium Ylides, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Metni, M.R.; Jones, G. *Heterocycles* **1992**, *33*, 203.
- 114. Intramolecular Insertions into Aromatic and Hetero aromatic Rings.Part 9. Synthesis of 2αzidodiphenylmethanes and the Kinetics of their Thermal Decomposition in Solution, Jones, G.; Long, B. D.; Thorne, M. P. J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2 1992, 903.
- 115. Triazolopyridines. 13. Reaction between Triazolopyridinium Ylides and Electrophiles, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Metni, M.R.; Jones, G., Hursthouse, M. B.; Ando, D. J. *Heterocycles* **1992**, *34*, 1005.
- 116. Triazolopyridines. 14. Substitution Reactions of 7-amino[1,2,3]triazolo-[1,5-α]-pyridines Asensio, A.; Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Jones, G., Hursthouse, M.B.; Malik, K. M. A. *Tetrahedron* 1993, 49, 703.
- 117. Theoretical Interpretations of Some Experimental Observations in the Reactions of Triazolopyridines and their Quaternary Salts, by Jones, G.; Richardson, C. M.; Yates, P. C.; Hajos, G.; Timari, G. *Tetrahedron* **1993**, *49*, 4307.
- 118. Triazolopyridines. 15. Reactions between Triazolopyridine Ylides and Alkenes, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Jones, G. *Heterocycles* 1993, *35*, 851.
- 119. 1,2,3-Triazolo[5,1-b]thiazoles. Part 3. The Reaction Between a Triazolothiazolium Ylide and Acetylenic Dipolarophiles, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Del Rincon-Guaita,; Jones, G. *Heterocycles* **1994**, *38*, 2017.
- 120. Azoniaazulenes. 7. Direct Functionalisation of Azepino[1,5-α]indoles Jones, G.; Kempa, M. W.; Hursthouse, M. B.; Malik, K. M. A J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1 1995, 203.
- 121. Triazolopyridines. 16. Lithiation of 3-Cyano[1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-α]pyridine,Jones, G.;
 Mouat, D. J.; Pitman, M. A.; Lunt, E.; Lythgoe, D.J. *Tetrahedron* 1995, *51*, 10969.

- 122. Selective Ring Opening of Linearly and Angularly Fused Triazolium Salts, Kotschy, A., Hajós, G.; Messmer, A.; Jones, G. *Tetrahedron* **1996**, *52*, 1399.
- 123. Triazolopyridines. 17. N2 Dicyanomethylides: Synthesis, Structure, and Reactivity with Acetylenic Dipolarophiles, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Muñoz, A.; Jones, G.*Tetrahedron* 1996, 52, 10519.
- 124. Triazolopyridines. 18. Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions on Triazolopyridines; A New Route to 2,2'-Bipyridines, Jones , G.;. Pitman, M.A.; Lunt, E.; Lythgoe, D. J.; Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.; Elmasnaouy, M. *Tetrahedron* **1997**, *53*, 8257.
- 125. The synthesis and photophysical properties of polyether substituted phthalocyanines of potential use in photo-dynamic therapy, Foley, S.; Jones, G.; Liuzzi, R.; McGarvey, D. J.; Perry, M. H.; Truscott, T. G. J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2 1997, 1725.
- 126. Mechanistic studies of the ring opening reactions of [1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-α]pyridines, Abarca, B.; Ballesteros, R.;. Rodrigo, G.; Jones, G.; Veciana, J.; Vidal-Gancedo, J. *Tetrahedron* **1998**, *54*, 9785.

Reviews and Book Chapters

- 1. Jones, G. Indolizine and Quinolizine, In *The Organic Chemistry of Nitrogen*, Millar, I. T.; Springall, H. D., Eds; Oxford University Press, 1966; Ch. 27, pp 752-776.
- 2. Jones, G. The Knoevenagel Condensation, Organic Reactions, 1967; Vol. 15, pp 204-599.
- 3. Knoevenagel, Condensazione di, Jones, G. *Enciclopedia della Chimica*, Vol. VI, pp 683-688.
- 4. Jones, G. The Physical and Chemical Properties of Quinoline, Ch. 1 of Quinolines Volume *32*, Part 1, 1977, 1-92, of The Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds, ed. Weissberger, A.; Taylor, E. C.; John Wiley and Sons, Chichester.
- Synthesis of the Quinoline Ring System Jones, G. Chapter 2 of Quinolines Volume 32, Part 1, 1977, 93-318, of The Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds, ed. Weissberger, A.; Taylor, E. C.; John Wiley and Sons, Chichester.
- Quinoline N -Oxides, Baty, J. D.; Jones, G. Chapter 3 of Quinolines Volume 32, Part 2, 1982, 377-605, of The Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds, ed. Weissberger, A.; Taylor, E. C.; John Wiley and Sons, Chichester.
- 7. Aromatic Quinolizines Jones, G. Advances in Heterocyclic Chemistry, 1982, 31, 1-62, Academic Press, New York.
- 8. Triazolopyridines, Jones, G.;. Sliskovic, D. R Advances in Heterocyclic Chemistry, 1984, 34, 84-146, Academic Press, New York.
- 9. Pyridines and their Benzo Derivatives: (v) Synthesis Jones, G. Chapter 2.08 in Volume 2 of *Comprehensive Heterocyclic Chemistry*, 1984, 395-510, Pergamon, Oxford.
- 10. Chemistry of the Pyrrolizines Flitsch, W.; Jones, G. Advances in Heterocyclic Chemistry, 1985, 37, 1-64, Academic Press, New York.
- 11. The Vilsmeier Reaction of Fully Conjugated Carbocycles and Heterocycles Jones, G.; Stanforth S. F.*Organic Reactions*, 1996, *49*, 1-330.

- 12. Pyridines and their Benzo Derivatives: Synthesis, Jones, G. *Chapter 5.05 in Comprehensive Heterocyclic Chemistry-II* 1996, 5. 167-243, Elsevier Science, Oxford, (Editor, A. McKillopp).
- 13. Bicyclic 5-6 Systems with One Ring Junction Nitrogen Atom: One Extra Hetero-αtom 0:1, Jones, G. *Chapter 8.11 in Comprehensive Heterocyclic Chemistry-II*, 1996, 8, 287-345, Elsevier Science, Oxford, (Editor, G. Jones).
- 14. Systems with a Spirocyclic Heteroatom, Jones, G., *Chapter 8.40 in Comprehensive Heterocyclic Chemistry-II*, 1996 8, 1109-1135, Elsevier Science, Oxford, (Editor, G. Jones).
- 15. 'The Vilsmeier Reaction of Non-αromatic Compounds, Organic Reactions, in the press.

Editor

- 1. Quinolines, Volume 32, Part 1, 1977, 898 pages; of the series *The Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds*, ed. A. Weissberger and E. C. Taylor, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester.
- 2. Quinolines, Volume 32, Part 2, 1982, 685 pages; of the series *The Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds*, ed. A. Weissberger and E. C. Taylor, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester.
- 3. Quinolines, Volume 32, Part 3, 1990, 565 pages; of the series *The Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds*, ed. E. C. Taylor, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester.
- Comprehensive Heterocyclic Chemistry, A Review of the Literature, 1982 1995, Volume 8, Fused Five- and Six-Membered Rings with Ring Junction Heteroatoms, 1326 pp., Pergamon, Oxford, 1996.